

# PSO

ii

i

HEC-HMS

PSO

HEC-HMS

DOS

PSO

PSO

HMS

PSO

HEC-HMS

## ***Automatic Calibration of Hydrologic Event-Based Model Using PSO Meta-Heuristic Algorithm***

B. Kamali and S. J. Mousavi

### ***ABSTRACT***

The conceptual hydrologic HEC-HMS model that includes a library of different event-based models for simulating rainfall-runoff process has been gained a significant attention in different applications. Automatic calibration of HMS model has been considered in this study using particle swarm optimization (PSO) algorithm and its application has been assessed in modeling Tamar basin in North of IRAN. The PSO algorithm has been coded in MATLAB where the HMS model is called and run from through

/ / :

// :

kamalivil@aut.ac.ir ,

i

jmousavi@aut.ac.ir ,

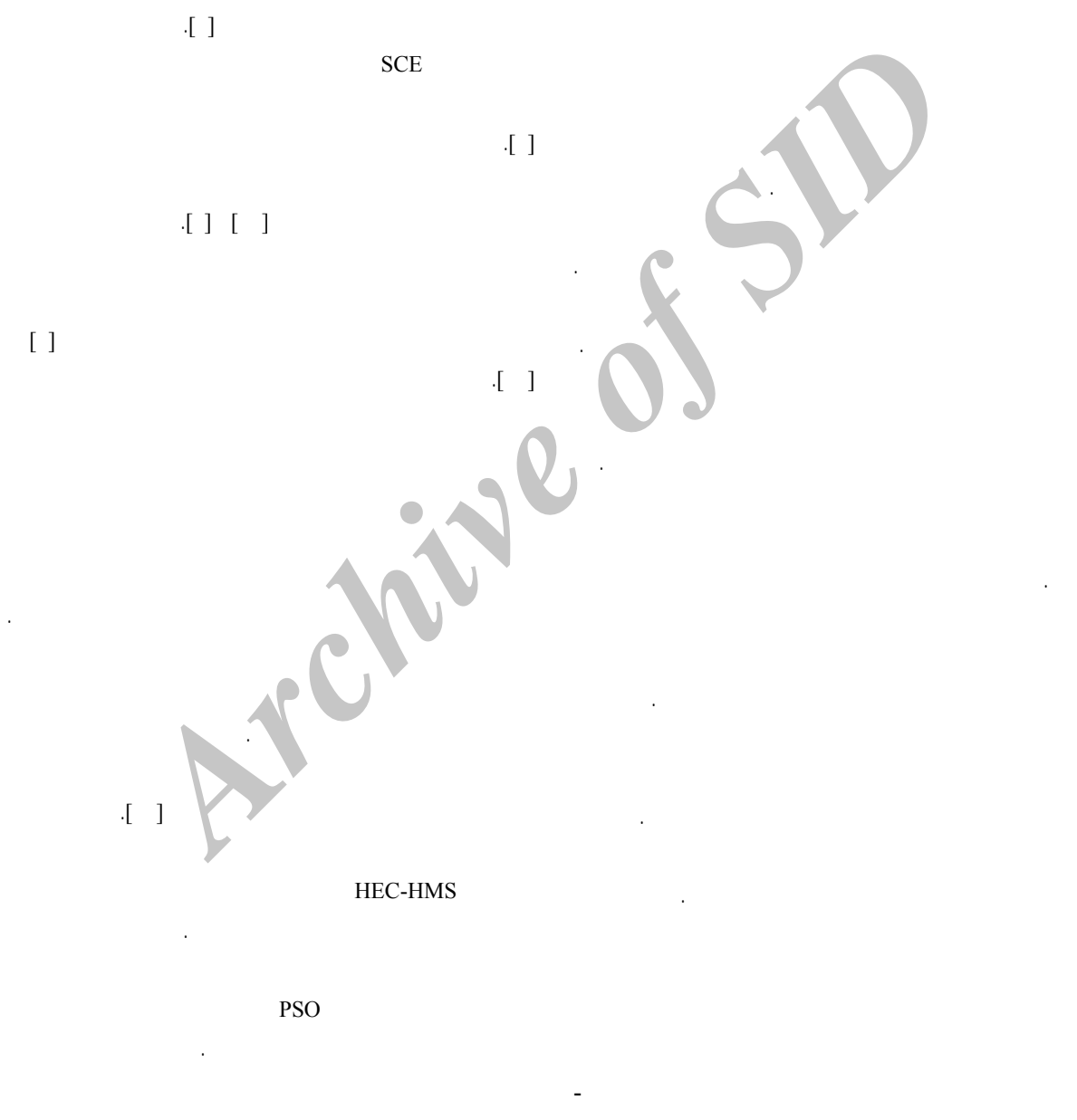
ii

/ / / /

