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## ***Probabilistic Seismic Demand Assessment of Steel Moment Frames with Sideplate Connections***

M. Banazadeh and S. A. Jalali

### ***ABSTRACT***

Seismic performance of steel moment frames with side-plate connections has been investigated with emphasis put on earthquake uncertainties. Based on experimental and finite element results, a connection model was proposed and calibrated to represent the side-plate connection behavior. Afterwards, some two-dimensional moment frames were adopted from the designed three-dimensional frame structures which were modeled incorporating the established connection model. To reflect the uncertainties associated with earthquakes, the incremental dynamic analysis procedure was performed. The procedure outcomes, which consist of more than 1500 nonlinear dynamic analyzes, were used to investigate the structures performance in terms such “limit-state frequencies” and “seismic demand hazard curve”. The quantified performances may be used in comparing the studied structures with similar other structures and also as a crisis to the prescriptions issued by design guidelines for the structures under consideration.

### ***KEYWORDS***

Steel moment frame, sideplate connection, performance-based earthquake engineering, incremental dynamic analysis, limit state frequency, seismic demand hazard curve

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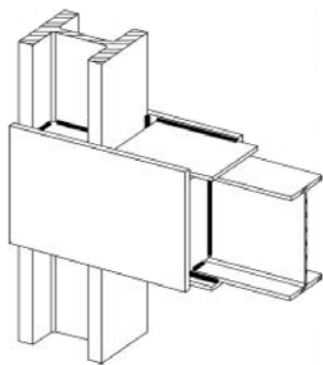
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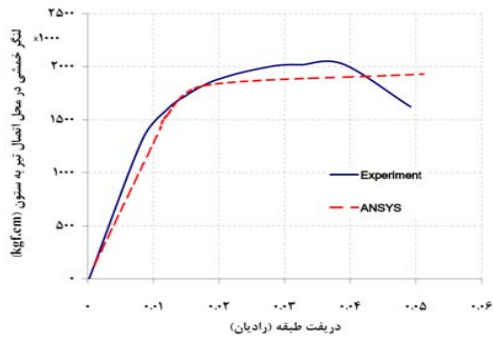
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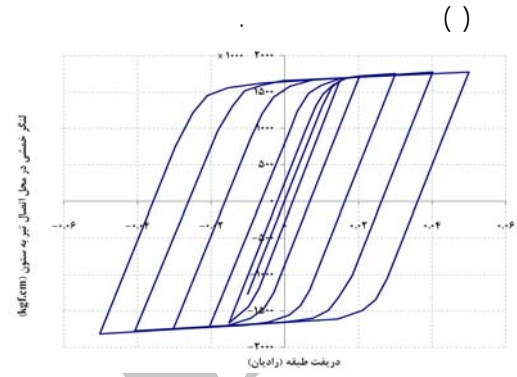


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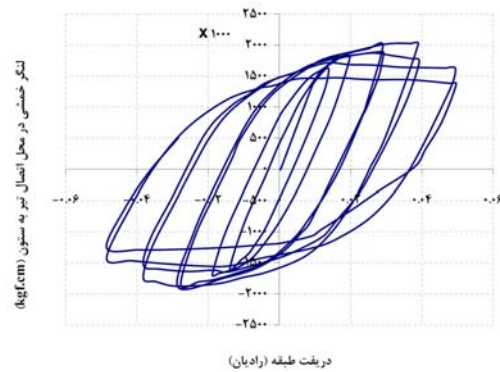
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$\theta_{max}$  ( )  
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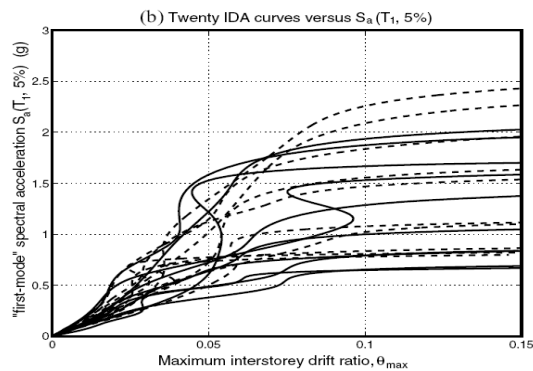
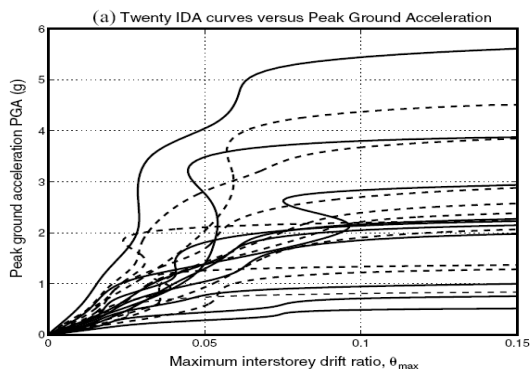
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$\theta_{max}$

