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Archive of SID

[-]

Irrational

PID

[-]

Irrational

Irrational

()

[-]

$$N(s) = (s^n + a_1s^{n-1} + \dots + a_n) \quad ()$$

$$-K(s^m + b_1s^{m-1} + \dots + b_m)e^{-st_d} = 0$$

$$P_1(s) \quad ()$$

$$P_1(s) \quad K \quad P_2(s) \quad [-]$$

$$() \quad P_2(s)$$

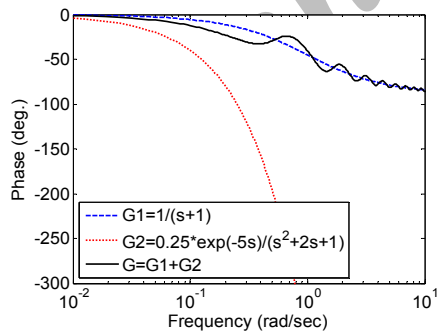
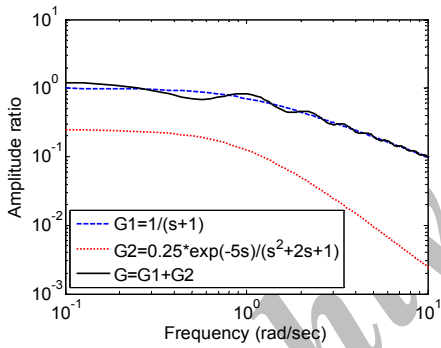
$m \quad n \quad K$

LHP RHP

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QRDS



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LHP RHP

$n \geq m, |K| \leq 1$ Bode :

()

$$G_p(s) = \frac{P_1(s) - P_2(s)e^{-st_d}}{Q(s)} \quad ()$$

$$Q(s) \quad P_2(s) \quad P_1(s)$$

$$s$$

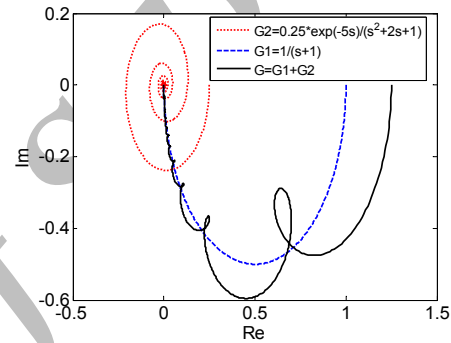
$$Q(s) \quad P_2(s) \quad P_1(s)$$

Nyquist Bode () ()
 (n = -2, m = -1, K = 4)

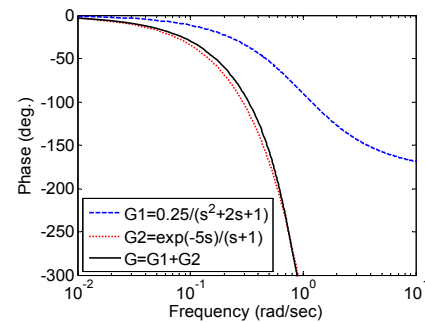
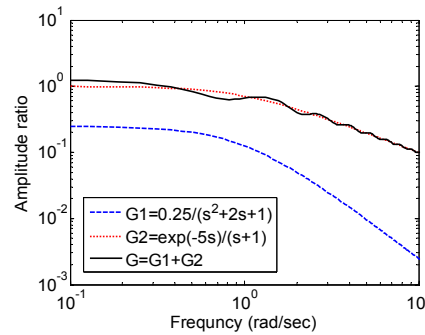
$|K| < 1$ $n \geq m$ [- -]
 ()
 [-]
 (LHP)

() ()
 (n = -1, m = -2, Nyquist Bode
 K = 0.25)

$n < m, |K| < 1$ $n > m, |K| > 1$



$n \geq m, |K| \leq 1$ Nyquist :



