
*

(// // //)

(Mejdell)

PCA

PLS

(Kano) []

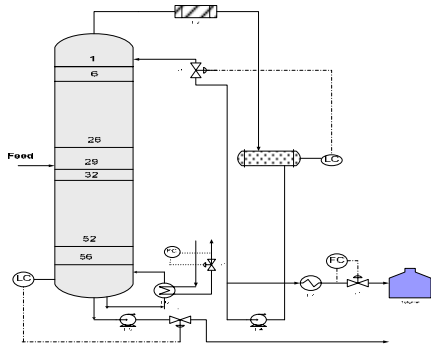
[]

(Brosilow)

()

[]

()
 ()
 (Ming) . []
 (TE)



(Bahar) . []

SVD

[]

(Gupta)

[]

()

۵۶	تعداد سینی ها
m ^۳ .۵	قطر داخلی سینی ها
m.۶۵	فاصله بین سینی ها
Sieve	نوع سینی ها
۳۹	شماره سینی خوراک
kgmol/hr۶۹۸.۹	نرخ خوراک
kg/cm ^۲ -g۳.۲۰۶	فشار خوراک
C°۱۴۱	دمای خوراک
	غلظت خوراک(درصد مولی)
۰.۰۲۱۵	بنزن
۷۳.۹۱۸۹	تولون
۲۳.۰۹۴۶	زایلین ها(اورتو-پارا-متا)
۰.۸۲۳۸	کیومن
۱.۱۹۳۴۷	بی فنیل
۰.۲۰۷۵	آروماتیک های سنگین
kg/cm ^۲ -g۰.۳۵	فشار سینی بالای برج
kg/cm ^۲ -g۰.۹	فشار سینی پایین برج
kgmol/hr۸۶۵	نرخ جریان برگشتی
kgmol/hr۵۱۶.۹	نرخ محصول بالای برج
Mj/hr۴۸.۹	نرخ حرارت ریویولر

PI

)

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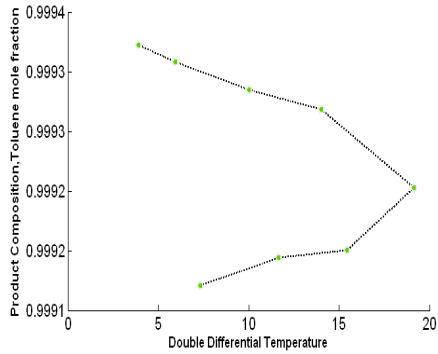
(

()

(Buckly) []

T_{AV} []

$$T_{AV} = \frac{(T_6 + T_{26} + T_{32} + T_{52})}{4} \quad ()$$



Plot.No	Xyl.Ovh (ppm)	Tol.bott (ppm)
6	30007.21990	28.2728
3	15067.2771	34.1843
5	7450.7375	38.6204
1	185.4789	428.9372
7	69.5172	95701.4882
2	94.2302	52447.6701
4	111.9025	27897.4468

(Boyd)

sharp split

$$\Delta\Delta T = (T_{52} - T_{32}) - (T_{26} - T_6) \quad ()$$

$\Delta\Delta T$

T_{AV}

$\Delta\Delta T$

()

T_{AV}

T_{AV}

() ()

T_{AV}

$\Delta\Delta T$

$\Delta\Delta T$

T_{AV}

T_{AV}

T_{AV}

() ()

$\Delta\Delta T$

()

