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cdef	defg	bcdef	defg	abcdefg	fgh	yy ^{bcde}	h	K18×K3651/1
cdef	cdefg	bc	cdefg	abcdefg	y ^{bcdef}	y ^{bcde}	gh	K18×A679
cdef	bcdef	cdef	cdefg	ab	y ^{bcdef}	y ^{abcde}	defg	K18×K166A
cdef	a	bcd	a	abcdefg	abcd	y ^a	a	K18×K166B
cdef	bcdef	bcdef	cdefg	ab	efg	bcde	defg	K18×K3640/5
cdef	a	y ^{bcdef}	b	ab	a	abc	ab	K18×K47/2-2-1-21-2-1-1-1
defg	bc	bcdef	y ^c	g	abcde	yy ^{ef}	y ^{def}	K18×K19
fgh	defg	fg	defg	abcdefg	efg	abcd	y ^h	K3651/1×A679
efgh	bcdef	efg	cdefg	abcdefg	abcde	y ^{cdef}	efgh	K3651/1×K166A
cde	y ^{bcde}	bc	cde	abcdefg	abcde	yy ^{bcdef}	cde	K3651/1×K166B
a	bcde	a	cde	ab	efg	y ^{abc}	defg	K3651/1×K3640/5
bcd	efg	b	efg	ab	gh	abcde	gh	K3651/1×K47/2-2-1-21-2-1-1-1
cdef	g	bcdef	g	ab	h	abcde	gh	K3651/1×K19
b	bcdef	a	cdefg	abcdefg	y ^{bcdef}	y ^{bcdef}	fgh	A679×K166A
y ^{cdef}	g	defg	g	ab	gh	y ^f	y ^h	A679×K166B
y ^{gh}	fg	y ^g	fg	abcdefg	h	yy ^{abcde}	fgh	A679×K3640/5
fgh	efg	fg	fg	abcdefg	y ^{bcdef}	abcde	defg	A679×K47/2-2-1-21-2-1-1-1
bc	fg	bc	fg	ab	fgh	def	h	A679×K19
cdef	bcd	bc	b	abcdefg	abcde	abc	cde	K166A×K166B
cdef	y ^{bcde}	bcde	cdefg	ab	y ^{bcdef}	ab	defg	K166A×K3640/5
defg	bcdef	defg	cdefg	ab	efg	y ^{abc}	defg	K166A×K47/2-2-1-21-2-1-1-1
y ^{cdef}	bc	y ^{cdef}	y ^c	efg	a	abc	cde	K166A×K19
efgh	y ^{bcde}	fg	cde	abcdefg	abcde	abcde	y ^{cde}	K166B×K3640/5
cdef	bcdefg	cdefg	cdefg	abcdefg	abcde	yy ^{abc}	cd	K166B×K47/2-2-1-21-2-1-1-1
cdef	b	bcd	y ^c	abcdefg	a	yy ^{bcde}	y ^{bc}	K166B×K19
h	defg	y ^g	defg	efg	y ^{bcdef}	abcde	y ^{defg}	K3640/5×K47/2-2-1-21-2-1-1-1
cde	g	bcd	efg	ab	fgh	bcde	defg	K3640/5×K19
cdef	a	y ^{bcdef}	ab	efg	a	y ^{bcdef}	defg	K47/2-2-1-21-2-1-1-1×K19