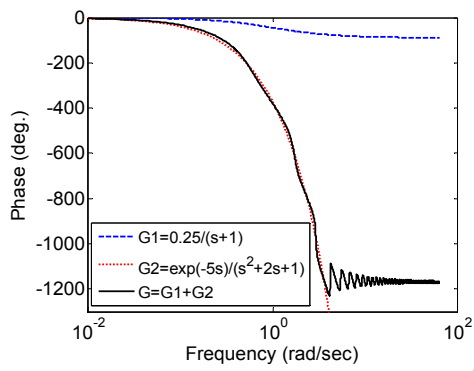
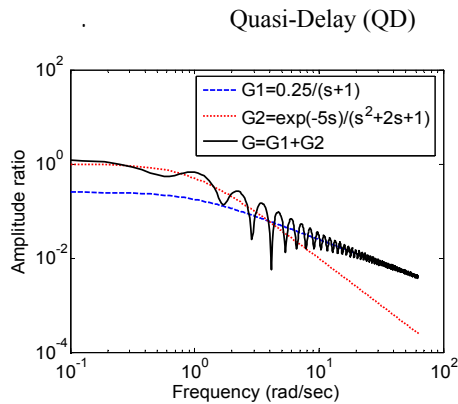
$n \leq m, |K| > 1$ Bode :

Irrational

$$G(s) = G_1(s) + G_2(s) = \frac{P_1(s)}{Q_1(s)} + \frac{P_2(s)}{Q_2(s)} e^{-sT_d} = G_1(s) + G_2'(s) e^{-sT_d} \quad ()$$

$|K| > 1$ $n \leq m$

() $G_2(s)$ $G_1(s)$
 G(s) ($n \geq m, |K| < 1$ or $n > m, |K| = 1$) ()



$n > m, |K| > 1$ **Bode** :

$n < m, |K| < 1$

$G_1(s)$ ()

$G_2(s)$ ()

() ()

Retarded-Delay-QRDS (RD)

Non-Delay-QRDS

Delay-QRDS “Quasi-Delay-QRDS (QD) (ND)

Retarded-Delay-QRDS (RD) (D)

$G_1(s)$

$G(s)$ $G_1(s)$

$G_1(s)$

Non Delay-QRDS (ND)

() ()

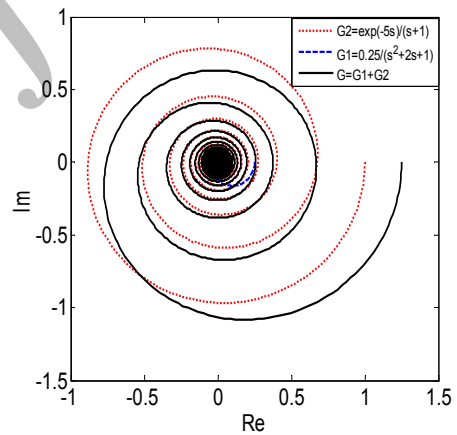
$G_2(s)$

($n \leq m, |K| > 1$ or $n < m, |K| = 1$)

$G_2(s)$ $G(s)$

$G_2(s)$

() () Delay-QRDS (D)



$n \leq m, |K| > 1$ **Nyquist** :

" "

$n > m, |K| > 1$

(K) ()

$G_2(s)$

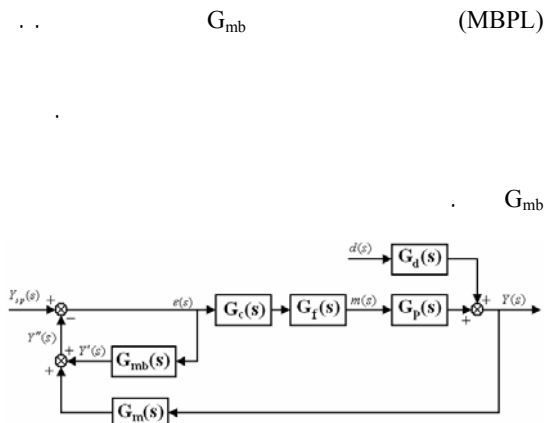
$G_1(s)$

$n > m$

()