transferring to DOS applications. Firstly, Model calibration is performed in single event scenarios and the results were compared with Nelder and Mead local search algorithm method built in HMS model. The results revealed the outperformance of the proposed PSO-HMS model. Since no unique parameter set was obtained in single event scenarios, the model was employed to calibrate three calibration events jointly. Then all candidate parameter sets obtained from single and jointly-event calibration scenarios were tested in verification stage in which parameters of initial abstraction coefficients were recalibrated. The procedure resulted in choosing more suitable parameter sets to be screened out, although no unique parameter set can be obtained.

**KEYWORDS**

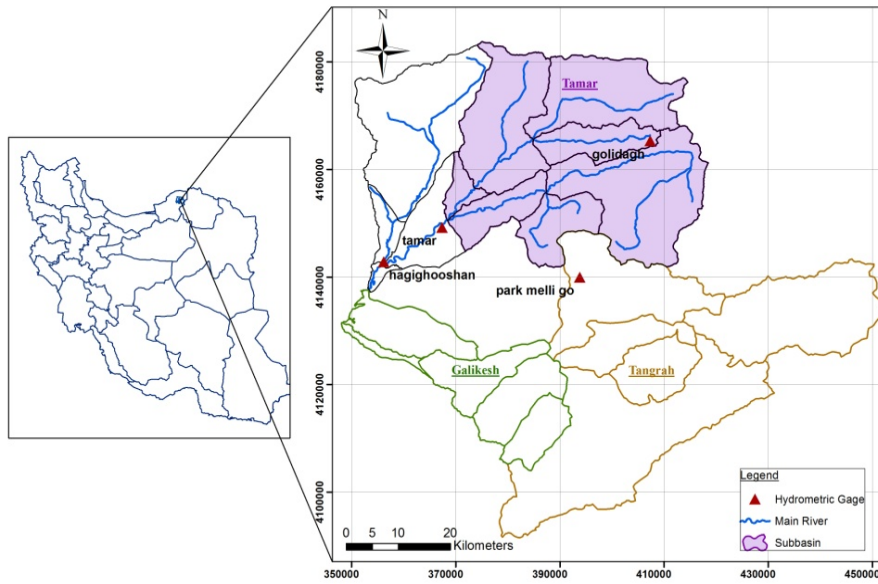
Event-based hydrologic model, HEC-HMS rainfall-runoff model, Particle Swarm Optimization, recalibration



[ ]

( )

