

Investigation on the Behavior of Concrete-Filled Rolled Steel Tubular Columns Under Axial Loads

Seyed Amirodin Sadrnejad; Bahram Ebrahimi

ABSTRACT

In this paper, a numerical investigation on behavior of concrete in filled columns using nonlinear finite element method is done. Numerical results are verified using experimental results. Behavior of rolled steel tubes which are filled with concrete of different strength on the axial applied loads is present. Effect of steel tubes thickness and confining stress are considered and the results are compared with concrete columns. The results showed that with increasing thickness of steel tubes, axial load capacity and confinement stress and ductility is increased and with increasing the concrete strength, confining stress and ductility is reduced. Specimens with different concrete strength of 30,60,80 MPa and different D/t ratio are analyzed and all the specimens have the same length of 300 mm. The main objects are: 1) to investigate effect of prominence on axial load capacity. 2) to investigate the effect of different parameters like thickness of steel tubes, friction coefficient and the ratio of prominence area over total perimeter area. 3) to investigate effect of loading (i.e. loading concrete only or loading concrete and steel tubes simultaneous). 4) to investigate the ductility of columns.

KEYWORDS

Composite column, Finite element analysis, Confinement, Ductility index, Concrete, Steel plate

// :

// :

.sadrnejad@kntu.ac.ir

i

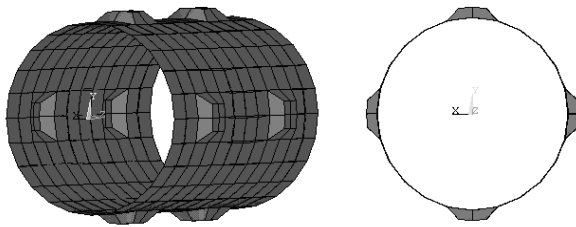
.b.ebrahimi@dena.kntu.ac.ir

ii

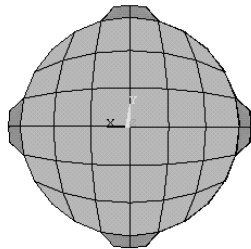
()

[]

((()).

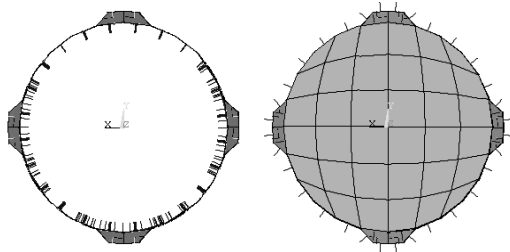


[]



[]

()



[] []
[] []

()

() ()

[]

$l f'_c$

$l f'_c \quad l f'_c$



/ / / /

f'_c
(MacGregor 1992)

[]

()

(Willam and Warnk 1974)

:()

| | | t (mm) | D/t | (MPa) | |
|----|-----|-----------|-----|-------|---|
| Aa | Aa1 | / | | | |
| | Aa2 | / | | | / |
| | Aa3 | / | | | / |
| | Aa4 | / | | | / |
| | Aa5 | / | | | / |
| Ab | Ab1 | / | | | |
| | Ab2 | / | | | / |
| | Ab3 | / | | | / |
| | Ab4 | / | | | / |
| | Ab5 | / | | | / |
| Ac | Ac1 | / | | | |
| | Ac2 | / | | | / |
| | Ac3 | / | | | / |
| | Ac4 | / | | | / |
| | Ac5 | / | | | / |
| B* | B*1 | / | | | |
| | B*2 | / | | | / |
| | B*3 | / | | | / |
| | B*4 | / | | | / |
| | B*5 | / | | | / |
| Ca | Ca2 | | | | / |
| | Ca3 | | | | / |
| | Ca4 | | / | | / |
| Cb | Cb2 | | | | / |
| | Cb3 | | | | / |
| | Cb4 | | / | | / |
| Cc | Cc2 | | | | / |
| | Cc3 | | | | / |
| | Cc4 | | / | | / |
| D* | D*2 | | | | / |
| | D*3 | | | | / |
| | D*4 | | / | | / |

D B

*

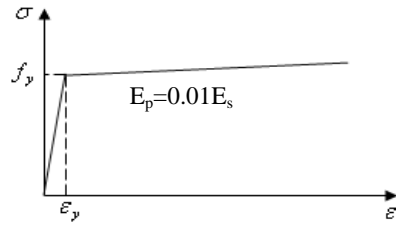
()