$\Delta\Delta T$

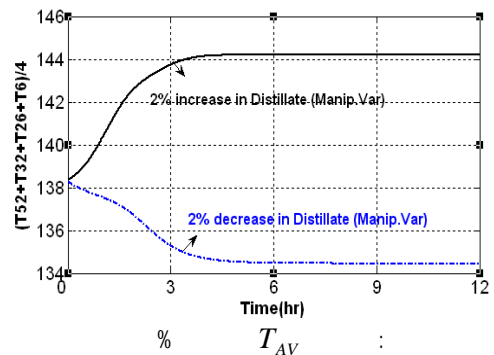
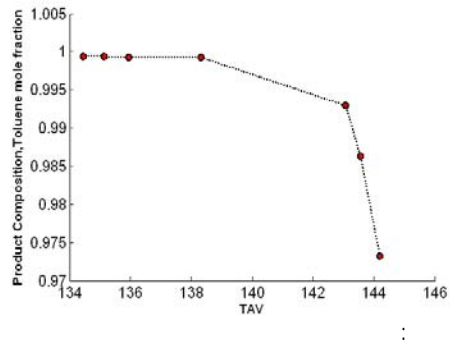
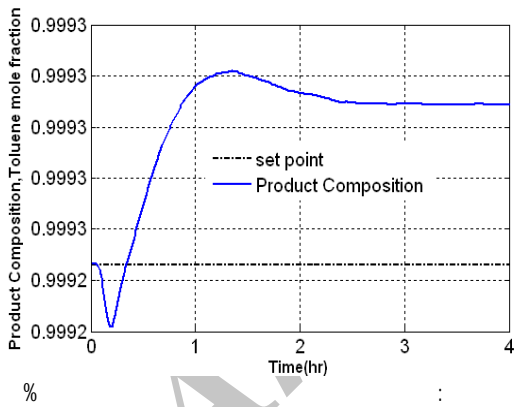
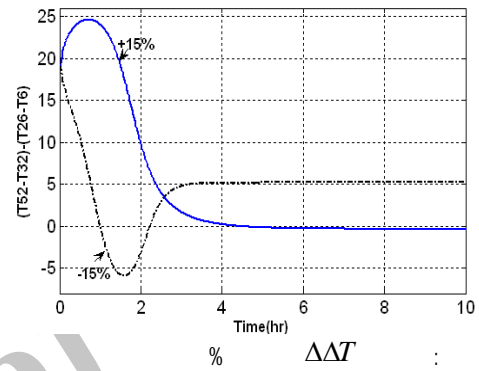
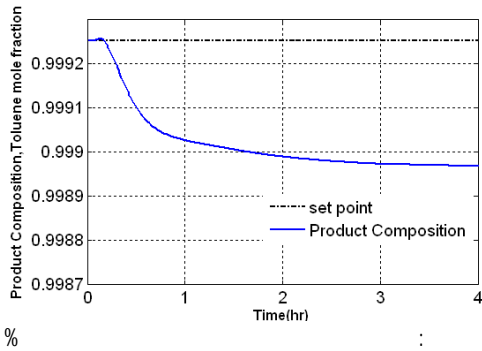
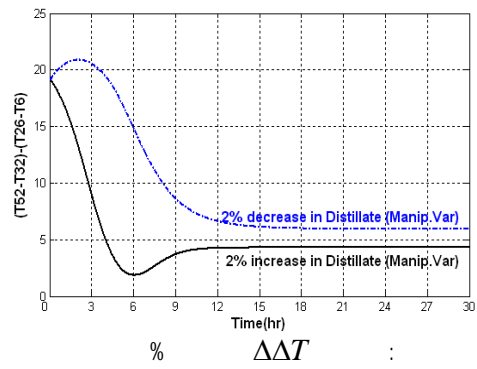
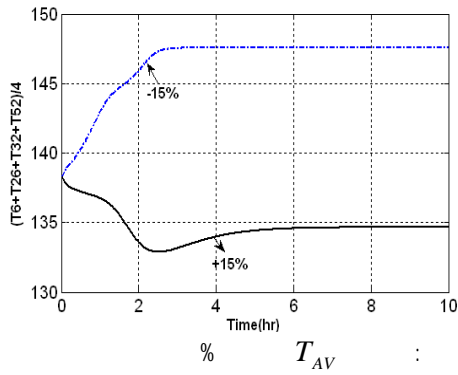
$\Delta\Delta T$

$\Delta\Delta T$

$\Delta\Delta T$

(Luyben)

sharp split



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(

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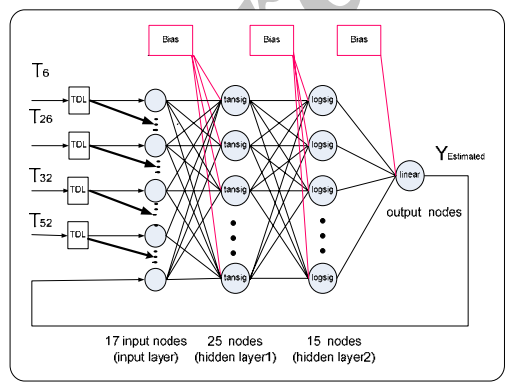
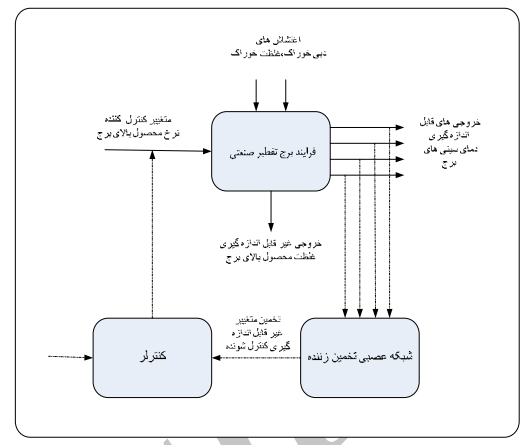
P

$$P_n = \frac{P - P_{\min}}{P_{\max} - P_{\min}}$$

()

