

$k-\varepsilon$

) E-SRICOS

E-

 $k-\varepsilon$

.SRICOS

Numerical Simulation Scouring in Cohesive Bed around Circular Piers using Finite Volume Solution of Horizontal Turbulent Flow

S.R. Sabbagh-Yazdi; R. Dehghan-Naieri; S.S. Ashraf-Vaghefi;

ABSTRACT

Numerical solution of depth averaged equations is one of the best ways for describing of two dimensional horizontal flow and behavior of flow around circular piers. In this paper, governing equations of turbulent shallow water flow are converted to discrete form using overlapping finite volume method on triangular unstructured mesh. The equations include to the depth average equation of continuity and motion for flow model and $k-\varepsilon$ equation for turbulence model. For simulation of scouring in cohesive bed, the results of the flow solver model are combined with the empirical relations obtained from the E-SRICOS bed scouring method which is a laboratory base method for determining rate of flow induced scouring.

KEYWORDS

Shallow Water Equations, Flow around Piers, E-SRICOS Method, Overlapping Finite Volume, $k-\varepsilon$ Turbulent Model

Email: syazdi@kntu.ac.ir

/ / :

/ / :

i

ii

Email: rezadehghannayeri@yahoo.com

iii

Email: saeedzruse@yahoo.com (

$$\frac{\partial h}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial (hu_i)}{\partial x_i} = 0 \quad (i = 1, 2) \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{\partial (hu_i)}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial (hu_i u_j)}{\partial x_j} + \frac{g \partial (h^3)}{2 \partial x_i} = \dots \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (h v_i \frac{\partial u_i}{\partial x_j}) + \frac{\tau_{bi}}{\rho_w} - gh \frac{\partial x_3}{\partial x_i} \quad (i = 1, 2)$$

$$v_t \quad x_3$$

$$\tau_{bi} \quad y \quad x \quad (i = \dots) \quad (3) \quad k - \varepsilon$$

$$(i = \dots) \quad (4) \quad \text{E-SRICOS}$$

$$\frac{\tau_{bi}}{\rho_w} = C_f u_i |U| \quad (5)$$

$$C_f \quad U = u_i \hat{i} + u_j \hat{j} \quad (6)$$

$$C_f = 0.027 \left(\frac{v}{hu_i} \right)^{0.25} \quad (7)$$

$$C_f \quad (8)$$

$$C_f = \frac{gn}{h^{0.33}} \quad (9)$$

$$(10) \quad v_t$$

$$v_t = c_\mu k^2 / \varepsilon \quad (11)$$

$$k \quad \varepsilon \quad (12)$$

[]

$$\frac{\partial(hk)}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial(huk)}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial(hvk)}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left[\frac{v_t}{\sigma_\varepsilon} \frac{\partial(hk)}{\partial x} \right] + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left[\frac{v_t}{\sigma_\varepsilon} \frac{\partial(hk)}{\partial y} \right] + P_h + P_k - \varepsilon h \quad ()$$

$$\frac{\partial(h\varepsilon)}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial(hu\varepsilon)}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial(hv\varepsilon)}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left[\frac{v_t}{\sigma_\varepsilon} \frac{\partial(h\varepsilon)}{\partial x} \right] + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left[\frac{v_t}{\sigma_\varepsilon} \frac{\partial(h\varepsilon)}{\partial y} \right] + \frac{\varepsilon}{k} (C_1 P_h - C_2 \varepsilon h) + P_\varepsilon \quad ()$$

[]

$$\tau_c = (\gamma_s - \gamma_w) d_{50} * 0.056 \quad ()$$

$$(m) \quad \gamma_s \left(\frac{N}{m^2} \right) \quad d_{50} \left(\frac{N}{m^3} \right) \quad \gamma_w \left(\frac{N}{m^3} \right) \quad \tau_c$$