$$G_{mb}^{-1}(s) = \frac{G_p^-(s)}{G_p^+(s) [1 - G_p^+(s)]}$$

Model Bypass Phase Limiter

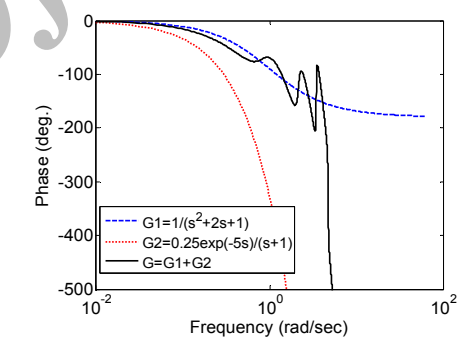
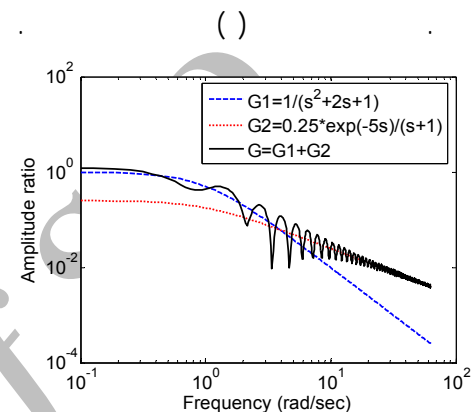


$$\frac{Y(s)}{Y_{sp}(s)} = \frac{G_c(s)G_f(s)G_p(s)}{1 + G_{mb}(s) + G_c(s)G_f(s)G_p(s)G_m(s)}$$

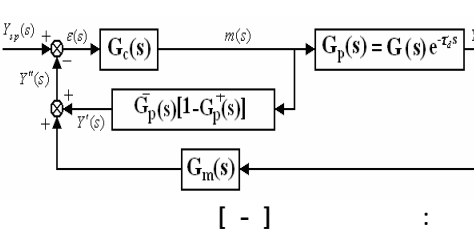
$$\frac{Y(s)}{d(s)} = \frac{G_d(s) + G_{mb}(s)G_d(s)}{1 + G_{mb}(s) + G_c(s)G_f(s)G_p(s)G_m(s)}$$

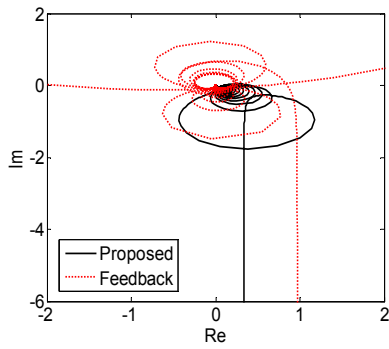


Open loop = $G_{mb}(s) + G_c(s)G_f(s)G_p(s)G_m(s)$



$n < m, |K| < 1$ Bode :





Nyquist :

$$()$$

$$G_{mb}$$

$$() ()$$

$$\mathcal{E}(s) = \frac{Y_{sp}(s)}{1 + G_{mb}(s) + G_c(s)G_f(s)G_p(s)G_m(s)} \quad ()$$

$$\mathcal{E}(s) = \frac{Y_{sp}(s)}{1 + G_c(s)G_f(s)G_p(s)G_m(s)} \quad ()$$

:[]

$$G(s) = G_n(s) + \delta G(s) \quad ()$$

$$\delta G(s) \quad G(s) ()$$

$$\delta G(s) \cdot$$

G(s)

G_{mb}

()

: ()

$$|\delta G(s)| = \frac{|1 + G_{mb}(s) + G_c(s)G_n(s)|}{|G_c(s)|} \quad ()$$

$$|\delta G(s)| = \frac{|1 + G_c(s)G_n(s)|}{|G_c(s)|} \quad ()$$

() ()

$$G_p(s) = 0.5/(s+1) + [6 \exp(-8s)/(s+1)]$$

$$G_{mb}(s) = 6/(s+1)$$

K_{mb}

ISE

$G_1(s)$

$G_2(s)$

:

Non-Delay-QRDS (ND)

[]

PI

()

:

$G_{mb}(s)$

$$\frac{\overline{\delta T}(L, s)}{\overline{\delta T}_g(0, s)} = \frac{b(s)}{a(s)} (1 - e^{-\frac{a}{v_s} L})$$

