

A Vehicle Control Algorithm For Stop-and-Go Cruise Control System

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ABSTRACT

This paper describes a vehicle speed & vehicle-to-vehicle distance control algorithm for vehicle stop-and-go cruise control. So first, a complete dynamic model of car has been simulated that consists of an SI engine, automatic transmission. The vehicle longitudinal control scheme consists of a speed control algorithm and a distance control algorithm and throttle-brake control law. A desired acceleration for the vehicle has been designed using linear quadratic optimal control theory. It has been shown that the proposed control law provides good performance.

KEYWORDS : Adaptive Cruise Control, Mean Value SI Engine model, Throttle, Brake, Stop-and-Go, Optimal control, Vehicle

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ACC
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ICC

ACC

SG

SG

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km/h

SG

km/h

()

(SG)

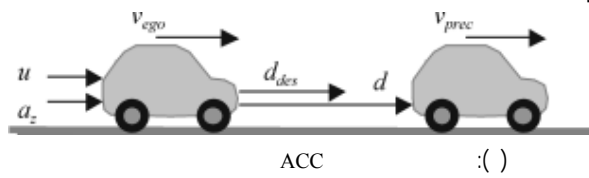
$a_{h,d}$

P

(u_{th}, u_{br})

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ACC

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PID

SG ACC

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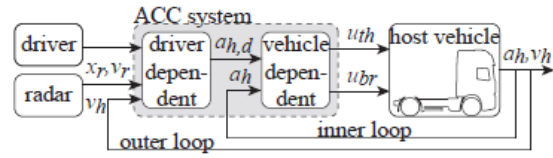
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$$\dot{m}_{at} = MAX_m \cdot TC \cdot PRI = 0.212 \cdot C_d \frac{P_o}{\sqrt{T_o}} A(\theta) \beta(P_r) \quad ()$$

TC

MAX_m



[] ACC

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P_o T_o

PRI

P_r

θ_o

P_m

C_d

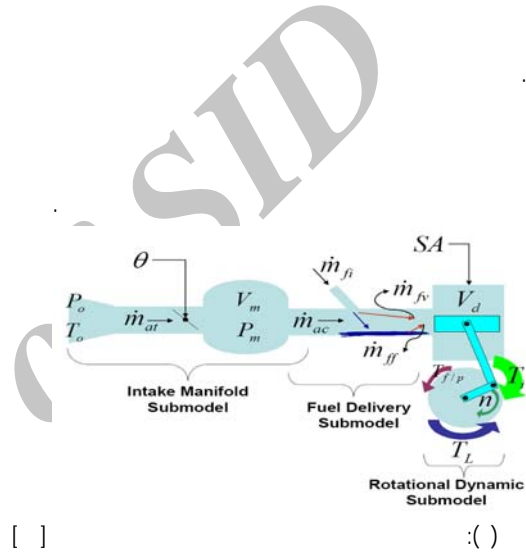
(θ_o ≈ 5°)

(C_d = 1)

$$\beta(P_r) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{0.74} \sqrt{P_r^{0.4404} - P_r^{2.3086}} & \text{if } P_r \geq 0.4125 \\ 1 & \text{if } P_r < 0.4125 \end{cases} \quad ()$$

$$A(\theta) = \begin{cases} -\frac{d}{D} \times \sigma + \frac{d \cdot D}{2} \times \delta + \frac{D^2}{2} \sin^{-1}(\sigma) - \frac{D^2 \cos(\theta + \theta_o)}{2 \cos(\theta_o)} \times \sin^{-1}(\delta) & \theta \leq \theta_{\max} \\ \frac{\pi D^2}{4} - d \cdot D & \text{Otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$\sigma = \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{d}{D}\right)^2} \quad \delta = \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{d \cos(\theta_o)}{D \cos(\theta + \theta_o)}\right)^2} \quad ()$$