(RE → ∞) RE

$$P_h = \frac{v_t}{h} \left\{ 2 \left[\frac{\partial(hu)}{\partial x} \right]^2 + 2 \left[\frac{\partial(hv)}{\partial x} \right]^2 + \left[\frac{\partial(hu)}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial(hv)}{\partial x} \right]^2 \right\} \quad ()$$

$$P_\varepsilon = \frac{C_2 C_\mu^{1/2} g^{5/4} q^4}{hD^{1/2} C^{5/2}} \quad P_k = \frac{g}{C^2} q^3 \quad ()$$

$$C \quad q = \sqrt{u^2 + v^2} \quad ()$$

$$C = \sqrt{\frac{8g}{f}} \quad ()$$

f

[]

$$\tau = \frac{u_*^2}{\rho} \quad , \quad u_* = \sqrt{k \sqrt{c_\mu}} \quad ()$$

k

[]

k - ε

k - ε

$$\sigma_k = \quad , \quad \sigma_\varepsilon = \quad , \quad c_{\varepsilon 1} = \quad , \quad c_{\varepsilon 2} = \quad , \quad c_\mu = \quad \quad D=1$$

() ()

$$\frac{\partial(hu_i)}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial(hu_i u_j)}{\partial x_j} + gh \frac{\partial(\eta)}{\partial x_i} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left(hv_t \frac{\partial u_i}{\partial x_j} \right) + \frac{\tau_{bi}}{\rho_w} \quad ()$$

$$z_b \quad h \quad \eta = h + z_b$$

η

()

mm

E-SRICOS

v

E-

[] SRICOS

[]

$$Z^* = \frac{1}{t} (\text{mm/hr})$$

()

: Z^*

E-SRICOS

SRICOS

[] ()

$$\tau = \frac{1}{8} f \rho V^2$$

()

ρ
(m/s)

D

SRICOS []

V (kg/m^3)

v

f

($10^{-6} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$)

) EFA

()

Z^* (mm/hr)

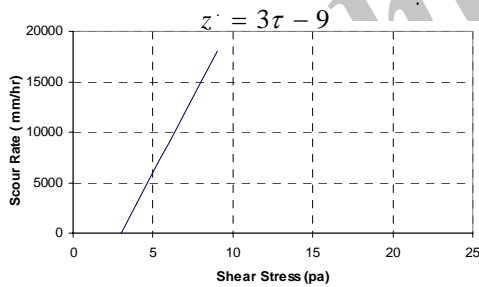
(

()

$\tau (\text{N/m}^2)$

[]

() ()



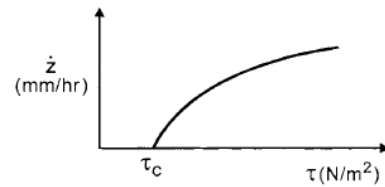
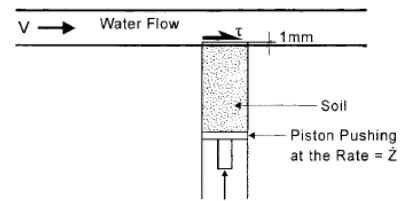
[]

EFA

شکل ۲:

E-SRICOS

E-SRICOS



[] EFA

E-SRICOS

EFA



/ / / /

$$\lambda = \frac{C}{|\bar{U} \cdot \hat{n}| + \sqrt{|\bar{U} \cdot \hat{n}|^2 + C^2(\Delta x^2 + \Delta y^2)}} \quad (1)$$

$$C = \sqrt{gh} \quad (2)$$

$$CFL = \frac{\Delta t}{\lambda} \quad (3)$$

(h) (u, v) k-ε (Convection-Diffusion)

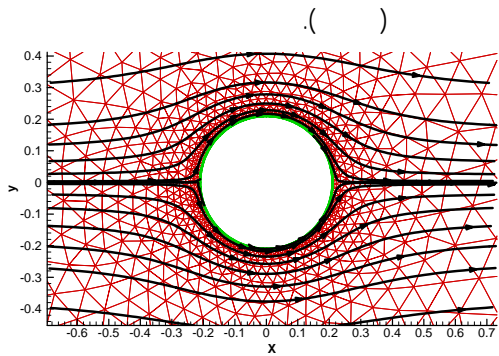
$$\frac{\partial W}{\partial t} + \left(\frac{\partial F^c}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial G^c}{\partial y} \right) = \left(\frac{\partial F^d}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial G^d}{\partial y} \right) + S \quad (4)$$

