

# تنش در مواد مرکب فیبری در حضور یک ترک

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## *The Effect of Fiber Shape and Spacing on Stress Distribution in a Composite Monolayer with an Internal Crack*

M. Shishesaz; M. Maleki

### **ABSTRACT**

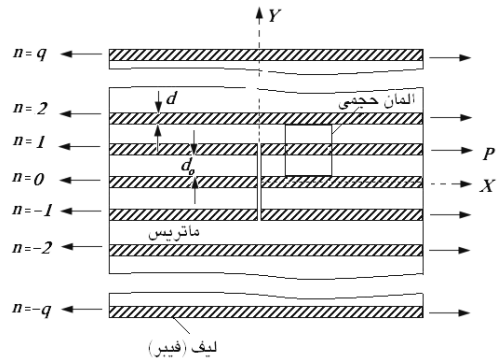
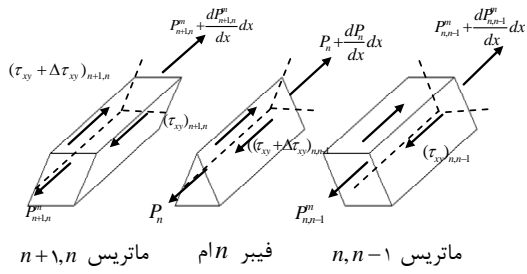
The effect of inter-fiber spacing and shape on stress distribution is studied in a composite monolayer. The lamina is subjected to an internal crack while loaded by a force P along the fibers at infinity. Two models are postulated. In the first, fibers have circular cross section while in the second, a triangular shape is considered. By direct application of modified shear – lag model, the differential equations of equilibrium are derived and solved for displacements and stress fields. The results show that the ordinary shear – lag model can not well predict the stress distribution within the lamina. The modified model shows a noticeable decrease in both types of stresses once fiber spacing and shape are changed. This reduction is more pronounced for triangular fibers where a decrease in  $\theta$  causes more reduction in maximum shear stresses and no change in fiber normal stresses. The reduction in peak shear stress appears to be 32 percent for volume fraction of one at  $\theta = 30^\circ$ .

**KEYWORDS :** Composite materials, triangular fibers, stress concentration, shear stress.

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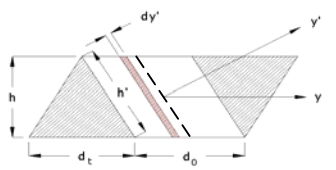
$$u_{n,n-1}^m \quad (n-1) \quad n$$

$$D_{n,n-1} \quad B_{n,n-1}$$

$$u_{n,n-1} = u_{n,n-1}^m \quad y' = 0 \quad (5-2)$$

$$u_{n,n-1} = u_n \quad y' = \frac{\sin \theta}{\gamma} d_o \quad (6-2)$$

$$u_{n,n-1} = u_{n-1} \quad y' = -\frac{\sin \theta}{\gamma} d_o \quad (7-2)$$



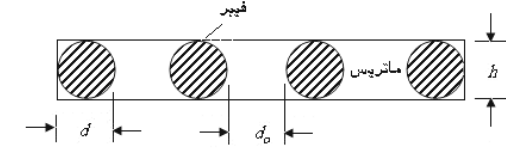
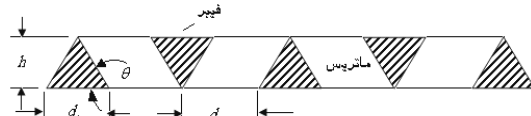
$$u_{n,n-1} = u_{n,n-1}^m + \left[ \frac{u_n - u_{n-1}}{d_o \sin \theta} \right] y' + \frac{\gamma}{(d_o \sin \theta)^\gamma} \times (u_n + u_{n-1} - \gamma u_{n,n-1}^m) y'^\gamma \quad (8-2)$$

$$P_{n,n-1}^m = E_m A_m \left[ \frac{du_{n,n-1}^m}{dx} + \frac{1}{\gamma} \left( \frac{de_{n,n-1}}{dx} \right) \right] \quad (9-2)$$

$$A_m = h d_o$$

n

$$( ) \quad ( )$$



$$\frac{dP_{n,n-1}^m}{dx} + \frac{1}{\sin \theta} h (\Delta \tau_{xy})_{n,n-1} = 0 \quad (1-2)$$