A

B

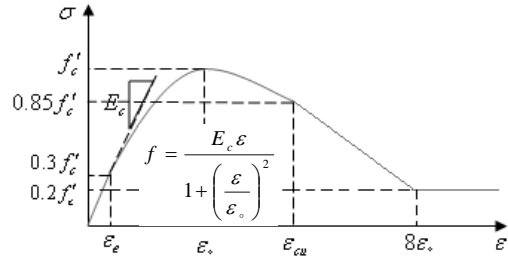
B

A



()

(() () ())

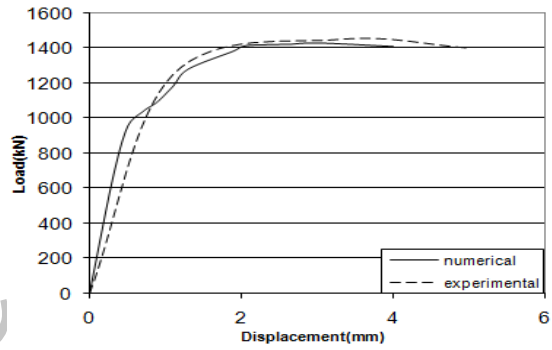


()

Ca

D

(())



()

()

[]

$$DI = \frac{\epsilon_{85\%}}{\epsilon_u}$$

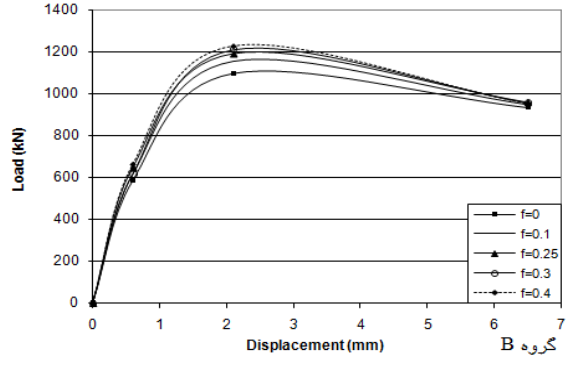
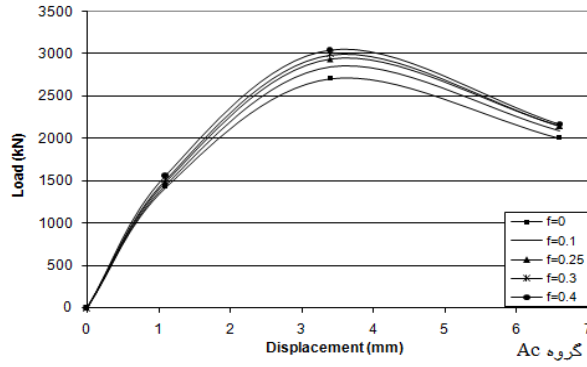
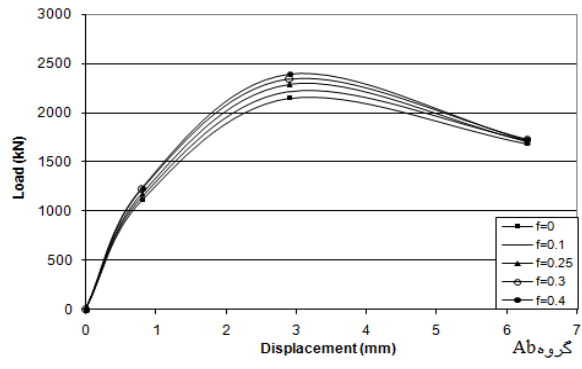
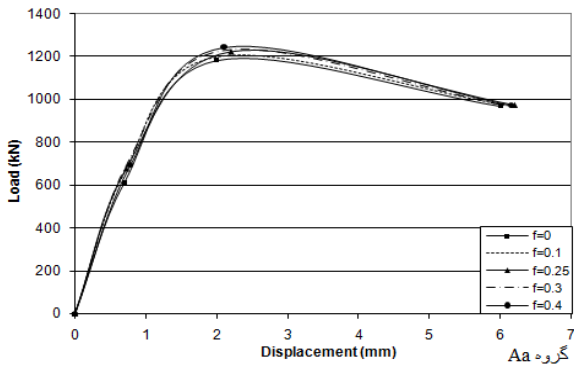
()