W, F^c, G^c, F^d, G^d, S, x, y (Sources & Sinks)

$$W_i^{t+\Delta t} = W_i^t - \frac{\Delta t}{\Omega_i} \cdot \sum_{k=1}^{N_{sides}} [(F^c \Delta y - G^c \Delta x) - (F^d \Delta y - G^d \Delta x)]_k^t + S_k^t \Delta t \quad (5)$$

(Slipping Wall) h, hu, hv, hk, hε W_i, F^c, G^c, F^d, G^d

$$\Delta t = (CFL) \frac{\Omega}{\lambda} \quad (6)$$

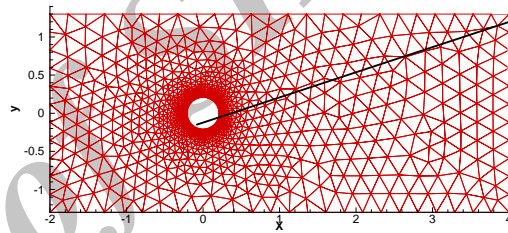


: ()

()

()

()



: ()

[]

: ()

[]

$$\Psi = -Uy\left(1 - \frac{R_0^2}{R^2}\right) \quad \phi = -Ux\left(1 + \frac{R_0^2}{R^2}\right) \quad ()$$

R_0 (m/s) U

R (m)

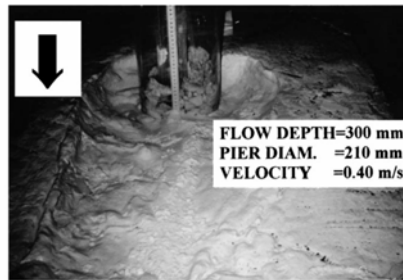
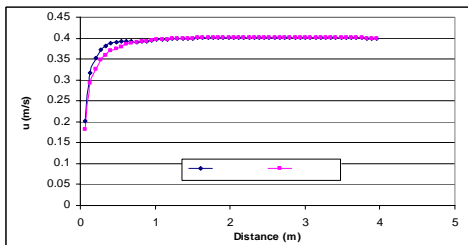
$(R^2 = x^2 + y^2)$

()

$$v = -\frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x} \quad u = \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial y} \quad ()$$

m	d_{50} (mm)	m	m/s	mm
/	/	/	/	/

()



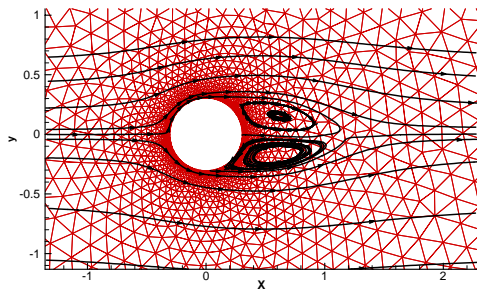
[]

: ()

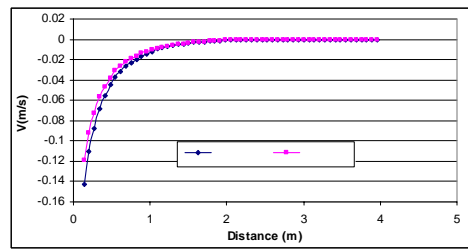
()



/ / / /

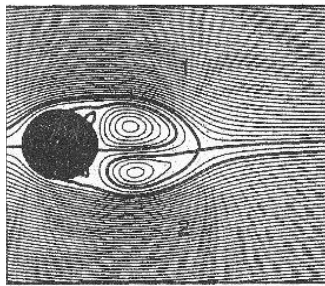


(,) : ()