$$(\Delta \tau_{xy})_{n,n-1} = \int_{-d_c/\gamma}^{d_c/\gamma} \left( \frac{\partial \tau_{xy}}{\partial y} \right)_{n,n-1} dy = \frac{\gamma G}{d_o} (e_{n,n-1}) \quad (2-2)$$

$$e_{n,n-1} = u_n + u_{n-1} - \gamma u_{n,n-1}^m \quad (3-2)$$

$$P_{n,n-1}^m$$

n, n-1

$$( )$$

$$u_{n,n-1} = u_{n,n-1}^m + B_{n,n-1} y' + D_{n,n-1} y'^2 \quad (4-2)$$

$$K_r = (P_n)_{\max} = \frac{(P_n)_{\max}}{P} \quad (1-2)$$

$$\frac{1}{\eta} = \frac{V_m}{V_f} = \frac{d_o}{d} \quad (2-2)$$

$$\psi = \frac{1}{\gamma} \left( \frac{A_m E_m}{A_f E_f} \right) = \frac{1}{\gamma} \left( \frac{d_o E_m}{d E_f} \right) = \frac{1}{\gamma \eta} \frac{E_m}{E_f} \quad (3-2)$$

$$\frac{d^1 U_n}{d\xi^\gamma} + \frac{1}{\text{Sin}\theta} \eta (-U_{n+1} - \nu U_n - U_{n-1}) + \frac{\nu}{\text{Sin}\theta} \eta U_{n+1,n}^m + \frac{\nu}{\text{Sin}\theta} \eta U_{n,n-1}^m = \dots$$

$$-q+1 \leq n \leq q-1 \quad (4-2)$$

$$\frac{\nu}{\gamma} \left( \frac{d^1 U_n}{d\xi^\gamma} + \frac{d^1 U_{n-1}}{d\xi^\gamma} + \frac{\nu d^1 U_{n,n-1}^m}{d\xi^\gamma} \right) + \frac{\nu}{\text{Sin}\theta} \eta (U_n + U_{n-1} - \nu U_{n,n-1}^m) = \dots$$

$$-q+1 \leq n \leq q-1 \quad (5-2)$$

$$\frac{d^1 U_n}{d\xi^\gamma} + \frac{1}{\text{Sin}\theta} \eta (-\nu U_n - U_{n-1}) + \frac{\nu}{\text{Sin}\theta} \eta U_{n,n-1}^m = \dots$$

$$n = q \quad (6-2)$$

$$\frac{d^1 U_n}{d\xi^\gamma} + \frac{1}{\text{Sin}\theta} \eta (-\nu U_n - U_{n-1}) + \frac{\nu}{\text{Sin}\theta} \eta U_{n,n-1}^m = \dots$$

$$n = -q \quad (7-2)$$

$$V_m \quad V_f \quad ( )$$

$$\xi = \dots$$

$$U_n(\cdot) = \dots$$

$$P_n(\cdot) = \dots$$

$$U_{n,n-1}^m(\cdot) = \dots$$

$$P_{n,n-1}^m(\cdot) = \dots$$

$$\xi = \dots$$

$$U_n(\cdot) = \dots$$

$$P_n(\cdot) = \dots$$

$$U_{n,n-1}^m(\cdot) = \dots$$

$$P_{n,n-1}^m(\cdot) = \dots$$

$$( ) \quad ( )$$

$$( ) \quad ( )$$

$$L_\nu U'' - L_\nu U = \dots \quad (1-4)$$

$$) \quad n$$

$$(\tau_{xy})_{n,n-1} = G \left\{ \left( \frac{u_n - u_{n-1}}{d_o} \right) + \frac{\nu}{d_o} (e_{n,n-1}) y \right\} \quad (10-2)$$

$$n$$

$$(\tau_{xy})_{n+1,n} = G \left\{ \left( \frac{u_{n+1} - u_n}{d_o} \right) + \frac{\nu}{d_o} (e_{n+1,n}) y \right\} \quad (11-2)$$

$$(n) \quad y = -\frac{d_o}{\gamma}$$

$$(\tau_{xy})_{n+1,n|y=-d_o/\gamma} = \frac{G}{d_o} (u_{n+1} - u_n - \nu e_{n+1,n}) \quad (12-2)$$