P_{\max} P_{\min}

MLP



$$u_k = [T_i(k), T_i(k-n), T_i(k-2n), T_i(k-3n), y(k)] \quad ()$$

y T_i

)
() n .

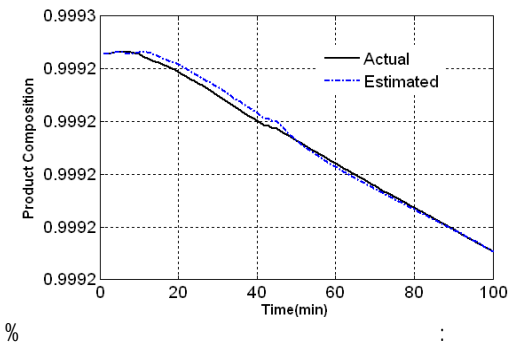
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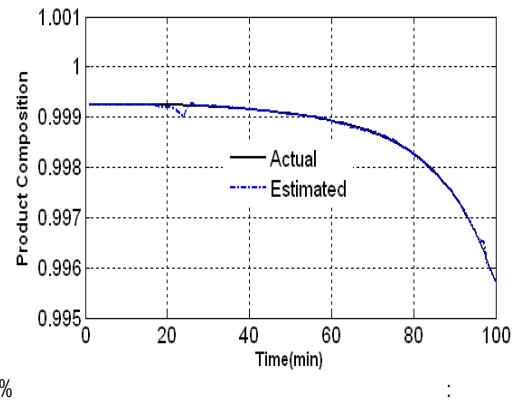
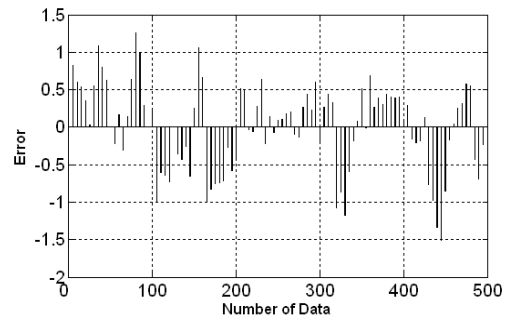
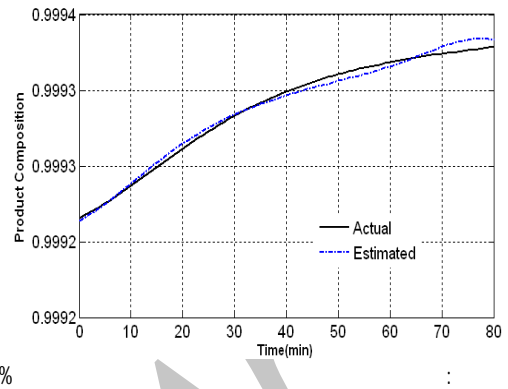
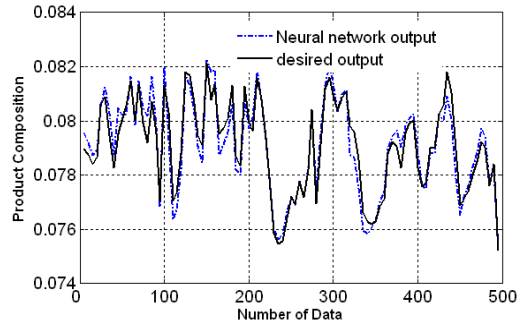
$$y_{\rightarrow k} = H\Delta u_{\rightarrow k-1} + P x_{\leftarrow k} \quad ()$$

() ()



()