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$\theta_{max} \leq 0.1$

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PSHA

Hunt & Fill

[ ] "hunt & fill"

PSDA

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$$\lambda_{DM}(y) = \int G_{DM|IM}(y|x) \cdot |d\lambda_{im}(x)| \quad ( ) \quad / \quad S_a(T_i) \quad ($$

$\lambda_{DM}(y)$

$\lambda_{im}(x)$

$d\lambda_{im}(x)$

( )  $d\lambda_{im}(x)$

$G_{DM|im}(y|x)$

NDA

x

y

$G_{DM|im}(y|x)$

(resolution)

PSDA

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MAF

(hunt )

$\lambda_{LS}$

$\lambda_{LS}$

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$$\lambda_{LS} = \int G_{LS|DM}(y) \cdot |d\lambda_{DM}(y)| \quad ( )$$

$d\lambda_{DM}(y)$

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$G_{LS|DM}(y)$

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$G_{LS|DM}(y)$

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$G_{LS|DM}(y)$

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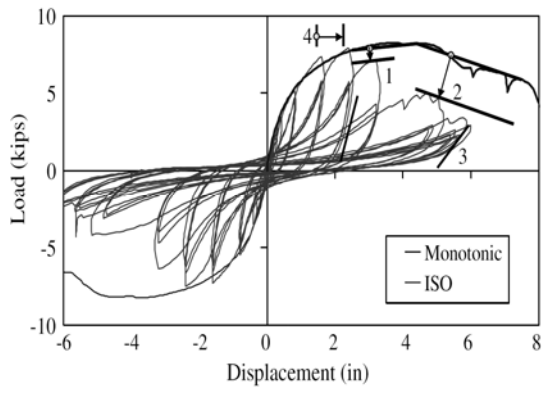
y

$\lambda_{LS}$

NDA<sup>12</sup>

$\lambda_{DM}(y)$





LRFD<sup>14</sup> [ ] λ<sub>LS</sub> ( )

PSDA PEER

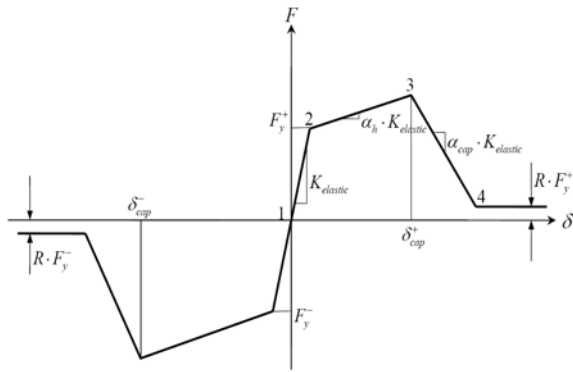
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PSDA

(λ<sub>DM</sub>) ( ) (λ<sub>LS</sub>)

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λ<sub>LS</sub>



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α<sub>cap</sub>

۲-۱-۵ قانون كاهندگي چرخه اي

( )

F<sub>y</sub>

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DI<sup>16</sup>

α<sub>h</sub>

K<sub>elastic</sub> F<sub>y</sub>

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δ<sub>cap</sub>

$$DI^- = \frac{(\theta_p^- |_{currentPHC})^\alpha + (\sum_{i=1}^{n^-} \theta_p^- |_{FHC,i})^\beta}{(\theta_{pu}^-)^\alpha + (\sum_{i=1}^{n^-} \theta_p^- |_{FHC,i})^\beta} \quad (1)$$