$$(n) \quad y = \frac{d_o}{\gamma}$$

$$(\tau_{xy})_{n,n-1|y=d_o/\gamma} = \frac{G}{d_o} (u_n - u_{n-1} - \nu e_{n,n-1}) \quad (13-2)$$

$$E_f A_f \frac{d^1 u_n}{dx^\gamma} + \frac{Gh}{d_o \text{Sin}\theta} (u_{n+1} - \nu u_n + u_{n-1}) - \frac{\nu Gh}{d_o \text{Sin}\theta} (e_{n+1,n} + e_{n,n-1}) = \dots$$

$$-q+1 \leq n \leq q-1 \quad ( )$$

$$E_m A_m \left( \frac{d^1 u_{n,n-1}^m}{dx^\gamma} + \frac{1}{\nu} \frac{d^1 e_{n,n-1}}{dx^\gamma} \right) + \frac{\nu Gh}{d_o \text{Sin}\theta} (e_{n,n-1}) = \dots \quad (15-2)$$

$$\frac{E_m A_m}{\gamma} \left( \frac{d^1 u_n}{dx^\gamma} + \frac{d^1 u_{n-1}}{dx^\gamma} - \frac{\nu d^1 e_{n,n-1}}{dx^\gamma} \right) + \frac{\nu Gh}{d_o \text{Sin}\theta} (e_{n,n-1}) = \dots \quad (16-2)$$

$$-q+1 \leq n \leq q+1$$

$$-q \quad +q$$

$$E_f A_f \frac{d^1 u_n}{dx^\gamma} + \frac{Gh}{d_o \text{Sin}\theta} (u_{n-1} - u_n) - \frac{\nu Gh}{d_o \text{Sin}\theta} (e_{n,n-1}) = \dots$$

$$n = q \quad (17-2)$$

$$E_f A_f \frac{d^1 U_n}{dx^\gamma} + \frac{Gh}{d_o \text{Sin}\theta} (u_{n+1} - u_n) - \frac{\nu Gh}{d_o \text{Sin}\theta} (e_{n+1,n}) = \dots$$

$$n = -q \quad (18-2)$$

$$( ) \quad ( )$$

$$\nu q + 1 \quad N$$



$$P_n = 1 + \sum_{i=1}^{q+1} C_i \lambda_i R_{(q-n)+1}^{(i)} e^{\lambda_i \xi} \quad (11-4)$$

$$n = q, q-1, \dots, 1, \dots, -q$$

$$(n, n-1)$$

$$P_{n,n-1}^m = \psi \left\{ 1 + \sum_{i=1}^{q+1} \left[ \frac{1}{\psi} R_{(q+1-n)}^{(i)} + \frac{1}{\psi} (R_{(q-n)+1}^{(i)} + R_{(q-n+1)+1}^{(i)}) \right] C_i \lambda_i e^{\lambda_i \xi} \right\}$$

$$-q+1 \leq n \leq q$$

$$S_{xy} = \eta \left\{ (U_n - U_{n-1}) + 2\mu(U_n + U_{n-1} - 2U_{n,n-1}^m) \right\}$$

$$\mu = \frac{\gamma y}{d_0} \quad -1 \leq \mu \leq 1$$

$$S_{xy} = \eta \left\{ (U_n - U_{n-1}) + 2\mu(U_n + U_{n-1} - 2U_{n,n-1}^m) \right\} \quad (13-4)$$

$$\mu = \frac{\gamma y}{d_0} \quad -1 \leq \mu \leq 1 \quad (14-4)$$

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$K_r$

$S_{xy}$

$\eta$

( )

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$$[U]^T = [U_q^m, U_{q,q-1}^m, U_{q-1}^m, U_{q-1,q-2}^m, \dots, U_{-q+2,-q+1}^m, U_{-q+1}^m, U_{-q+1,-q}^m, U_{-q}^m]$$

$$(12-4)$$

$$[U]^T = [U_q, U_{q,q-1}^m, U_{q-1}^m, U_{q-1,q-2}^m, \dots, U_{-q+2,-q+1}^m, U_{-q+1}^m, U_{-q+1,-q}^m, U_{-q}^m]$$