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$$\frac{dm_m}{dt} = \dot{m}_{ath} - \dot{m}_{acyl} \quad ()$$

$$\dot{P}_m = \frac{RT_m}{V_m} (\dot{m}_{ath} - \dot{m}_{acyl}) \quad ()$$

$$V_m, T_m, P_m \quad \dot{m}_{acyl}$$

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$$\dot{m}_{acyl} = \frac{V_d}{2RT_m} \times [s(N)P_m - y(N)] \times N \quad ()$$

N

V_d

y s

(s= / , y= / bar) . []

P_r (= P_m / P_o)

m_{ath}

θ

[]

$$\frac{1}{r} \left(\underbrace{M_{eng} \cdot i_{tot} \cdot \eta_{tot}}_{T_w} + T_b \right) = m \cdot \dot{v} + \underbrace{m \cdot g \cdot f \cdot \cos \alpha}_{F_{rolling\ resistance}} + \underbrace{m \cdot g \cdot \sin \alpha}_{F_{gravitational}} + \underbrace{\frac{\rho}{2} \cdot A \cdot c_d \cdot v^2}_{F_{aerodynamic}} \quad ()$$

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$$V(t) - V(t_0) = \frac{1}{M} \int_{t_0}^t (F_{trac} - (F_r + F_D + F_G) - F_{back}) dt \quad ()$$

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/		C_d
/		J_e (Kg.m ²)
		d (mm)
		D (mm)
		(deg) θ_0
/		f

$$T_b = T_i \times AFI \times SI - T_{f/p}$$

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$T_b, T_i, T_{f/p}$
AFI, SI

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$$\omega(t) - \omega(t_0) = \frac{1}{J_e} \int_{t_0}^t (T_b - T_{load}) dt \quad ()$$

$$J_e = / \quad kg.m^2$$

SG

ACC

$$\mu = \frac{T_r}{T_p}$$

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$$v = \frac{\omega_r}{\omega_p}$$

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$k(v)$

[]

T P

ω

[] []

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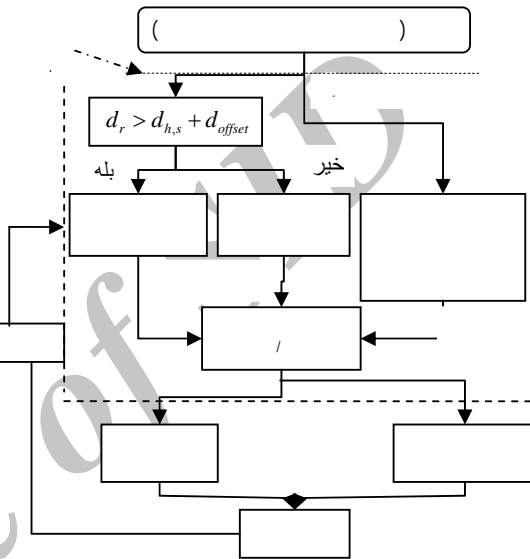
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$$a_{des} = K(v_{set} - v_{cc})$$

$$v_{set} = v_p + v_{offset}$$

km/h



SG-ACC

$$\dot{x} = Ax + Bu + \Gamma w = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} x + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} u + \begin{bmatrix} ct_h \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} w$$

$$x^T = [x_1 \quad x_2]^T = [d_{h,s} - d_r \quad v_p - v_{cc}]^T$$

w

d_r

u

()

$$d_{h,s} = d_{min} + v_{pre} t_h \quad ()$$

$$\dot{v}_{pre} = u_{des} + a_z \quad ()$$

$$d_{min} \quad (\quad / \quad) \quad t_h$$

a_z

u_{des}

$$J = \int_0^{\infty} (x^T Q x + u^T R u) dt$$

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R Q

$$Q = \begin{bmatrix} \rho_1 & 0 \\ 0 & \rho_2 \end{bmatrix}, \quad R = [\gamma]$$