$$DamageIndex^+ = \sqrt[\gamma]{(DI^+)^\gamma + \mu^- (DI^-)^\gamma} \quad (2)$$

$$DamageIndex^- = \sqrt[\gamma]{(DI^-)^\gamma + \mu^+ (DI^+)^\gamma} \quad (3)$$

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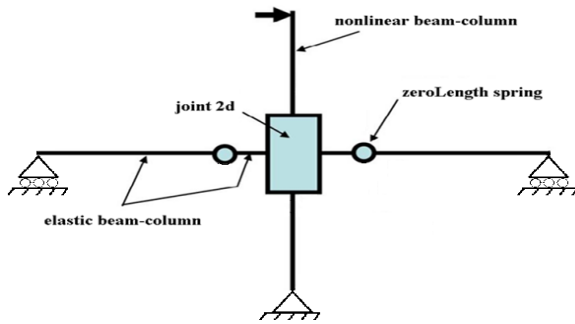
$\theta_{pu}^+$

$\gamma \quad \beta \quad \alpha$

$(\theta_{pu}^-)$

[ ] OpenSees

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OpenSees

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$$\theta_p = \theta_{total} - \frac{F}{K_{unloading}} \quad (4)$$

$\delta$

PHC

FHC

PHC

PHC

FHC

PHC

$$DI^+ = \frac{(\theta_p^+ |_{currentPHC})^\alpha + (\sum_{i=1}^{n^+} \theta_p^+ |_{FHC,i})^\beta}{(\theta_{pu}^+)^\alpha + (\sum_{i=1}^{n^+} \theta_p^+ |_{FHC,i})^\beta} \quad (5)$$





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tol<sub>abs</sub> tol<sub>rel</sub> ( )

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( ) NHE<sup>25</sup>

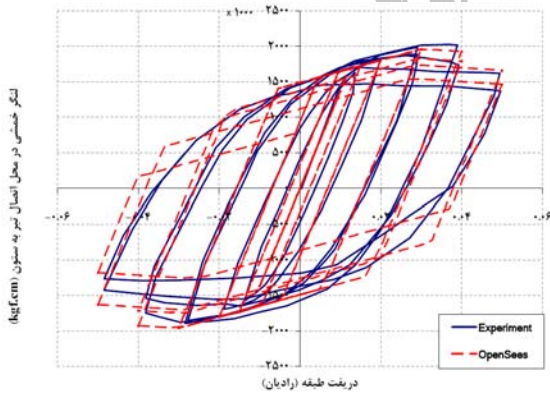
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$\mu^-$	$\mu^+$	tol <sub>rel</sub>	tol <sub>abs</sub>	$\theta_{pu}^-$	$\theta_{pu}^+$	$\gamma$	$\beta$	A



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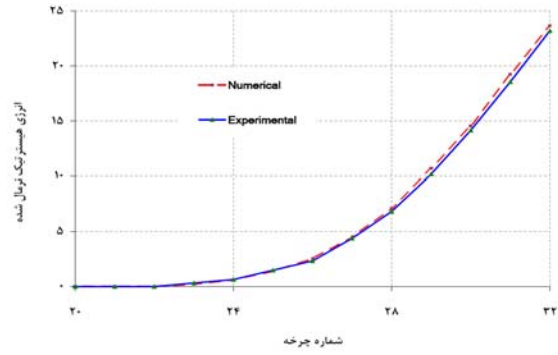
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$$NHE = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{E_i}{F_i \delta_i} \quad ( )$$

UBC97

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Z	C <sub>a</sub>	C <sub>v</sub>	N <sub>a</sub>	N <sub>v</sub>	R