$$(13-4)$$

$$\begin{matrix} L_{\gamma} & L_{\gamma} \\ ( ) & ( ) \end{matrix}$$

$$U = R e^{\lambda \xi} \quad (14-4)$$

$$\begin{matrix} R & U \\ ( ) & ( ) \end{matrix}$$

$$(L_{\gamma} - \lambda^T L_{\gamma}) R = 0 \quad (15-4)$$

$$(L_{\gamma} - \lambda^T L_{\gamma}) \quad (16-4)$$

$$\lambda_i = \pm b_i, \lambda_{\gamma} = \pm b_{\gamma}, \dots, \lambda_{\gamma(q+1)} = \pm b_{\gamma(q+1)} \quad (17-4)$$

$$b_i \quad ( )$$

$$P_n|_{\xi \rightarrow \infty} \rightarrow 1 \quad (18-4)$$

$$\lambda_i$$

$$U \quad ( )$$

$$U = C_1 R^{(1)} e^{\lambda_1 \xi} + C_2 R^{(2)} e^{\lambda_2 \xi} + \dots + C_{(q+1)} R^{(q+1)} e^{\lambda_{(q+1)} \xi} \quad (19-4)$$

$U$

$$\begin{matrix} R & \lambda_i \\ & \lambda_i \\ ( ) \end{matrix}$$

$$U_n = \xi + \sum_{i=1}^{q+1} C_i R_{(q-n)+1}^{(i)} e^{\lambda_i \xi} \quad (20-4)$$

$$n = q, q-1, \dots, 1, \dots, -q$$

$$U_{n,n-1}^m = \xi + \sum_{i=1}^{q+1} C_i R_{(q+1-n)}^{(i)} e^{\lambda_i \xi} \quad (21-4)$$

$$n = q, q-1, \dots, 1, \dots, -q+1$$

$$( )$$

$$( ) \quad ( )$$

$$E_m/E_f$$

$\frac{1}{\eta}$

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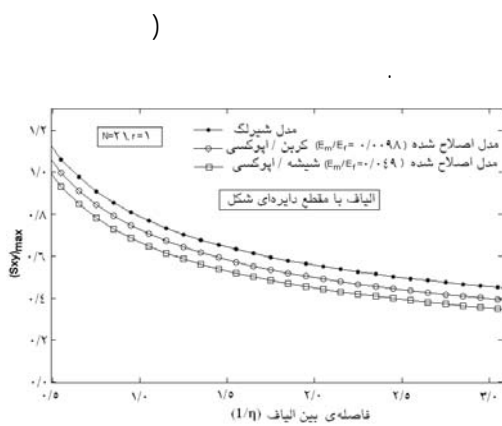
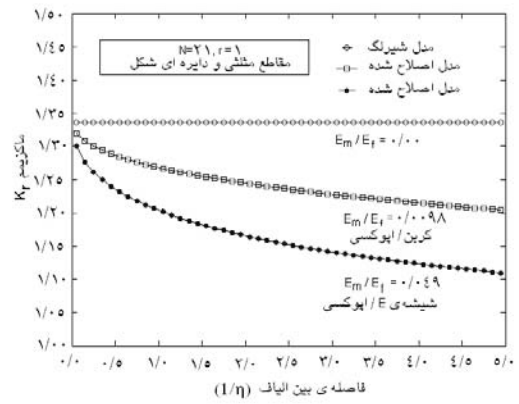
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$1/\eta$	/	/	/	/	/	/