/ /

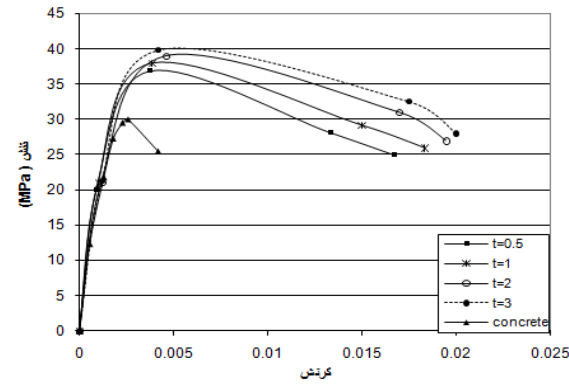
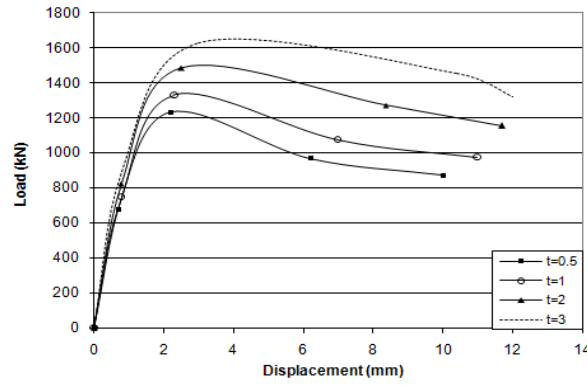
: $\epsilon_{85\%}$

: ϵ_u

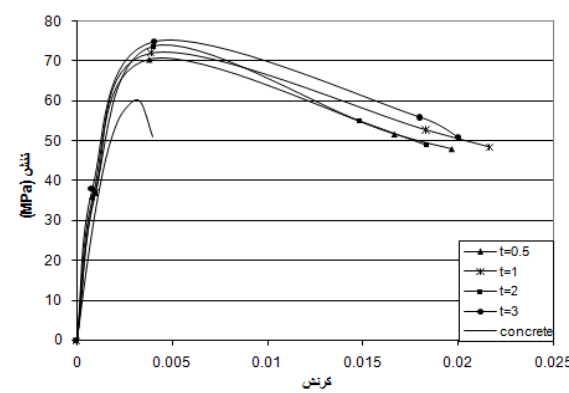
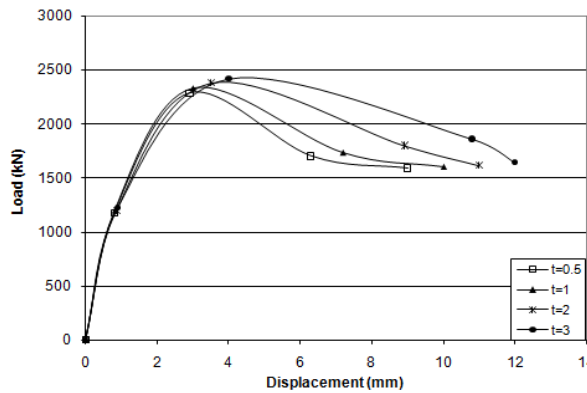




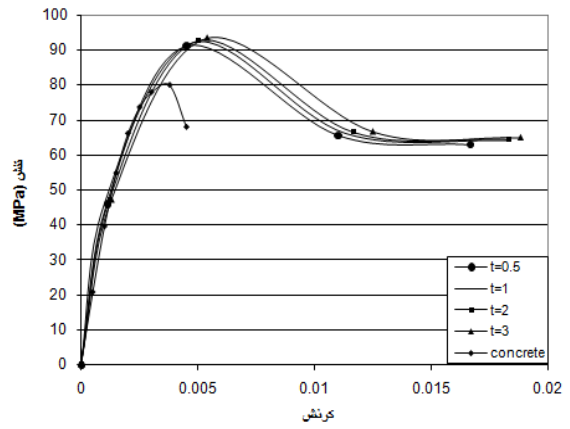
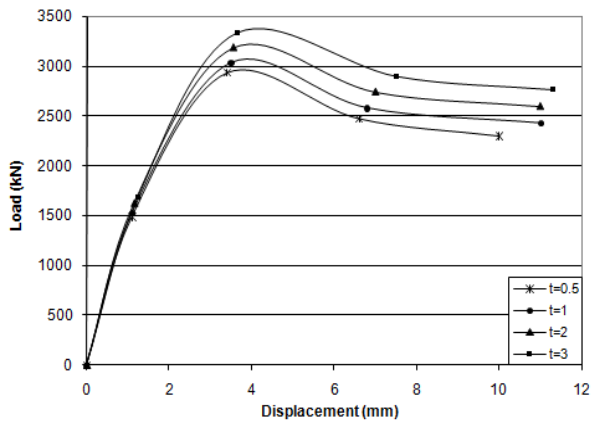
() :