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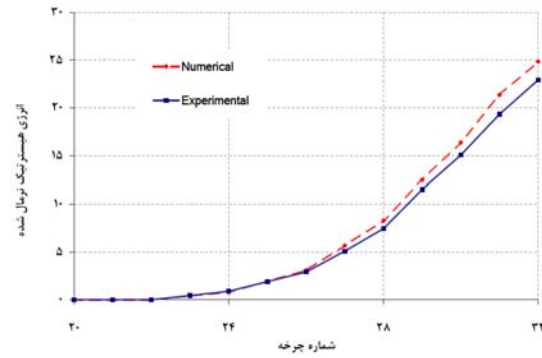
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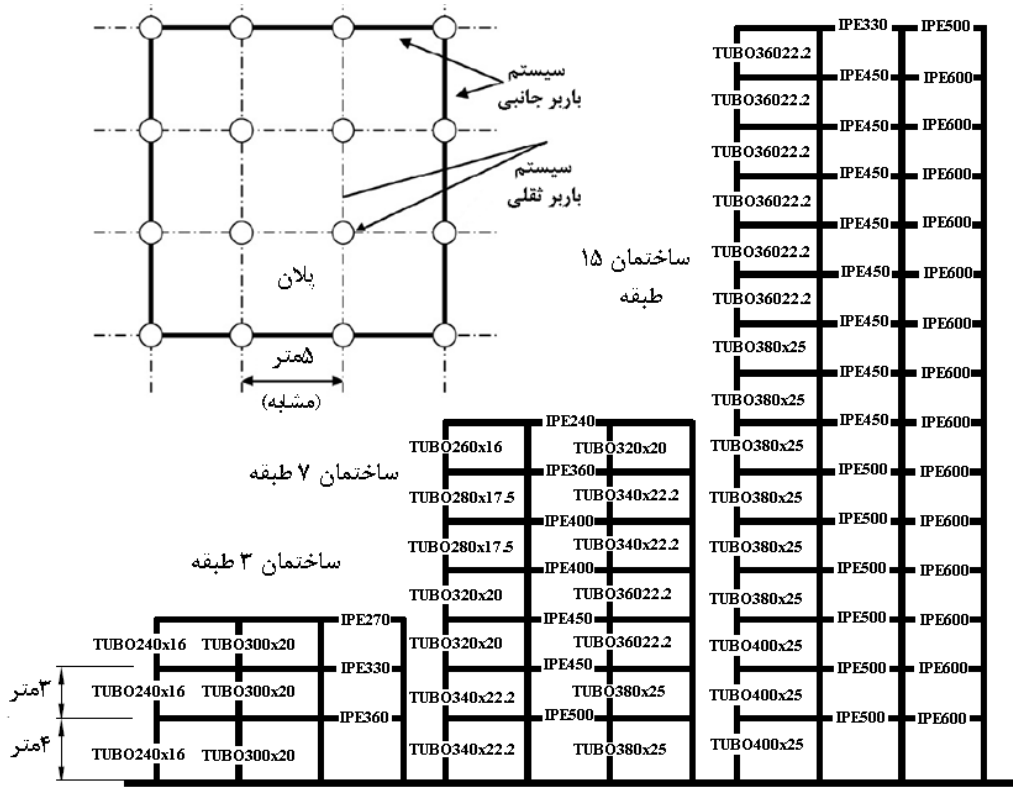


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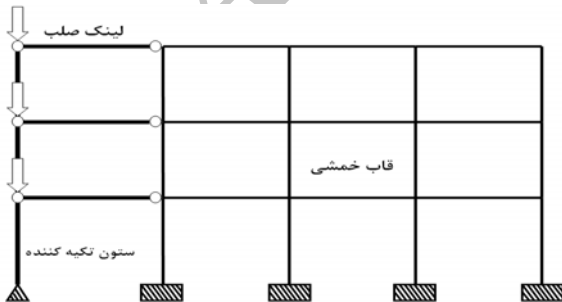
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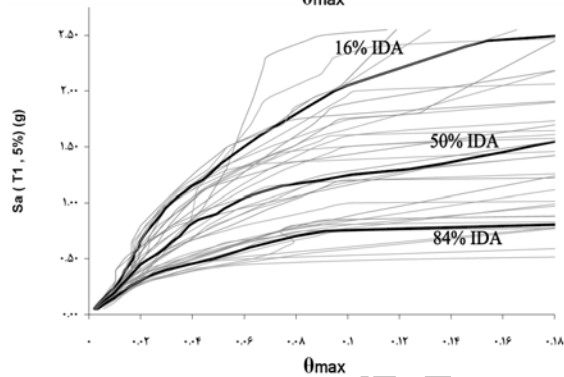
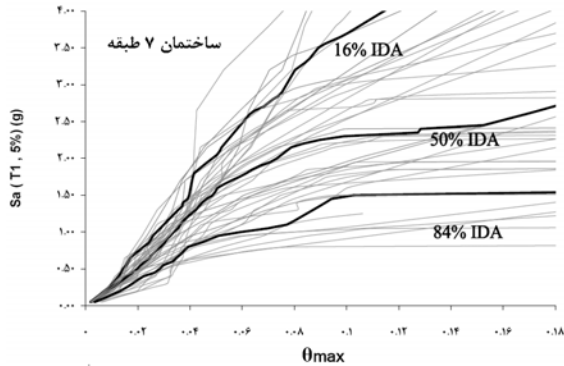
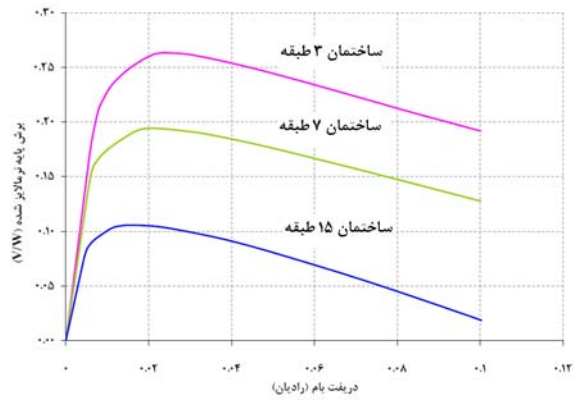
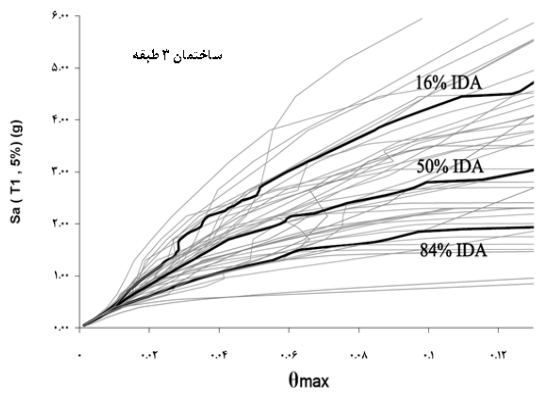
$PGA_{max}$  PGA