\gamma \rho_i

$$\gamma = \rho_2 = \rho_1 =$$

$$u = -K \cdot x$$

()

k

d_{offset}

d_{des}

$$u_{sat} = \text{sat}(u) = \begin{cases} u_{max} & \text{if } u \geq u_{max} \\ u & \text{if } u_{min} < u < u_{max} \\ u_{min} & \text{if } u \leq u_{min} \end{cases}$$

$$u = -K \cdot x = -(k_1 x_1 + k_2 x_2)$$

$\frac{rad/s}{m/s^2} \quad \xi = \quad \frac{m/s^2}{u_{max}}$

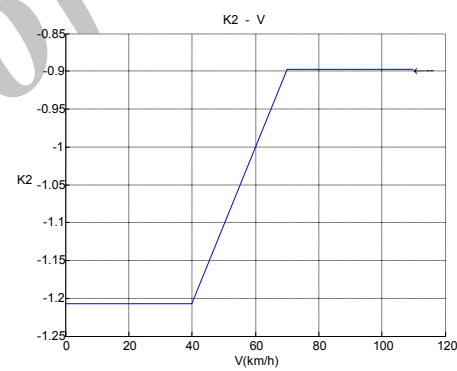
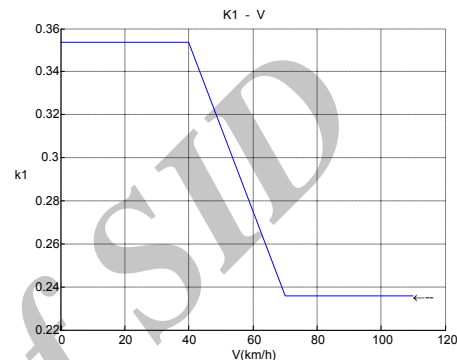
$$K = R^{-1} B^T P \quad ()$$

$$A^T P + PA - PBR^{-1} B^T P + Q = 0 \quad ()$$

$$a_{des}(t) = u(t) = -Kx$$

$$= -k_1(v_{cc}(t)) \cdot (d_{h,s}(t) - d_r(t)) - k_2(v_{cc}(t)) \cdot (v_p(t) - v_{cc}(t)) \quad ()$$

$$\frac{m/s^2}{m/s^2} \quad [] \quad \frac{m/s^2}{m/s^2} \quad a_{des}$$



$$\tau_{ct} = P_{ct} \quad ()$$

$$\tau_{ec} = \tau_{ct} \quad ()$$

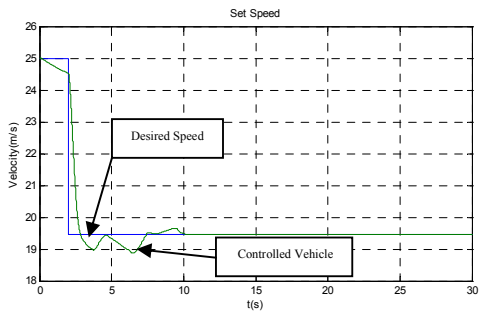
$$u = -Kx$$

$$\tau_{ec} = \tau_b = 0 \quad ()$$

$$a_{resid} = \frac{1}{\beta} (T_{ct} - R_g \cdot r_w (F_{roll} + F_{air} + F_g)) \quad ()$$

$$\Phi = \frac{m/s^2}{m/s^2} \quad \frac{a_{des}}{u_{sat}} = \frac{\omega^2}{s^2 + 2\zeta\omega s + \omega^2} \quad ()$$