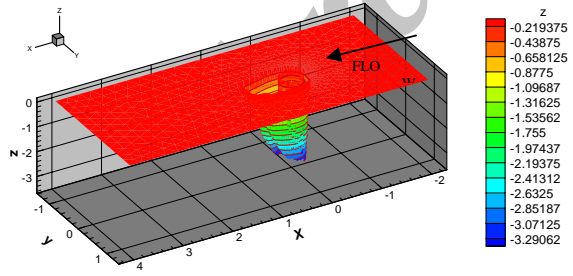
(y) : ()

G. Alfonsi



G. Alfonsi : ()

[] ()

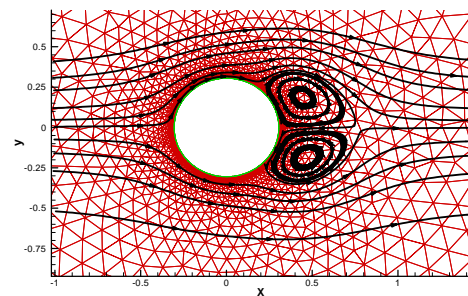


() []

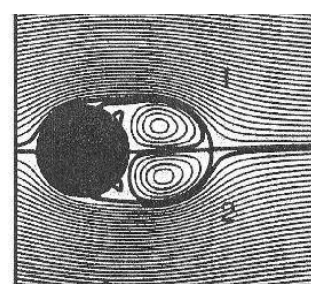
()

()

()

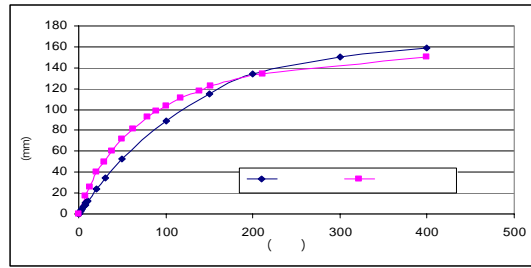


(,) : ()



G. Alfonsi : ()

[] ()



:()

: ()

$z_{\max} (mm)$	τ_{\max} $z^* (mm/hr)$	$\tau_{\max} (N/m^2)$	
/	/	/	
/	/	/	
/	/	/	

()

() ()

Vallentine H. R., (Applied Hydrodynamics), []
Butterworths, London , 1969 . []

Rodi, W., "Turbulence Models and their Application in []
Hydraulics", 3rd Ed, IAHR Monograph, Balkema, []
Rotterdam, The Netherland.1999. "

Balas L. and Ozhan E. " An Implicit Three- []
Dimensional Numerical Modeling to Simulate []
Transport Processes in Coastal Water Bodies ", []
International Journal for Numerical Methods in Fluids, []
Vol. 34, pp. 307–339, 2000.

U.S. Department of Transportation (Enhanced []
Abutment Scour Studies for Compound Channel) , []
Mclean, 2004.

G. Alfonsi, A. Giorgini, "The Use of a Mixed Spectral- []
Finite Analytic Numerical Technique for the Analysis []
of the Vortex Shedding Past a Circular Cylinder" []
School of Civil Engineering, Purdue University West []
Lafayette, Indiana 47906, 1987.

" []

Younes, M., Hanif Chaudhry, M. , "A Depth-Averaged []
 $k - \epsilon$ Turbulence Model for the Computation of Free []
Surface Flow ", Journal of Hydraulic Research, []
Vol.,32 , No . 3 , pp. 415–439, 1994.

Briaud J. L., Chen H. C., Kwak K. W., Han S. W.,and []
Ting F. C. K.,Multiflood And Multilayer Method for []
Scour Rate Predication at Bridge Piers", Journal of []
Geotechnic and Geoenvironmental Engineering []
, pp125, February 2001.

Briaud J. L., Ting F. C. K., Chen H. C., Gudavalli R., []
Perugu S. and Wei G. "SRICOS: Prediction of Scour []
Rate in Cohesive Soils at Bridge Piers", Journal of []
Geotechnic and Geoenvironmental Engineering , []
pp101, April 1999.