P-Delta



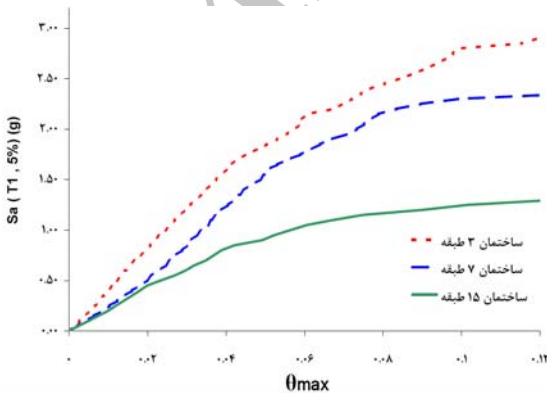
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PGA <sub>max</sub> (g)			
(km)			

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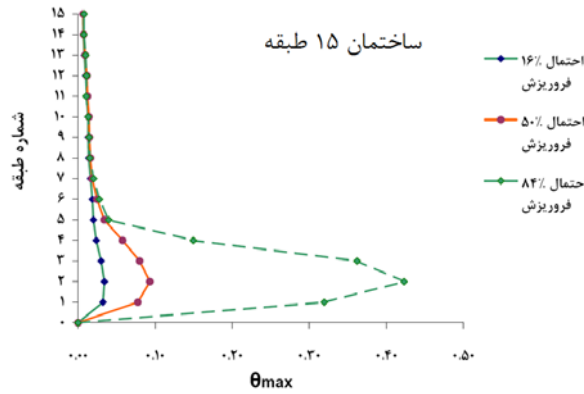
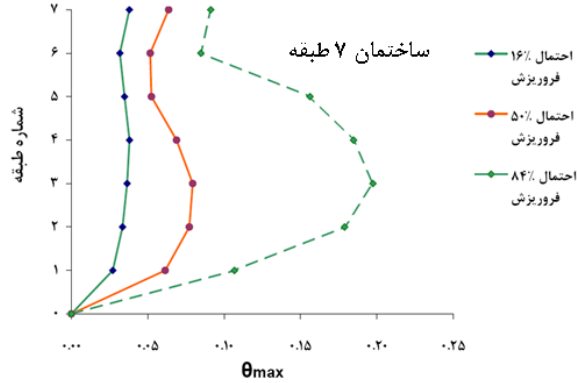
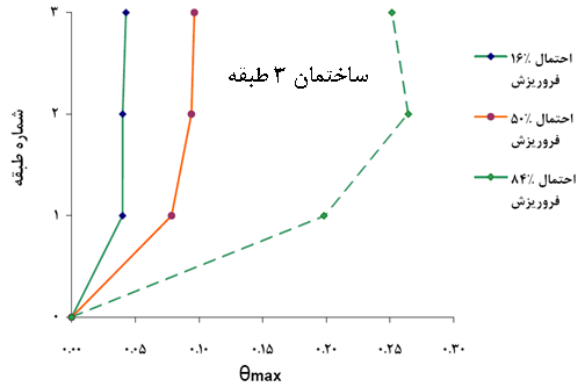
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(Cumulative Distribution

