

Ud500

ii i

(OC) (EVC) (VC) Ud500 CNC
EVC EVC EVC
Ud500 (EVC) (VC) :

One-Directional and Elliptical Ultrasonic Vibration Assisted Turning of Ud500 Work-pieces

S. Amini and M. J. Nategh

ABSTRACT

Vibration cutting (VC), elliptical vibration cutting (EVC) and conventional cutting (OC) of Ud500 work-pieces have been experimentally investigated in the present research. The experiments were carried out by using single crystal diamond tool and ultra-precision CNC lathe. The influence of various cutting parameters including cutting speed, feed-rate, vibration amplitude and phase angle on the cutting force, surface roughness and tool life have been studied and the results obtained in the aforementioned processes have been compared. The results indicate that the cutting force in EVC is much less than the two other processes. The surface roughness in both the cutting and feed directions was also less than those in other processes. In addition, far longer tool life was observed in EVC compared with the two other processes.

KEYWORDS : Vibration cutting (VC), elliptical vibration cutting (EVC), super-alloy Ud500

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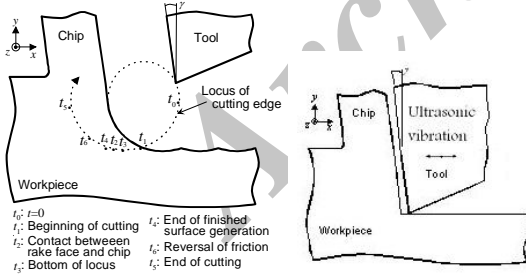
$x = a \sin(2\pi ft)$, Vibration Speed = $2\pi fa \cos(2\pi ft)$ (1)

f a x
 t
 EVC ()
 t_1 []
 t_2 [] VC

t_6 t_2 EVC []
 []
 t_6 [] []

t_5 [] [] []
 [] []
 t_6 t_1 OC VC EVC

t_5 t_6
 ϕ EVC
 [] []
 Ud500
 OC VC EVC



$t_0 = 0$ t_4 : End of finished surface generation
 t_1 : Beginning of cutting t_2 : Contact between rake face and chip t_3 : Reversal of friction t_4 : End of cutting
 t_5 : Bottom of locus
 () ()
 [] EVC (VC (: ()
 : EVC VC EVC

$x = a \sin(2\pi ft)$, $y = b \sin(2\pi ft + \phi)$
 Horizontal vibration Speed = $2\pi fa \cos(2\pi ft)$ (2)

ϕ a, b EVC VC () VC []



VC EVC

/ KHz

$$2\pi fa > v_w \quad (3)$$

ET4000A)

v_w

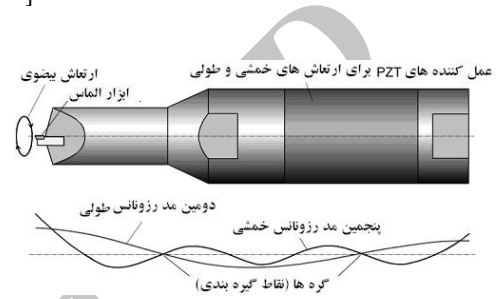
AT0042)

()

S-3600N)

PF

Ud500



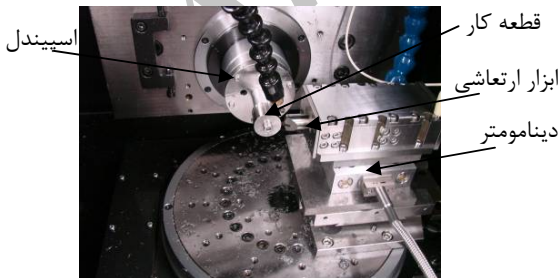
[] : ()

()

/ KHz

CNC

()



: ()



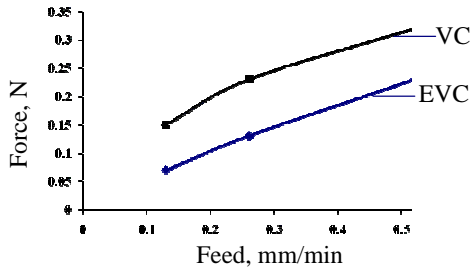
: ()

B

AHN05-Toyoda) CNC

(Co.