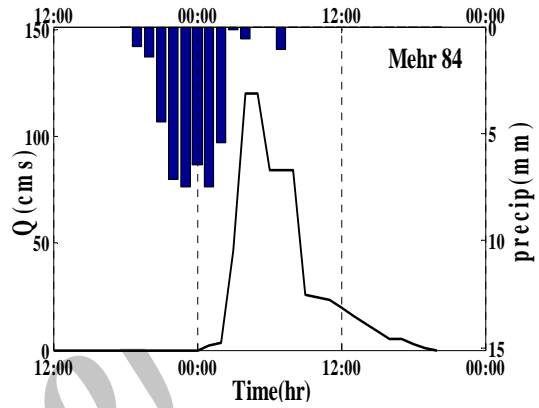
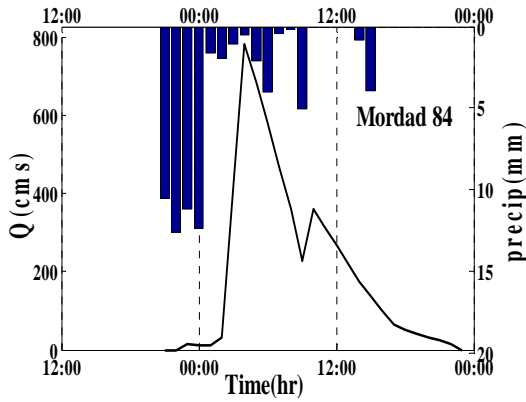
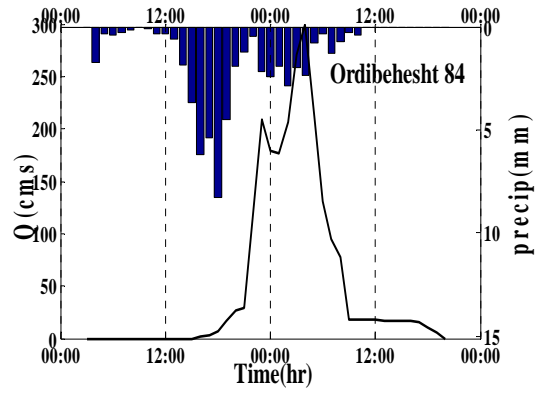
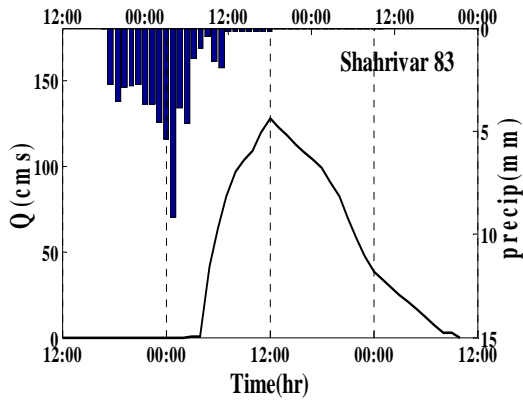
( )



( )

( )

( )



( )

( )

SCS-CN

$I_a$  SCS (CN)

		( )	( )
	//		
	//		
	//		
	//		

HEC-HMS

[ ] HEC-HMS

S ( )

$\alpha$

( )

$$I_a = \alpha \times S \quad ( )$$

/ /



/ / / /

[ ]

**PSO**

[ ] PSO

$$V_{ij}(t) = W \times V_{ij}(t-1) + C_1 \times rand_1 \times (Pbest_{ij} - P_{ij}(t-1)) + C_2 \times rand_2 \times (Gbest_j - P_{ij}(t-1))$$

$$P_{ij}(t) = P_{ij}(t-1) + V_{ij}(t)$$

$$Pbest_{ij} = P_{ij}(t)$$

$$Gbest_j = \min(P_{ij}(t))$$

( )  
( )  
( )

[ ] PSO

[ ]

$$T_c = 1.67 \times \frac{(L \times 3.28)^{0.8} \times (1000 / CN - 9)^{0.7}}{1900y^{0.5}}$$

CN L y

$$\frac{R}{R+T_c} = Cs$$

$$K_m X_m$$

(CN <sub>1</sub> - CN <sub>7</sub> )			
$\alpha_1 - \alpha_7$		/	/
$Cs_1 - Cs_7$		/	/
( ) X <sub>m</sub>		/	/

HEC-HMS

PSO

[ ]

( ) HMS

HMS

$$RMSE = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{k=1}^n (W e_k \times (Q_{obs,k} - Q_{sim,k}))^2}{\sum_{k=1}^n W e_k^2}} \quad (1)$$

HMS-

( )