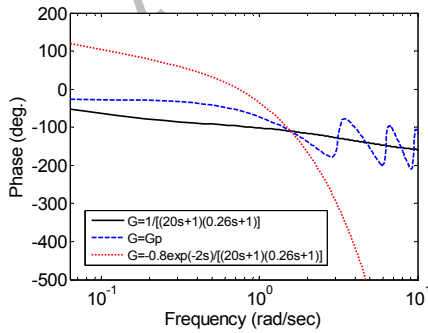
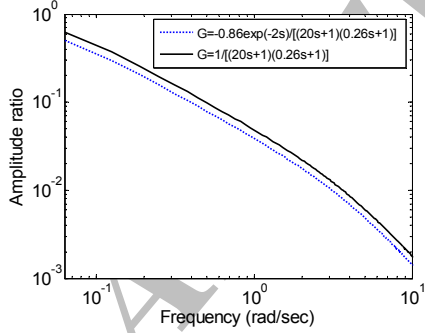
()

()

[]

$$G_p(s) = G_1(s) + G_2'(s) e^{-sL}$$

$$G_p = \frac{T(s)}{T_g(s)} = \frac{1 - 0.8 \exp(-2s)}{(20s + 1)(0.26s + 1)} \quad ()$$



(ND)

Bode

:

$G_{mb}(s)$

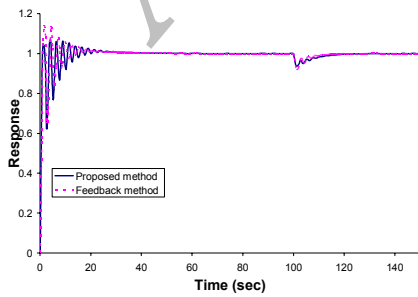
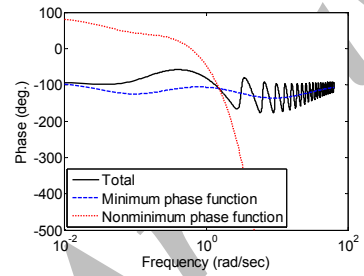
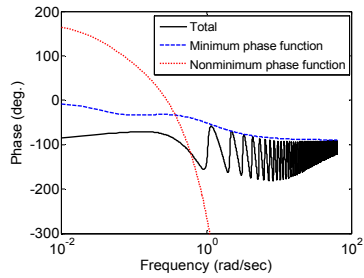
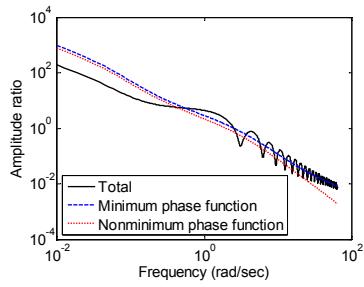
$G_{mb}(s)$

() Bode

G_2 G_1

$$-1 \leq t_d \leq -6$$

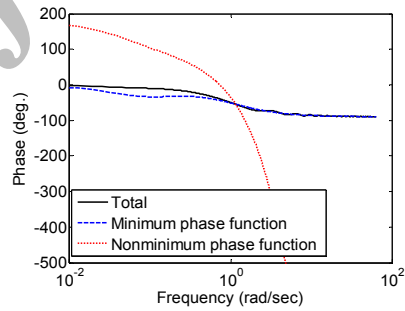
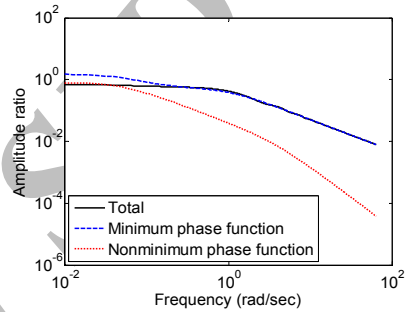
()



(ND)

$$G_{mb}(s) = 0.5/(s+1)$$

()



$G_{mb}(s)$

(ND)

ISE

$$G_c(s) = 55.2531 + \frac{9.7819}{s}$$

()

$$G_c(s) = 33.436 + \frac{8.585}{s}$$

()

()

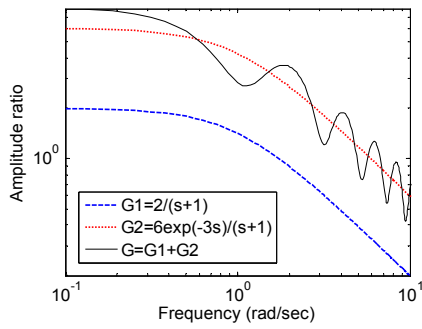
Delay-

QRDS (D)

()

$$G_p(s) = \frac{2}{s+1} + \frac{6 \exp(-3s)}{s+1}$$

()