()



$$y_{\rightarrow k} = C_A^{-1} \left(C_{zb} \Delta u_{\rightarrow k-1} + H_{zb} \Delta u_{\leftarrow k-1} - H_A y_{\leftarrow k} \right) \quad () \quad \begin{matrix} \text{Toeplitz} & H \\ & P \end{matrix}$$

$$y_{\rightarrow k} = H \Delta u_{\rightarrow k-1} + P \Delta u_{\leftarrow k-1} + Q y_{\leftarrow k} \quad () \quad \text{ARMA}$$

$$H = C_A^{-1} C_{zb}, P = C_A^{-1} H_{zb}, Q = -C_A^{-1} H_A \quad C_A^{-1} \quad A(z) = a(z) \Delta(z)$$

$$A(z) y_k = b(z) \Delta u_k \quad ()$$

$$B(z) = b_0 + b_1 z^{-1} + b_2 z^{-2} + \dots + b_n z^{-n} \quad ()$$

$$J = \sum_{i=1}^{n_y} \| r_{k+i} - y_{k+i} \|_2^2 + \lambda \| \Delta u_{k+i} \|_2^2 \quad ()$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{n_y} \| e_{k+i} \|_2^2 + \lambda \| \Delta u_{k+i} \|_2^2$$

$$y_{k+1} = -A_1 y_k - \dots - A_{n+1} y_{k-n} + b_1 \Delta u_k + \dots + b_n \Delta u_{k-n+1} \quad ()$$

$$J = \begin{bmatrix} \Delta u_k \\ \Delta u_{k+1} \\ \vdots \\ \Delta u_{k+n_y} \end{bmatrix}^T \begin{bmatrix} C_A & & & \\ & C_A & & \\ & & \ddots & \\ & & & C_A \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} y_{k+1} \\ y_{k+2} \\ \vdots \\ y_{k+n_y} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} H_A & & & \\ & H_A & & \\ & & \ddots & \\ & & & H_A \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} y_k \\ y_{k-1} \\ \vdots \\ y_{k-n} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} C_{zb} & & & \\ & C_{zb} & & \\ & & \ddots & \\ & & & C_{zb} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \Delta u_{k-1} \\ \Delta u_{k-2} \\ \vdots \\ \Delta u_{k-n+1} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$J = \| \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{y} \|_2^2 + \lambda \| \Delta \mathbf{u} \|_2^2 \quad ()$$

$$J = \left\| \mathbf{r} - H \Delta \mathbf{u} + P \Delta \mathbf{u} + Q \mathbf{y} \right\|_2^2 + \lambda \| \Delta \mathbf{u} \|_2^2 \quad ()$$

$$\min_{\Delta \mathbf{u}} J = \Delta \mathbf{u}^T (H^T H + \lambda I) \Delta \mathbf{u} + 2 \Delta \mathbf{u}^T H^T [P \Delta \mathbf{u}^T - Q \mathbf{y} - \mathbf{r}] + k \quad ()$$

$$C_A y_{\rightarrow k} + H_A y_{\leftarrow k} = C_{zb} \Delta u_{\rightarrow k-1} + H_{zb} \Delta u_{\leftarrow k-1} \quad ()$$

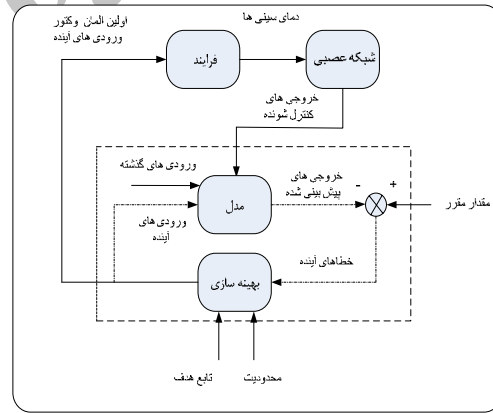
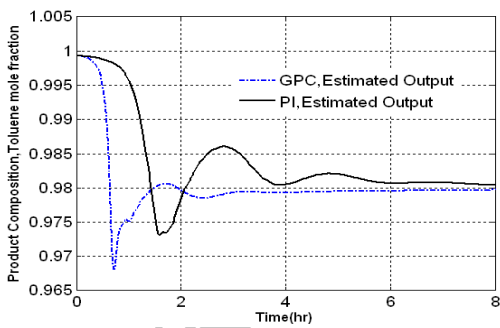
$$\begin{aligned}
 & \dots \\
 & \dots \\
 & \dots \\
 & y(k) - 1.826y(k-1) + 0.9364y(k-2) \\
 & - 0.2216y(k-3) + 0.1119y(k-4) \quad () \\
 & = 3.495e - 6u(k-4) \\
 & \dots \\
 & y(k) - 2.204y(k-1) + 1.19y(k-2) \\
 & + .2338y(k-3) - 0.2191y(k-4) \quad () \\
 & = 8.805e - 9u(k-4)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$k = \left\| \underline{\mathbf{r}} - P\Delta\underline{\mathbf{u}} - Q\underline{\mathbf{y}} \right\|$$