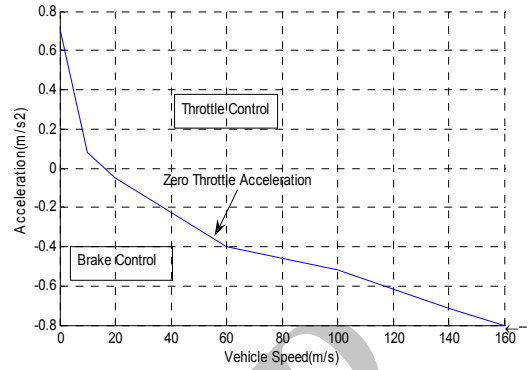




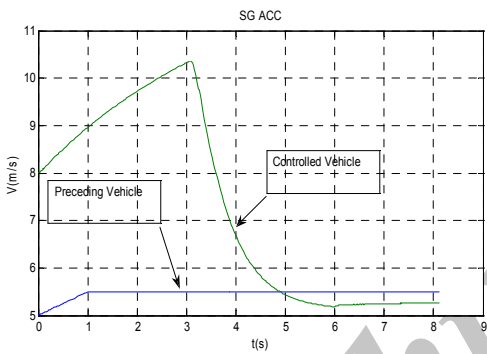
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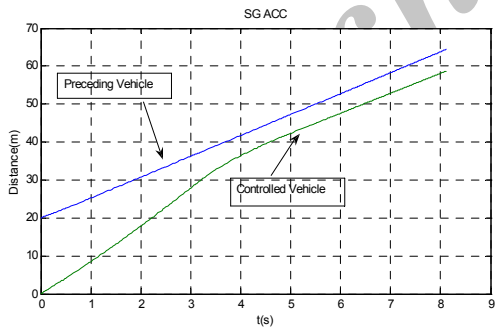
$$\begin{aligned}
 a > a_{resid} + \Phi &\Rightarrow \text{Throttle} \\
 a < a_{resid} - \Phi &\Rightarrow \text{brake} \\
 a_{resid} + \Phi \geq a \geq a_{resid} - \Phi &\Rightarrow \text{Hold}
 \end{aligned}
 \quad ()$$



SGACC : ()



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() : ()

$$\alpha_{des} = \alpha_f + K_p(a_{des} - a) + K_i \int (a_{des} - a) dt
 \quad ()$$

$$T_{b,des} = -r(M_v a_{des} + F_L) + T_s
 \quad ()$$

$$P_{d,des} = \frac{1}{K_b} T_{b,des}
 \quad ()$$

$$u = g^{-1}(P_{d,des}) + P(P_{d,des} - P_d) + I \int (P_{d,des} - P_d) dt + D(\dot{P}_{d,des} - \dot{P}_d)
 \quad ()$$

$$P_d = g(u)
 \quad ()$$

km/h

km/h

km/h

(...

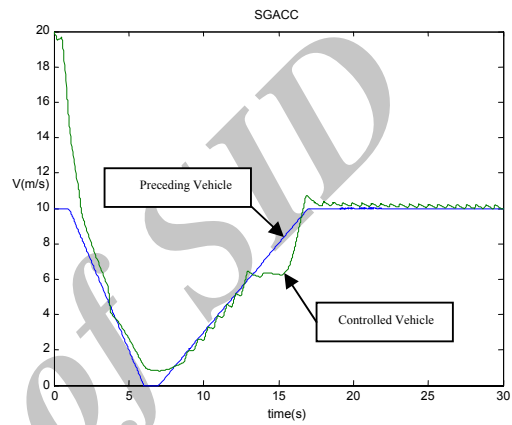
m/s^2
 m/s^2

m

km/h

()

ACC

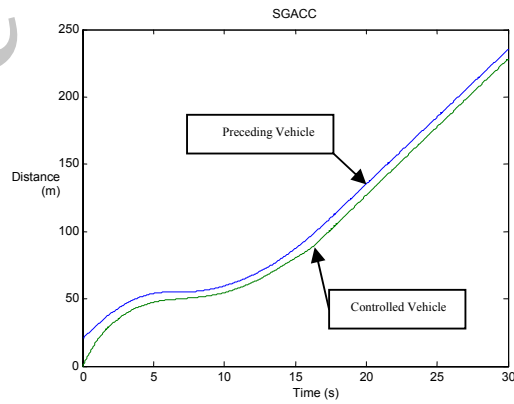


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SG

SG



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- M (kg)
- η_{rot}
- a (m/s^2)
- α
- r
- A (m^2)
- F_b (N)
- (m/s^2)g
- T (N.m)
- ω (rad/s)

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Longitudinal Vehicle Dynamics
 Adaptive Cruise Control
 Stop and Go
 Self-Tuning Adaptive Controller
 Throttle Angle
 Model Predictive Controller (MPC)
 Headway Distance
 Torque Converter
 Intelligent Cruise Control
 Linear Quadratic (LQ) Optimal Control
 Automatic Transmissions
 String Stability
 Jerk
 Chatter