

Effect of Functionally Graded Core on Dynamic Response of Sandwich Panel subjected to Transverse Low-velocity Impact

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ABSTRACT

In this paper, the problem of low-velocity transverse impact on a sandwich panel with functionally graded core has been considered. The interaction between the impactor and the panel is modeled with the help of a system having two-degrees-of-freedom consisting of springs-masses. In order to determine the contact force history, a numerical procedure is employed based on improved higher-order sandwich plate theory. Shear deformation theory is used for the face sheets while three-dimensional elasticity theory is used for the core. For the first time effect of consideration of in-plane shear stress and normal stress in the core is considered. Displacement components in the core are assumed to vary with a polynomial function with unknown coefficients. Results indicate that use of the FG core can reduce deflections and increase maximum of contact forces.

KEYWORDS : Sandwich panels, Functionally graded core, Low-velocity impact, High-order theory

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(HSAPT¹)

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(IHSAPT²)

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h

b a

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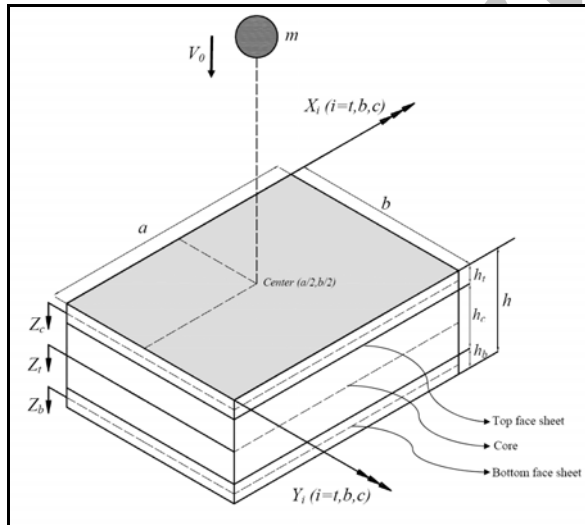
h_b h_c h_t

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$$\begin{aligned}
 & \{X_0^*\} \\
 & ([k] - [M] \times \omega^2) \{X_0^*\} = \{0\} \\
 & \{u_0^t, \psi_x^t, v_0^t, \psi_y^t, w_0^t, u_0^b, \psi_x^b, v_0^b, \psi_y^b, w_0^b, u_0^c, u_1, v_0, v_1, w_0\} \\
 & [K] \quad [M]
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\delta \int_{t_1}^{t_2} (U + V - T) dt = 0 \quad ()$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \delta \\
 & (t_1 - t_2) \\
 & []
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \delta U = & \int_{V_t} (\sigma_{xx}^t \delta \varepsilon_{xx}^t + \sigma_{yy}^t \delta \varepsilon_{yy}^t + \tau_{xy}^t \delta \gamma_{xy}^t + \tau_{xz}^t \delta \gamma_{xz}^t + \tau_{yz}^t \delta \gamma_{yz}^t) dv \\
 & + \int_{V_b} (\sigma_{xx}^b \delta \varepsilon_{xx}^b + \sigma_{yy}^b \delta \varepsilon_{yy}^b + \tau_{xy}^b \delta \gamma_{xy}^b + \tau_{xz}^b \delta \gamma_{xz}^b + \tau_{yz}^b \delta \gamma_{yz}^b) dv \\
 & + \int_{V_c} (\sigma_{zz}^c \delta \varepsilon_{zz}^c + \sigma_{yy}^c \delta \varepsilon_{yy}^c + \sigma_{xx}^c \delta \varepsilon_{xx}^c + \tau_{xy}^c \delta \gamma_{xy}^c + \tau_{xz}^c \delta \gamma_{xz}^c + \tau_{yz}^c \delta \gamma_{yz}^c) dv
 \end{aligned} \quad ()$$

$$\begin{matrix} c & b & t \\ \varepsilon_{ii}^c(i=x,y) & \sigma_{ii}^c(i=x,y) \end{matrix} \quad ()$$

$$\begin{matrix} \varepsilon_{zz}^c & \sigma_{zz}^c \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} \gamma_{xz}^c(i=x,y) & \tau_{xz}^c(i=x,y) \end{matrix}$$

$$\rho_c \quad G_{zy}^c \quad G_{xz}^c \quad G_{xy}^c \quad E_{zz}^c \quad E_{yy}^c \quad E_{xx}^c$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sigma_{yy}^c \delta \varepsilon_{yy}^c \quad \sigma_{xx}^c \delta \varepsilon_{xx}^c \quad () \\
 & \tau_{xy}^c \delta \gamma_{xy}^c
 \end{aligned}$$

$$[] \quad [] \quad []$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & [] \\
 & [] \\
 & ()
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 u_c(x, y, z_c, t) &= u_0(x, y, t) + z_c u_1(x, y, t) + z_c^2 u_2(x, y, t) + z_c^3 u_3(x, y, t) \\
 v_c(x, y, z_c, t) &= v_0(x, y, t) + z_c v_1(x, y, t) + z_c^2 v_2(x, y, t) + z_c^3 v_3(x, y, t) \\
 w_c(x, y, z_c, t) &= w_0(x, y, t) + z_c w_1(x, y, t) + z_c^2 w_2(x, y, t) \quad () \\
 & v_k(k=0, 1, 2, 3) \quad u_k \\
 & w_k(k=0, 1, 2)
 \end{aligned}$$