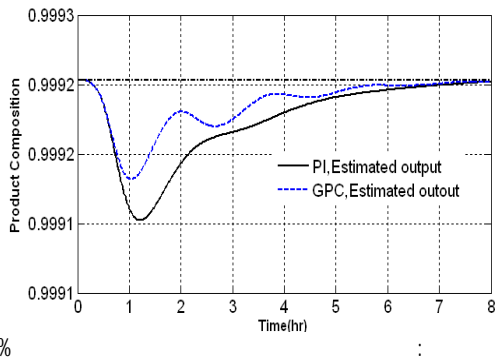
$$\Delta\underline{\mathbf{u}} = (H^T H + \lambda I)^{-1} H^T [\underline{\mathbf{r}} - P\underline{\mathbf{y}} - Q\Delta\underline{\mathbf{u}}]$$

PI

ARMA

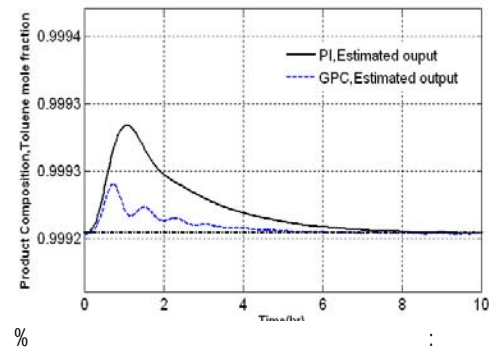
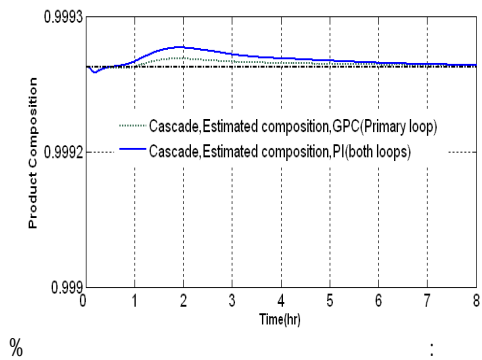


GPC



PRBS

ARMA MATLAB



(ISE)

No	Algorithm	ISE (load1)	ISE (load2)
1	Estimated Composition, PI	5.02×10^{-7}	12×10^{-7}
2	Estimated Composition, GPC	5.54×10^{-8}	54×10^{-8}
3	Cascade, Estimated Composition PI (both loops)	1.85×10^{-8}	15×10^{-8}
4	Cascade, Estimated Composition GPC (Primary loop)	2.21×10^{-9}	17×10^{-9}

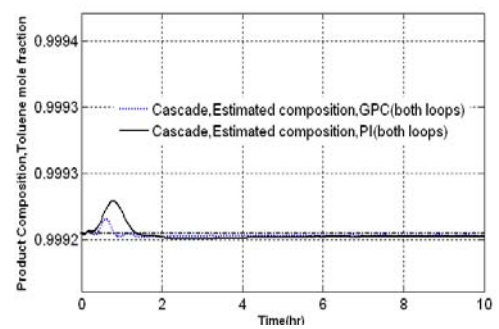
PI

(ISE) Integral Square of Error

PI

ISE

5.54×10^{-8}



شکل ۲۵: پاسخ مدار بسته غلظت محصول بالا به ازای ۱۵٪ کاهش غلظت تولوئن خوراک

PI

- 1- Weber, Sh. and Brosilow, C. (1972). "The use of secondary measurements to improve control." *AICHE*. Vol.18, No.3, PP. 614-623.
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- 14- Bulsari, A. (1995). *Neural Network for Chemical Engineers*. Elsevier Science B.V.
- 15- Rossiter, J. (2003). "A Model-Based Predictive Control: A Practical Approach." CRC Press.
- 16- Ljung L. (1987). System Identification: Theory for the User. Prentice-Hall.

-
- 1- Principal Component Analysis
 - 2- Partial Least Square
 - 3- Singular Value Decomposition
 - 4- Tenesse Eastman
 - 5- Auto Regressive Model Average
 - 6- Generalized Predictive Control
 - 7- Pseudo Random Binary Sequence

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