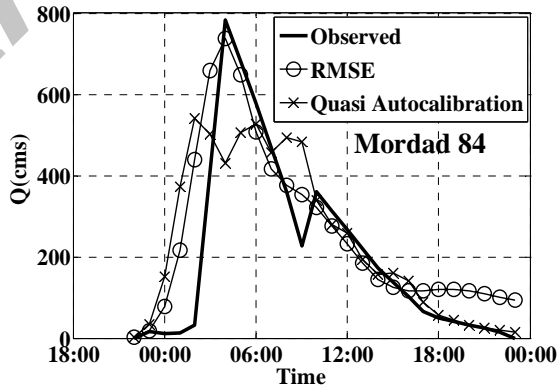
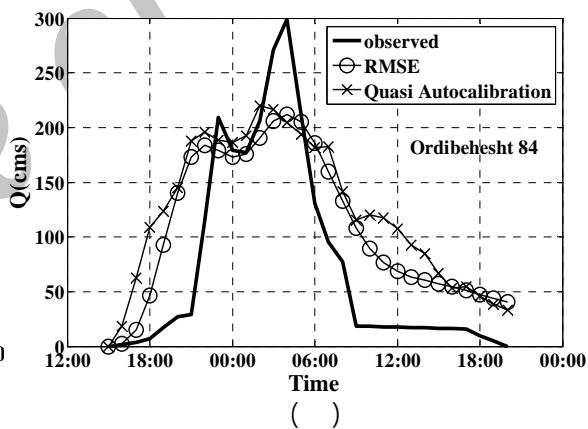
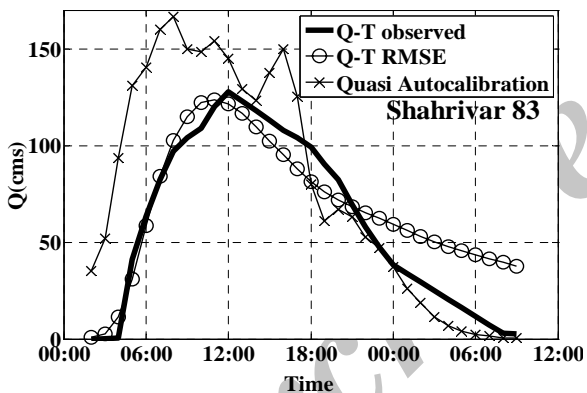
PSO

( )

[ ]

(cms)

HMS-PSO



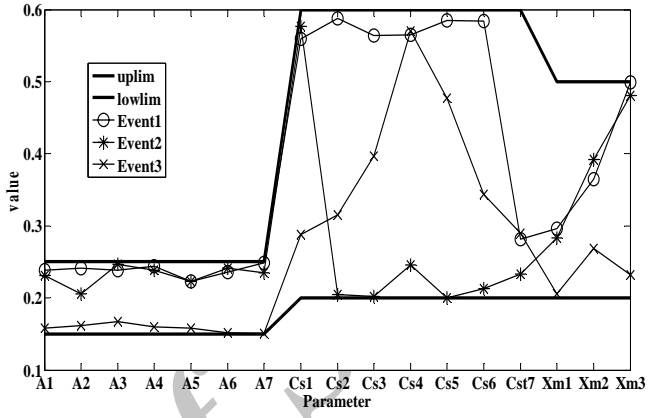
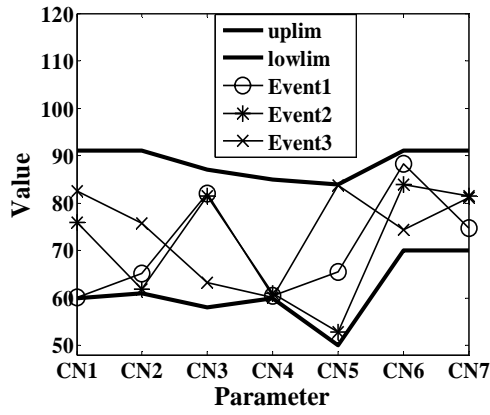
( )

( )

( ) ( )



( )



(  $\alpha$

) A)

( )

Archive of SID

RMSE

( )

( )

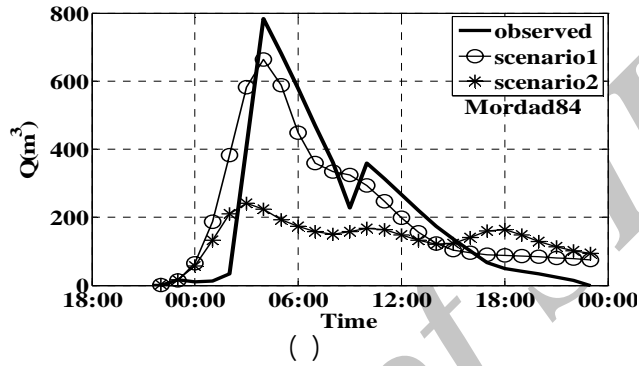
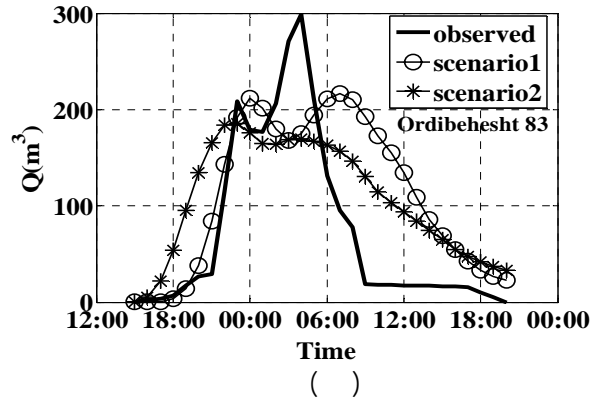
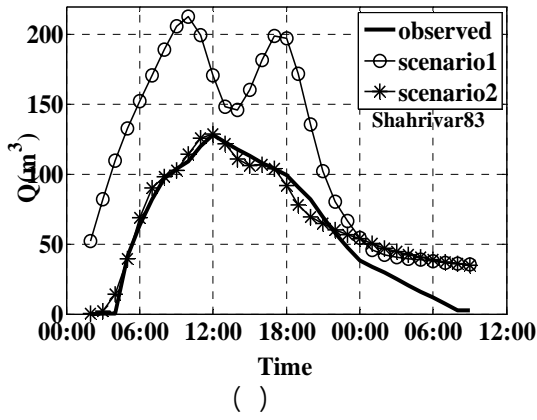
( )