() :

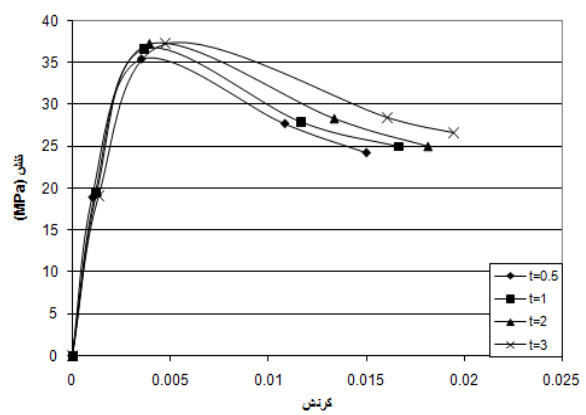
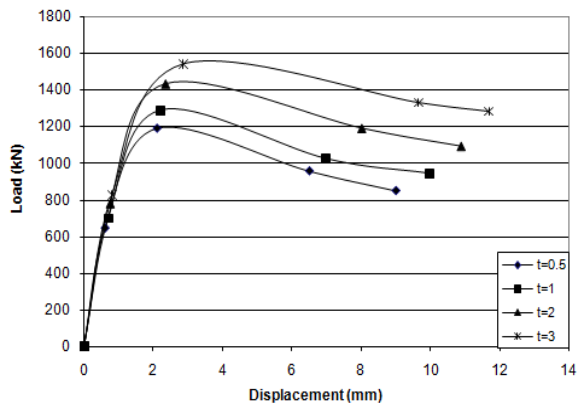


() :



Cc

()

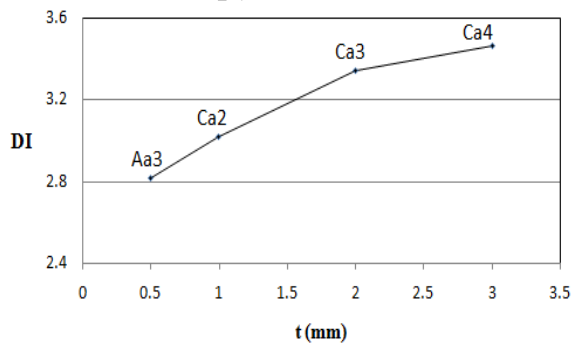


D

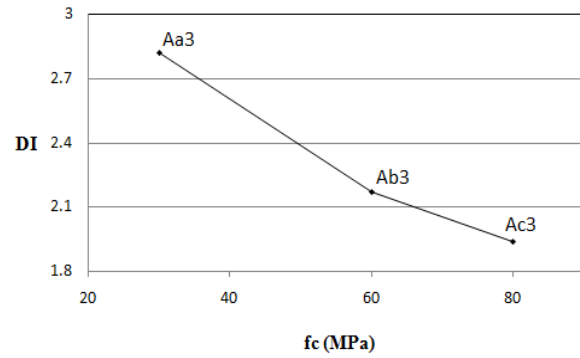
()

() ()

()



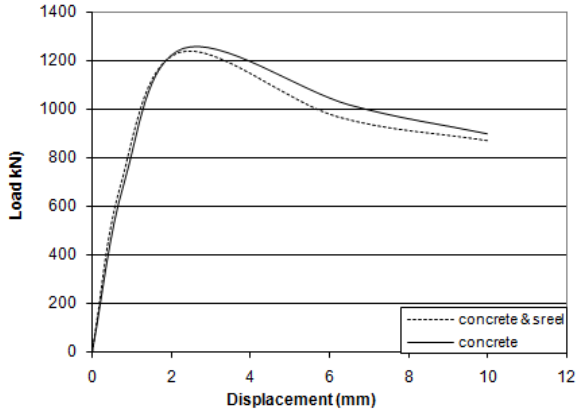
()