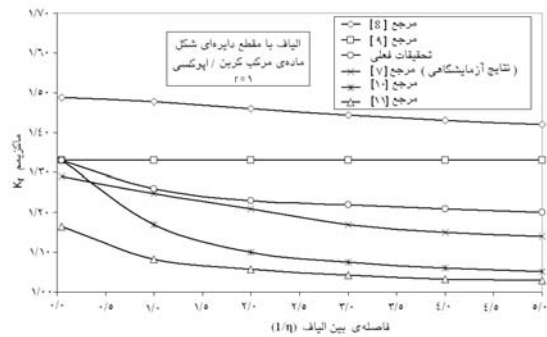
$\frac{1}{\eta} = /$

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$\theta$

$\frac{1}{\eta} = /$

$\theta$



$\frac{1}{\eta} = /$



$$\frac{1}{\eta} \quad \%$$

$$\theta = 30^\circ \quad \eta = 1$$

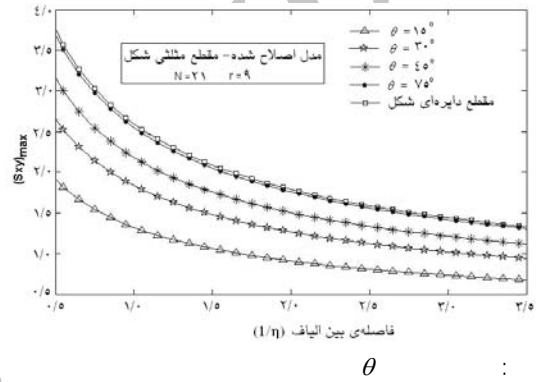
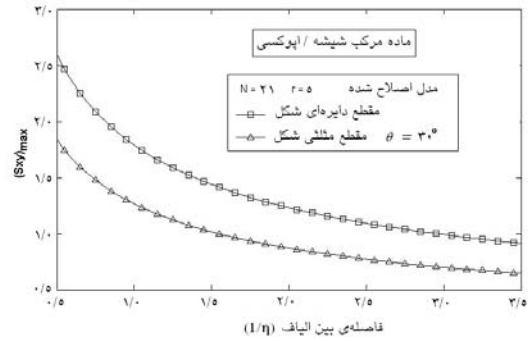
$\theta$

$A$	سطح مقطع کل یک تک لایه ماده مرکب
$A_f$	سطح مقطع فیبر در تک لایه ماده مرکب
$A_m$	سطح مقطع ماتریس در تک لایه ماده مرکب
$B_{n,n-1}$	ثابت‌های تعریف شده در معادله (۲-۴)
$D_{n,n-1}$	
$C_i$	ضرایب معادله (۴-۸)
$d$	قطر هر یک از الیاف دایره‌ای شکل
$d_o$	فاصله‌ی بین الیاف
$d_f$	قاعده‌ی فیبر در الیاف مثلثی شکل
$E_f$	مدول الاستیسیته‌ی فیبر
$E_m$	مدول الاستیسیته‌ی ماتریس
$e_{n,n-1}$	پارامتر تعریف شده در معادله (۲-۳)
$G$	مدول برشی ماتریس
$h$	ضخامت تک لایه
$K_r$	ضریب تمرکز تنش در فیبر
$L_f$	ماتریس ضرایب
$L_r$	ماتریس ضرایب
$n$	شماره‌ی مشخصه‌ی هر فیبر
$p$	بار عمودی اعمال شده بر تک لایه
$p_n, P_n$	نیروی کششی و پارامتر بدون بعد آن در فیبر
$p_{n,n-1}^m, P_{n,n-1}^m$	نیروی کششی و پارامتر بدون بعد آن در لایه‌ی ماتریس
$q$	عدد صحیح
$R$	بردار ویژه
$r$	تعداد فیبرهای شکسته شده
$S_{xy}$	تنش برشی بدون بعد در ماتریس
$u_n, U_n$	جابجایی و جابجایی بدون بعد در فیبر
$u_{n,n-1}, U_{n,n-1}$	جابجایی و جابجایی بدون بعد در ماتریس

$$\% \quad (\theta = 45^\circ)$$

$\%$

$\theta$



$$(\eta = 1)$$

$\%$

$\%$

$\mu$	مختصه‌ی بدون بعد (معادله‌ی (۱۳-۴))	$u_{n,n-1}^m, U_{n,n-1}^m$	جابجایی (و کمیت بدون بعد آن) در مرکز لایه‌ی ماتریس
$\theta$	زاویه بین هر ساق و قاعده در الیاف مثلثی	شکل $V_m, V_f$	کسرهای حجمی فیبر و ماتریس
$(\tau_{xy})_{n,n-1}$	تنش برشی در لایه‌ی ماتریس $n, n-1$	$x$	مختصه‌ی طولی در امتداد جهت فیبرها
$\xi$	مختصه‌ی طولی بدون بعد در امتداد الیاف	$y$	مختصه‌ی طولی در امتداد عرض تک لایه
$\psi$	پارامتر بدون بعد در معادله‌ی (۳-۳)	$y'$	مختصه‌ی طولی عمود بر سطح جانبی الیاف
		$\eta$	پارامتر بدون بعد در معادله‌ی (۲-۳)
		$\lambda_i$	مقادیر ویژه

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<sup>1</sup> Laser Raman microscopy