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cd	def	/ abcd	/ fghij	ŷ/ b	ŷ/ f	cde	fgh		K18×K3651/1
cd	def	/ bcde	/ ghij	ŷ/ b	ŷ/ def	cdef	efgh		K18×A679
ŷŷ ^{abcd}	ef	/ ŷe	/ abcde	ŷ/ b	ŷ/ ef	ŷ ^a	abcdef		K18×K166A
a	a	/ e	ŷ ⁱ	ŷ/ b	ŷ/ a	abcd	abcde		K18×K166B
abcd	bcde	/ abcd	/ ab	ŷ/ b	ŷ/ f	cd	ŷ ^{abc}		K18×K3640/5
abcd	a	/ ŷ ^{abcd}	ŷ/ j	ŷ/ b	ŷ/ abcd	cde	abcdef		K18×K47/2-2-1-21-2-1-1-1
ab	bcde	/ cde	ŷ/ ij	ŷ/ b	ŷ/ cdef	bcd	a		K18×K19
ŷ ^d	f	/ ŷ ^{abcd}	/ abcdefg	ŷ/ b	ŷ/ cdef	cde	abcdef		K3651/1×A679
abcd	def	/ ŷ ^{ab}	/ abcdef	ŷ/ b	ŷ/ def	cdef	abcdef		K3651/1×K166A
abcd	cdef	/ abc	/ bcdefg	ŷ/ b	ŷ/ ef	def	ŷ ^{bcdefg}		K3651/1×K166B
bcd	def	/ ŷ ^a	/ abcd	ŷ/ b	ŷ/ cdef	def	fgh		K3651/1×K3640/5
ŷ ^{abcd}	def	/ abcd	/ abcd	ŷ/ b	ŷ/ f	ŷ ^{def}	fgh		K3651/1×K47/2-2-1-21-2-1-1-1
abcd	ŷ ^{cdef}	/ ŷ ^{abc}	/ abc	ŷ/ b	ŷ/ f	def	ŷ ^{cdefgh}		K3651/1×K19
abcd	def	/ a	/ abcdefg	ŷ/ b	ŷ/ bcde	cde	abcdef		A679×K166A
ŷ ^{abcd}	def	/ abc	/ abcd	ŷ/ b	ŷ/ f	ŷ ^f	h		A679×K166B
abcd	cdef	/ abcd	/ abcdef	ŷ/ b	ŷ/ f	cd	gh		A679×K3640/5
d	ŷ ^{def}	/ de	/ hij	ŷ/ b	ŷ/ ef	ef	gh		A679×K47/2-2-1-21-2-1-1-1
cd	ef	/ abcd	/ a	b	ŷ/ ef	cd	fgh		A679×K19
ŷ ^{abc}	bcd	/ abcd	/ fghij	ŷ/ b	ŷ/ cdef	abc	ŷ ^{abcd}		K166A×K166B
abcd	bcde	/ ŷ ^{abcd}	/ ŷ ^{abcdef}	ŷ/ b	ŷ/ bcde	cde	fgh		K166A×K3640/5
ŷ ^{abcd}	bcde	/ ab	/ abcdef	ŷ/ b	ŷ/ def	def	ab		K166A×K47/2-2-1-21-2-1-1-1
ŷŷ ^{abcd}	ŷ ^{bcde}	/ abcd	/ ŷ ^{defghij}	b	ŷ/ ab	ab	abcdef		K166A×K19
abcd	def	e	/ defghij	/ a	ŷ/ cdef	abcd	ŷ ^{abcd}		K166B×K3640/5
abc	b	/ abc	/ defghij	ŷ/ b	ŷ/ cdef	abcd	abcdef		K166B×K47/2-2-1-21-2-1-1-1
abcd	ŷ ^{bc}	/ abcd	/ ŷ ^{efghij}	ŷ/ b	ŷ/ abc	abcd	abcde		K166B×K19
abcd	ef	/ ŷ ^{abcd}	/ hij	ŷ/ b	ŷ/ def	cdef	ŷŷ ^{defgh}		K3640/5×K47/2-2-1-21-2-1-1-1
ŷ ^{abcd}	ef	/ abc	/ abc	ŷ/ b	ŷ/ def	def	ŷ ^{fgh}		K3640/5×K19
ŷ ^{abcd}	ŷ ^{bcde}	/ abcd	/ abcdef	ŷ/ b	ŷ/ cdef	ŷ ^{cdef}	abcdef		K47/2-2-1-21-2-1-1-1×K19

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An Evaluation of Some Quantitative Traits in Maize (*Zea mays* L.) Hybrids Under Heat Stress Using Multivariate Analysis

Z. Khodarahmpour¹ and R. Choukan²

Abstract

In order to determine the best index for evaluating maize genotypes, 28 maize hybrids were evaluated in two planting dates, 6 July to coincide heat stress with pollination time and 27 July as normal planting to avoid high temperature during pollination and grain filling period, using a randomized complete block design with three replications, in Shushtar city, in 2008. Results showed that in stepwise regression analysis for heat stress condition, grain dry matter weight and grain depth traits were entered in model but, for normal condition, nothing trait werenot entered in model. Factor analysis, for heat stress and normal conditions indentified three and five independent factors which explained 73.59 and 75.78 percent of all variations, respectively. In heat stress condition, first factor, named yield and yield components and in normal condition named ear morphology, explaining 43.78 and 18.96 percent of total variations, respectively. Second factor for heat stress and third factor for normal condition named grain characteristic, which explained 15.67 and 17.58 percent of total variations, respectively. Third factor in heat stress named ear morphology. Second factor, yield components, fourth factor grain width and grain dry matter weight and fifth factor grain yield named in normal condition. Based on the results, grain dry matter weight and grain depth under heat stress revealed as suitable traits which can discriminate maize genotypes.

Keywords: Factor analysis, Heat stress, Maize, Hybrids

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