(( )

)

( )

( )



( ) ( ) ( )

/ / ( )

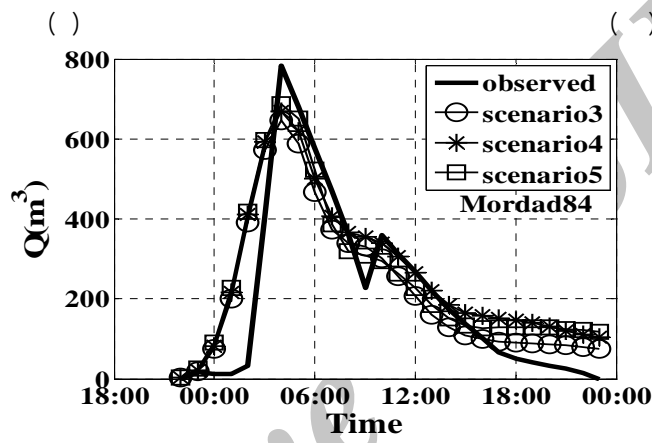
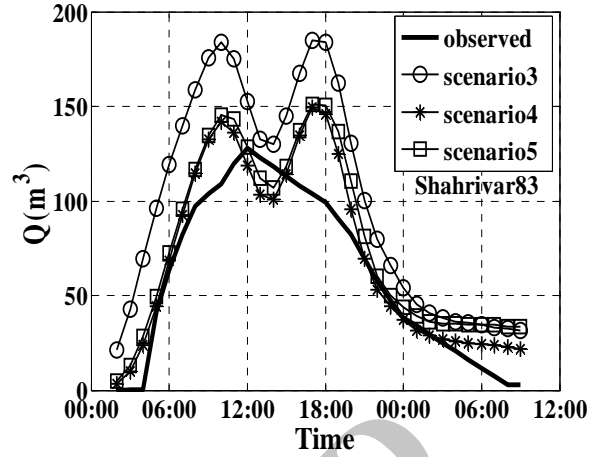
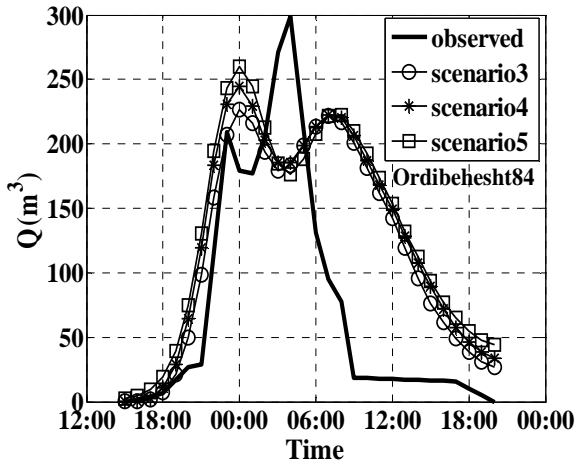
( ) / /

( )

	$CN, \alpha, Cs, X_m$		
	$CN, \alpha, Cs, X_m$		
	$CN, Cs, X_m$		
	$\alpha$		
	$CN1-CN7$	/	$\alpha$
	$\alpha$		
	$CN1-CN7$	/	$\alpha$
	$\alpha$		