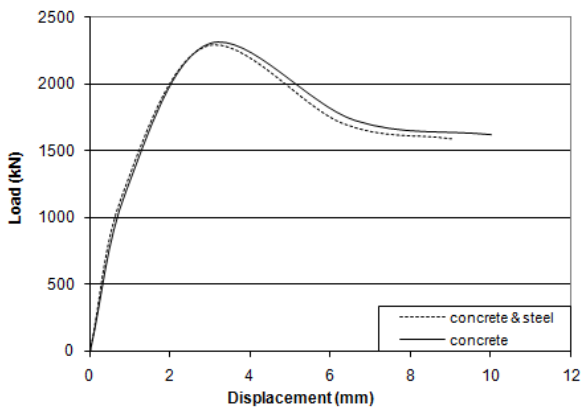
()



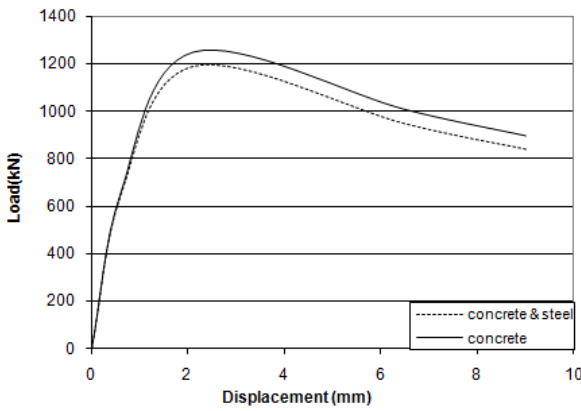
/ / / /



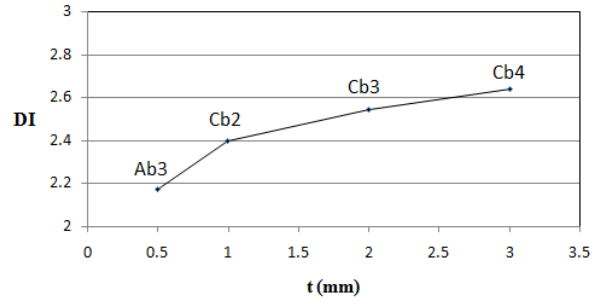
()



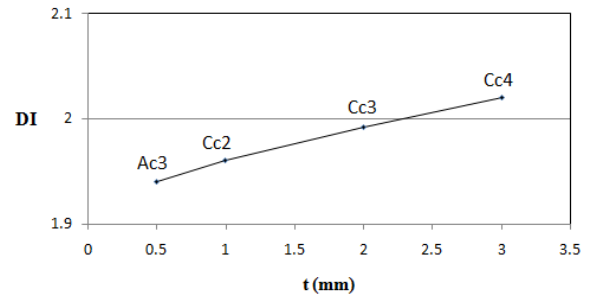
()



()



()



()

()

() ()

- Karam., G.N.; Gipson., L.J.; "Elastic buckling of cylindrical shells with elastic cores--I (Analysis)", *Journal of Solids Structures*, 32, p.p. 1259-1283, 1995. []
- Karam., G.N.; Gipson., L.J.; "Elastic buckling of cylindrical shells with elastic cores--II (Experiments)", *Journal of Solids Structures*, 32, p.p. 1285-1306, 1995. []
- O'Shea., M.; Bridge., R.; "Circular thin-walled tubes with high strength concrete infill", international conference on Composite construction in steel and concrete II. Irsee (Germany), ASCE, p.p. 780-793, 1996. []
- Georgios., Giakoumelis.; Dennis., Lam.; "Axial capacity of circular concrete-filled tube columns", *Journal of Constructional Steel Research*, 60, p.p. 1049-1068, 2004. []
- Lin Hai., Han.; Guo Huang., Yao.; "Influence of concrete compaction on the strength of concrete-filled steel RHS columns", *Journal of Constructional Steel Research*, 59, p.p. 751-767, 2003. []
- Prion., HGL.; Boehme., J.; "Beam-column behavior of steel tubes filled with high strength concrete", In: *Proceedings of the fourth International Colloquium North American Session*. New York: Structural Stability Research Council; p.p. 439-448, 1989. []
- You.Fu. Yang.; Lin.Hai.Han.; "Behaviour of concrete filled steel tubular (CFST) stub columns under eccentric partial compression", *Thin-Walled Structures*, vol. 49, Issue 2 , p.p. 379-395. February 2011 []
- Han., LH.; "The influence of concrete compaction on the strength of concrete filled steel tubes", *Journal of structural Engineering*, 3(2), 131-137, 2000. []
- L., H.Han.; "Tests on stub columns of concrete-filled RHS sections", *Journal of Constructional Steel Research*, 58, p.p. 353-372, 2002. []