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$$M_{eff}^P \quad m_1 \cdot$$

$$M_{eff}^P$$

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$$K_c^* \quad K_g \cdot []$$

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$$\Delta_2 \quad \Delta_1 \cdot$$

[] []

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$$K_c^* = K_c^n F_{max}^{\frac{n-1}{n}} \quad ()$$

$$F_{max} \quad K_c$$

$$\frac{F_{max}^2}{2K_g} + \frac{F_{max}^{1+\frac{1}{n}}}{(n+1)K_c^{\frac{1}{n}}} = \frac{1}{2}mv_0^2 \quad ()$$

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$$K_g = M_{tot} \omega_{11}^2 \quad ()$$

$$E_c = 380 \text{ GPa}, \rho_c = 3800 \text{ Kg/m}^3$$

ω_{11}

$$E_m = 70 \text{ GPa}, \rho_m = 2707 \text{ Kg/m}^3$$

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M_{tot}

$$\Delta_2 \quad \Delta_1$$

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$$F(t) = K_c^* (\Delta_1 - \Delta_2) \quad ()$$

(a/h)

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(n)

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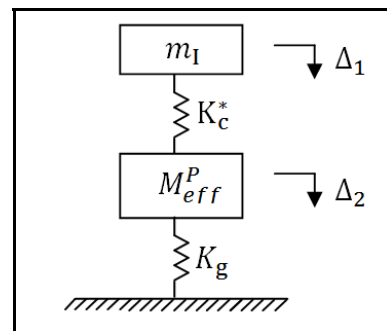
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$$\rho_0 = \text{Kg/m}^3 \quad E_0 = \text{GPa}$$

$$\bar{\omega} = \frac{\omega a^2}{h} \sqrt{\rho_0 / E_0} \quad ()$$

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(n=1,10)



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$$(a/b = a/h = / \quad h_c/h = / \quad)$$

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| | | |
|--------------------|---|---|
| $E_{11}(GPa)$ | | / |
| $E_{22}(GPa)$ | | / |
| $E_{33}(GPa)$ | / | / |
| $G_{12}(GPa)$ | / | / |
| $G_{13}(GPa)$ | / | / |
| $G_{23}(GPa)$ | / | / |
| n_{12} | / | / |
| n_{13} | / | / |
| n_{23} | / | / |
| $r(Kg/m^3)$ | | |
| $h_c(mm)$ | | / |
| Ply Thickness (mm) | / | |
| $a(mm)$ | / | / |
| $b(mm)$ | / | / |

(SOFD³)

| $a/h=1$ | | | |
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| $a/h=1$ | | | |
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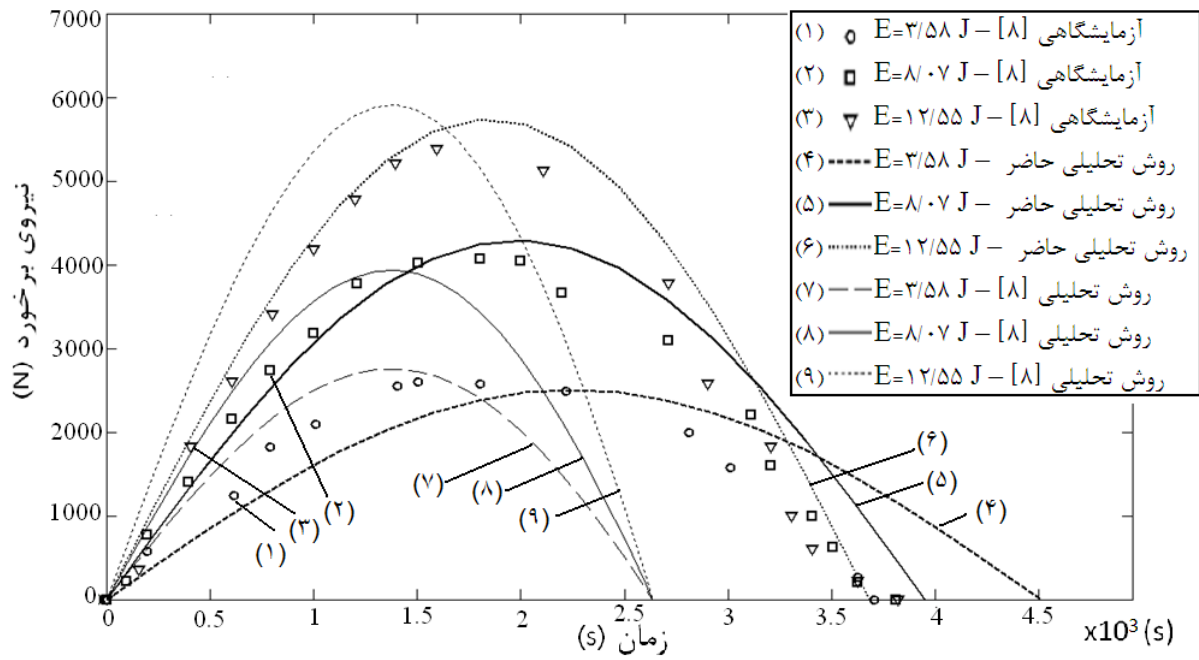
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[0 90 0]