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()

			IAE
	/	/	/
	/	/	/

(D)

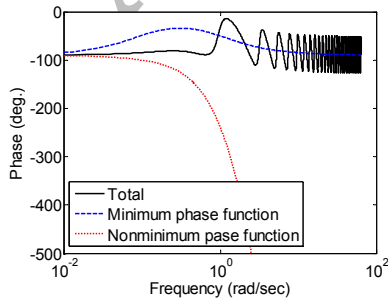
ISE

$$G_{mb}(s) = \frac{4}{s+1}$$

$$G_c(s) = 0.5123 + \frac{0.2346}{s}$$

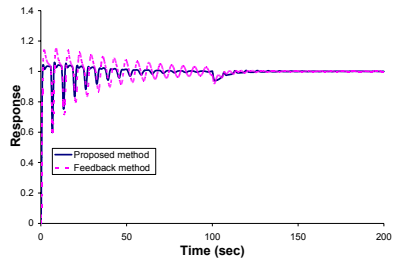
$$G_c(s) = 0.1639 + \frac{0.0409}{s}$$

()



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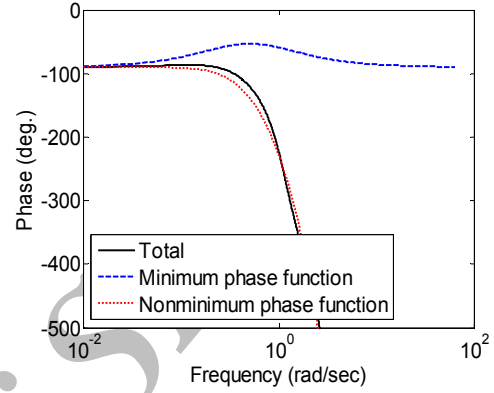


			IAE
	/	/	
	/		

/D-QRDS

()

$G_{mb}(s)$



$G_{mb}(s)$

()

(D)

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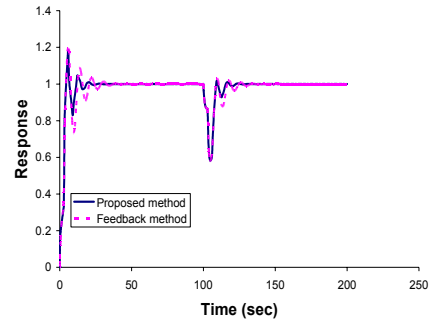
()

Δx

$$vA_i\rho CT - vA_i\rho C(T + \frac{\partial T}{\partial x}\Delta x) + \pi D_i h_i \Delta x (T_w - T) \quad (A-1)$$

$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial t}(A_i\rho\Delta x CT)$$

()



$$\frac{\partial T}{\partial t} = -v \frac{\partial T}{\partial x} + \frac{1}{\tau_1} (T_w - T) \quad (A-2)$$

$$v \frac{\partial T}{\partial x} \quad \tau_1 = \frac{A_i\rho C}{\pi D_i h_i} [s]$$

(D)

()

()

$$(v = v_s, T = T_s)$$

$$f(v, \frac{\partial T}{\partial x}) = v \frac{\partial T}{\partial x} \cong (v - v_s) \frac{dT}{dx} + v_s \frac{\partial T}{\partial x} \quad (A-3)$$

(A-2) (A-3)

			IAE
	/	/	/
	/	/	/

() ()

$$0 = -\nu_s \frac{dT_s}{dx} + \frac{1}{\tau_1}(T_{w_s} - T_s) \quad (A-7)$$

$$0 = \frac{1}{\tau_2}(T_g - T_w) - \frac{1}{\tau_{12}}(T_w - T) \quad (A-8)$$

$$c = \nu_s \tau_1 \left(1 + \frac{\tau_2}{\tau_{12}}\right) [m]$$

$$T_{S_0} = T_S(x=0) = T(x=0, t=0)$$

() () () ()

$$\frac{\partial \delta T}{\partial t} = -\delta \nu \frac{dT_s}{dx} - \nu_s \frac{\partial \delta T}{\partial x} + \frac{1}{\tau_1}(\delta T_w - \delta T) \quad (A-10)$$