( ) ( )

( )

( )

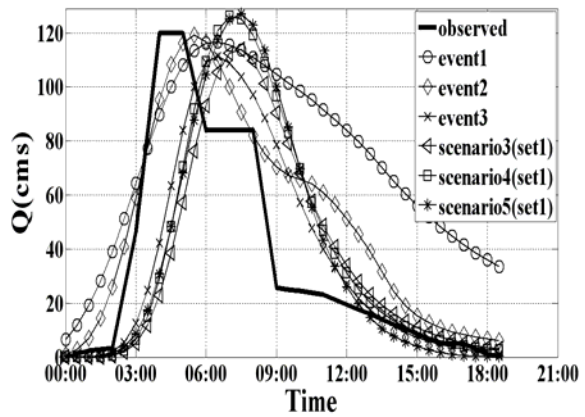
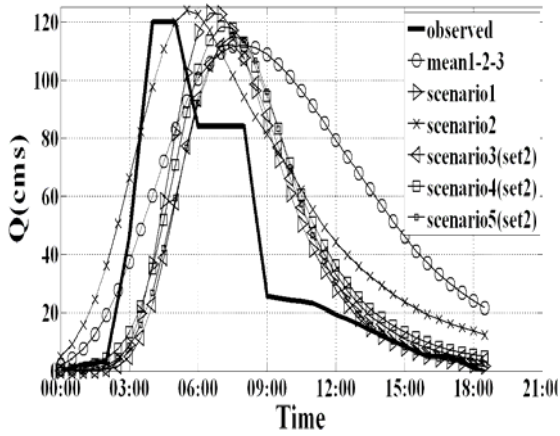
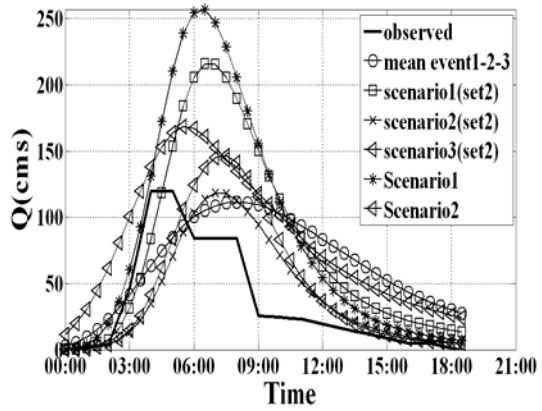
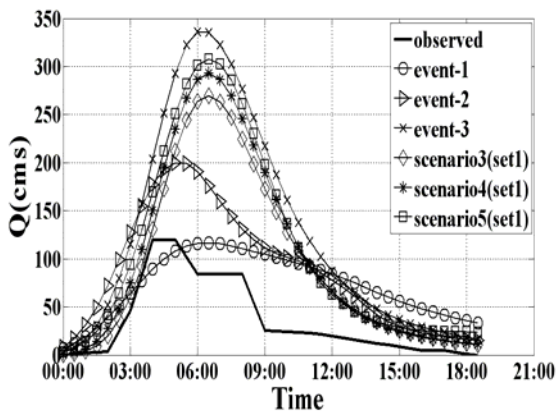
Set<sub>2</sub>

( )

( )

Set<sub>1</sub>

( )



/ - /

(set<sub>1</sub>)

(( )



/ / / /

:( )

		RMSE	$\alpha_1$	$\alpha_2$	$\alpha_3$	$\alpha_4$	$\alpha_5$	$\alpha_6$	$\alpha_7$	
		/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	Y
		/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	Y
		/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	Y
	(set <sub>1</sub> )	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	N
	(set <sub>1</sub> )	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	N
	(set <sub>1</sub> )	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	N
		/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	Y
		/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	Y
		/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	Y
	(set <sub>2</sub> )	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	Y
	(set <sub>2</sub> )	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	Y
	(set <sub>2</sub> )	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	Y

( ) ( )

:( )

/	/	/	Cs	/	/	/	CN
/	/	/	Cs	/	/	/	CN
/	/	/	Cs	/	/	/	CN
/	/	/	Cs	/	/	/	CN
/	/	/	Cs	/	/	/	CN
/	/	/	Cs	/	/	/	CN
/	/	/	Cs	/	/	/	CN
				/	/	/	X <sub>m 1</sub>
				/	/	/	X <sub>m 2</sub>
				/	/	/	X <sub>m 3</sub>