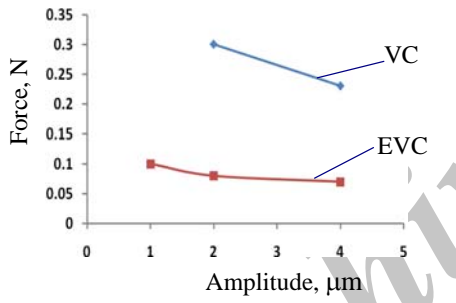
OC EVC VC



() VC EVC / m/min

()

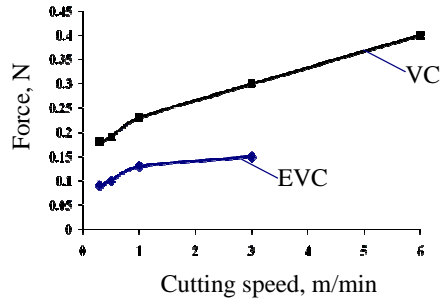
VC EVC $\mu\text{m}/\text{rev}$ m/min



() VC EVC m/min ($\mu\text{m}/\text{rev}$)

()

() VC EVC $\mu\text{m}/\text{rev}$



VC EVC ()

()

() VC EVC

OC

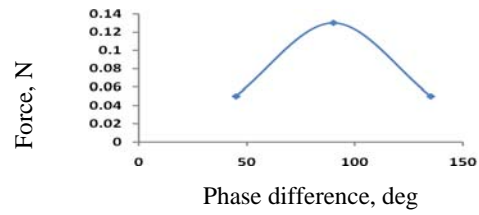
m/min $\mu\text{m}/\text{rev}$

VC EVC

()

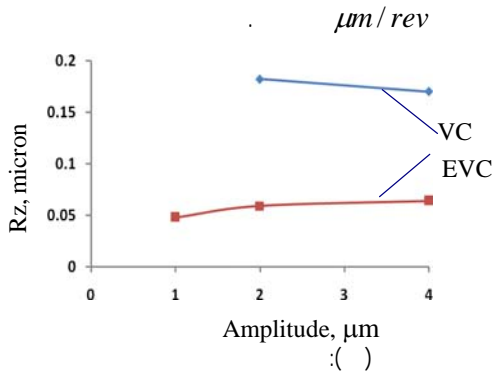
VC EVC / m/min

()
VC EVC



()
m/min

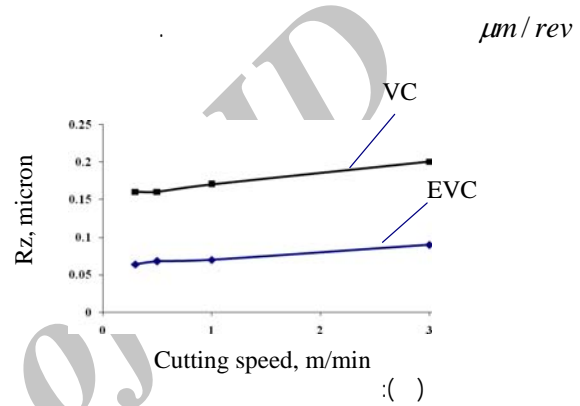
()
m/min



OC VC EVC

() ()

($\mu\text{m}/\text{rev}$)
m/min



VC

VC

()
 $\mu\text{m}/\text{rev}$

EVC

VC EVC

()