$$\frac{\partial \delta T_w}{\partial t} = \frac{1}{\tau_2}(\delta T_g - \delta T_w) - \frac{1}{\tau_{12}}(\delta T_w - \delta T) \quad (A-11)$$

$$\delta T = T - T_s, \quad \delta \nu = \nu - \nu_s, \quad \delta T_w = T_w - T_{w_s}$$

$$\delta T_g = T_g - T_{g_s}$$

$\overline{\delta T}_g, \overline{\delta T}, \overline{\delta \nu}, \overline{\delta T}_w$

$$s \overline{\delta T} = -\overline{\delta \nu} \frac{dT_s}{dx} - \nu_s \frac{\partial \overline{\delta T}}{\partial x} + \frac{1}{\tau_1}(\overline{\delta T}_w - \overline{\delta T}) \quad (A-12)$$

$$s \overline{\delta T}_w = \frac{1}{\tau_2}(\overline{\delta T}_g - \overline{\delta T}_w) - \frac{1}{\tau_{12}}(\overline{\delta T}_w - \overline{\delta T}) \quad (A-13)$$

: (A-13) (A-12) $\overline{\delta T}_w$

$$\frac{d \overline{\delta T}}{dx} + \frac{a}{\nu_s} \overline{\delta T} = -\frac{\overline{\delta \nu}}{\nu_s} \frac{dT_s}{dx} + \frac{b}{\nu_s} \overline{\delta T}_g \quad (A-14)$$

$$a(s) = s + \frac{1}{\tau_1} - \frac{\tau_2}{\tau_1(\tau_{12}\tau_2s + \tau_{12} + \tau_2)}$$

$$b(s) = \frac{\tau_{12}}{\tau_1(\tau_{12}\tau_2s + \tau_{12} + \tau_2)} \quad (A-14)$$

$$: \quad x=0 \quad \overline{\delta T}(x, s) = \overline{\delta T}(0, s)$$

$$\overline{\delta T} e^{\frac{a}{\nu_s}x} = -\frac{\overline{\delta \nu}}{\nu_s} \int_0^x \frac{dT_s}{dx} e^{\frac{a}{\nu_s}x} dx \quad (A-15)$$

$$+ \frac{b}{\nu_s} \overline{\delta T}_g \int_0^x e^{\frac{a}{\nu_s}x} dx + \overline{\delta T}(0, s)$$

$$dT_s \quad (A-9)$$

$$\frac{\partial T}{\partial t} = -(\nu - \nu_s) \frac{dT_s}{dx} - \nu_s \frac{\partial T}{\partial x} + \frac{1}{\tau_1}(T_w - T) \quad (A-4)$$

: Δx

$$\pi D_o h_o \Delta x (T_g - T_w) - \pi D_i h_i \Delta x (T_w - T) = \quad (A-5)$$

$$A_w \Delta x \rho_w C_w \frac{\partial T_w}{\partial t}$$

$$\frac{\partial T_w}{\partial t} = \frac{1}{\tau_2}(T_g - T_w) - \frac{1}{\tau_{12}}(T_w - T) \quad (A-6)$$

$$\tau_{12} = \frac{A_w \rho_w C_w}{\pi D_i h_i} [s], \quad \tau_2 = \frac{A_w \rho_w C_w}{\pi D_o h_o} [s]$$

l		
A_i		m^2
A_w		m^2
c		$J / kg^\circ C$
C_w		$J / kg^\circ C$
D_i		m
D_o		m
h_i		$W / m^2^\circ C$
h_o		$W / m^2^\circ C$
L		m
ρ		kg / m^3
ρ_w		kg / m^3
$T(x, t)$		$^\circ C$
$T_g(t)$		$^\circ C$
$T_w(x, t)$		$^\circ C$
$\nu(t)$		m / s

$$\overline{\delta T} = -\overline{\delta v} \frac{T_{gs} - T_{s_0}}{ac - v_s} (e^{-\frac{x}{c}} - e^{-\frac{a}{v_s}x}) \quad (A-17)$$

$$+ \overline{\delta T}_g \frac{b}{a} (1 - e^{-\frac{a}{v_s}x}) + \overline{\delta T}(0, s) e^{-\frac{a}{v_s}x} \quad (A-15)$$

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- 1 - Distributed Parameter Process
2 - Robustness

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