HEC-HMS

PSO

HEC-HMS

PSO-HMS

HEC-HMS

DOS

/ / / /

- Mousavi, S.J.; Abbaspour, K.C; Kamali, B.; Amini M; Yang, H.; "Uncertainty-Based Automatic Calibration of HEC-HMS Model Using Sequential Uncertainty Fitting Approach", Journal of Hydroinformatics, In Press, Uncorrected Proof, 2011. [ ] [ ]
- Moussa, R.; Chahinian, N.; "Comparison of Different Multi-Objective Calibration Criteria Using a Conceptual Rainfall-Runoff Model of Flood Events", Journal of hydrology and Earth System Sciences, pp-519-535, 2009, doi:10.5194/hess-13-519-2009. [ ] [ ]
- Muleta, M.K.; Nicklow, J.W.; "Sensitivity and Uncertainty Analysis Coupled with Automatic Calibration for a Distributed Watershed Model", Journal of Hydrology, vol. 306, pp. 127-145, 2005. [ ] [ ]
- Nelder, J.A; Mead, R.; "A simplex method for function minimization", Computer Journal, vol. 7, pp. 308-313, 1965. [ ] [ ]
- Parsopoulos, K.E; Vrahatis M.N.; "Recent Approaches to Global Optimization Problems through Particle Swarm Optimization", Natural Computing, vol. 1, pp. 235-306, 2002. [ ] [ ]
- Scharffenberger, W.A.; Fleming, M.J.; "Hydrologic Modeling System HEC-HMS User's Manual", USACE, pp. 1-290, 2008. [ ] [ ]
- Sorooshian, S.; "Automatic Calibration of Conceptual Rainfall-Runoff Models; the Question of Parameter Observability and Uniqueness", Water Resource Research, vol. 19, pp. 260-268, 1983. [ ] [ ]
- Timothy, D.S.; Charles, S.M.; Kyle, E.K.; "Equations for Estimating Clark Unit Hydrograph Parameters for Small Rural Watersheds in Illinois" Water-Resources Investigations Report, 2000. [ ] [ ]
- Chow, V.T.; Maidment, D. R.; Mays, L.W.; Applied Hydrology, McGraw, Inc, New York, USA, 1988. [ ] [ ]
- Duan, Q.; Sorooshian, S.; Gupta, V.K.; "Optimal Use of the SCE-UA Global Optimization Method for Calibrating Watershed Models", Journal of Hydrology, vol. 158, pp. 265-284, 1994. [ ] [ ]
- Eberhart, R.; Kennedy, J.; "A New Optimizer Using Particle Swarm Theory" Proc. Sixth International Symposium on Micro Machine and Human Science, Nagoya, Japan, Piscataway, NJ: IEEE Service Center pp. 39-43, 1995. [ ] [ ]
- Eckhardt, K.; Arnold, J.G.; "Automatic Calibration of Distributed Catchment's Model", Journal of Hydrology, vol. 251, pp. 103-109, 2001. [ ] [ ]
- Gupta, H.V.; Sorooshian, S.; Yapo, P.O.; "Status of Automatic Calibration for Hydrologic Models, Comparison with Multi-level Expert Calibration", Journal of Hydrologic Engineering, vol. 4, pp. 135-143, 1999. [ ] [ ]
- Jain, S.K.; "Calibration of Conceptual Models for Rainfall-Runoff Simulation", Hydrological Sciences, pp. 431-441, 1993. [ ] [ ]
- Kumar, D.N.; Reddy, M.J. "Multipurpose Reservoir Operation Using Particle Swarm Optimization", Journal of Water Resource Planning and Management, vol. 133, pp. 192-201, 2007. [ ] [ ]
- Liu, H.; Abraham A.; "Calibration of Conceptual Models for Rainfall-Runoff Simulation", Journal of Innovative Computing and Applications, pp. 39-47, 2007. [ ] [ ]

<sup>1</sup> Shuffled Complex Evolution

<sup>2</sup> Hydrologic Engineering Center-Hydrologic Modeling System

<sup>3</sup> Particle Swarm Optimization