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| | / | / | / |

b= mm

L= mm

$h_c =$ mm

$h_f =$ / mm

GPa

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 () ()
 /
 ()

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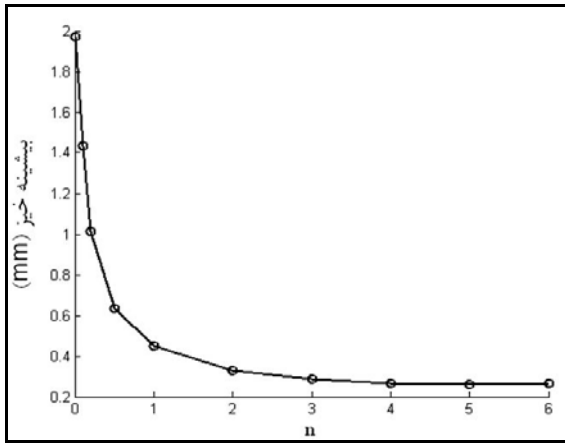
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/ / / /



(a)

(n=)
n>

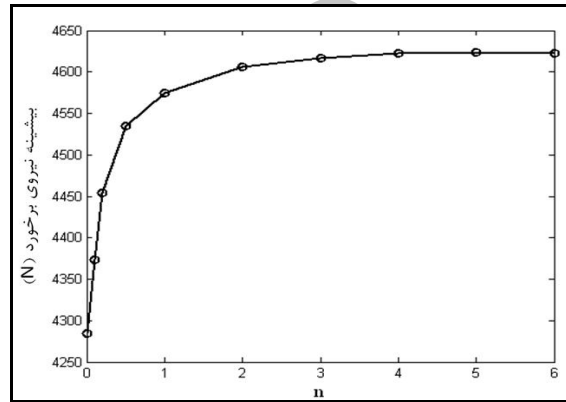
(b)

(c)

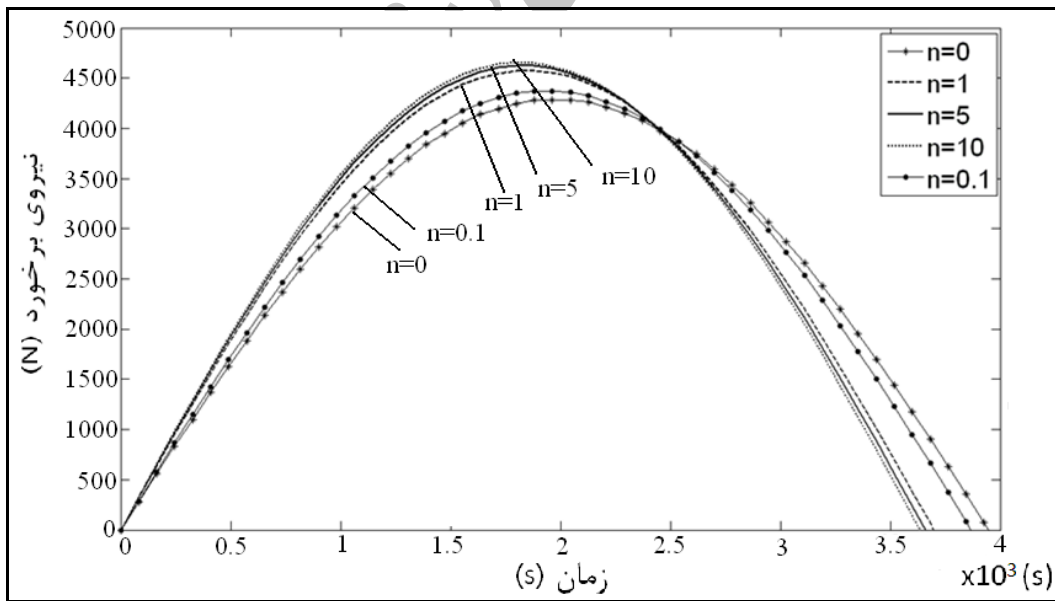
(d) (e)

n

n



(c)



(d)

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¹ Higher-order Sandwich Plate Theory

² Improved Higher-order Sandwich Plate Theory

³ Single Of Freedom Degree