OC

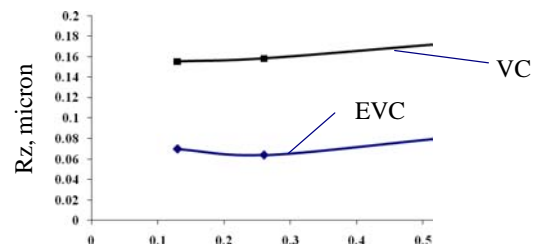
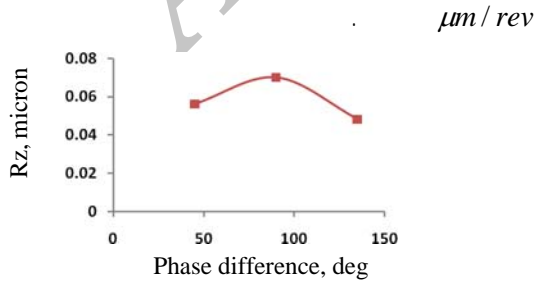
EVC

()

() VC EVC

m/min

m/min



()

Feed, mm/min
()

m/min

EVC

(

m/min

)



/ / / /

OC EVC

()

EVC

)

EVC

(

()

OC

EVC

() ()



() () ()

OC

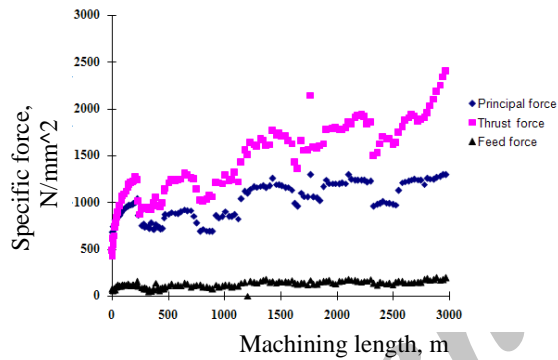
CT(VC(EVC(()

OC

()

EVC

() ()



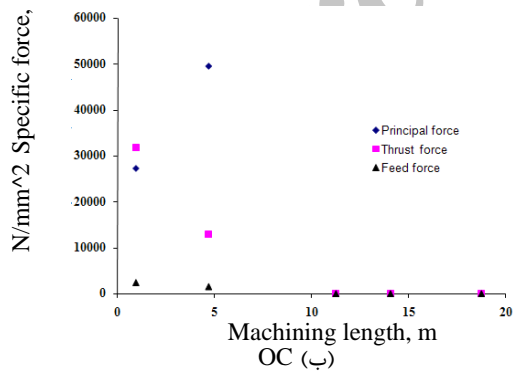
OC VC EVC ()

EVC

()

OC

VC



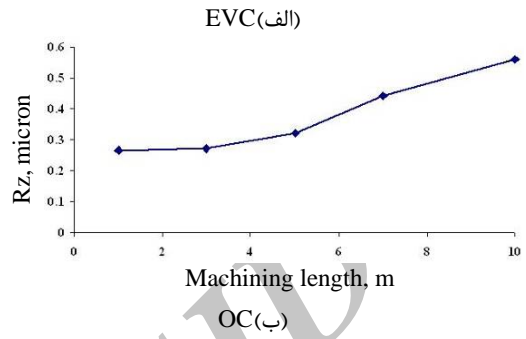
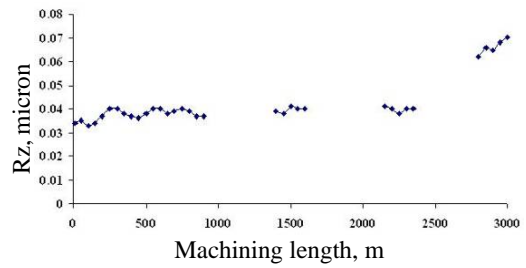
()

()

μm $\mu m / rev$ m/min

()

OC EVC
 Ud500 OC VC EVC
 EVC Ud500
 OC $\frac{1}{2}$ VC VC
 EVC
 OC $\frac{1}{5}$ VC VC $\frac{1}{2}$
 VC EVC
 VC EVC
 VC EVC
 VC Ud500 EVC
 VC CT
 EVC VC EVC
 OC EVC
 EVC
 EVC OC
 OC
 EVC



(الف)



(ب)

Ud500
 CNC
 EVC

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