Function, CDF)

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۳-۲-۹ برآورد احتمالات متناظر با وقوع حالات  
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(Collapse Prevention, CP)

Occupancy, IO)

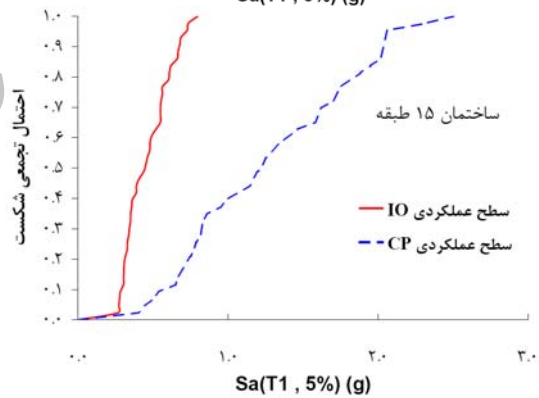
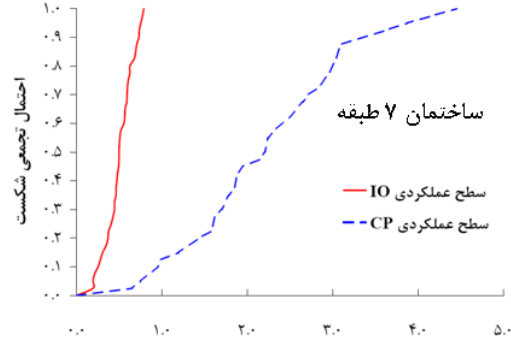
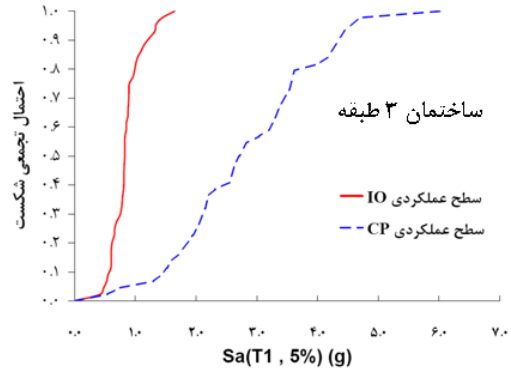
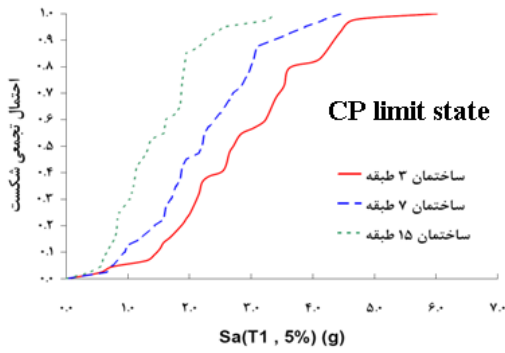
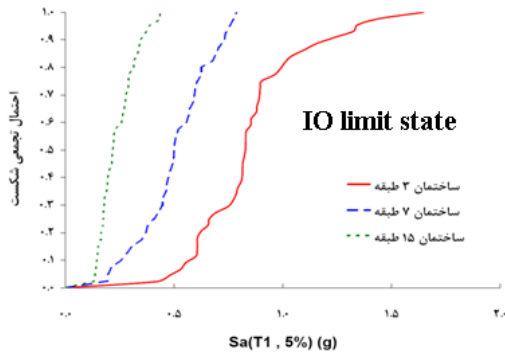
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(IO

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۹-۲-۴ میانگین بسامد سالیانه وقوع حالات حدی

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$$\lambda_{LS} = \int_{IM=0}^{IM=\infty} F(IM^c | IM) \cdot \left| \frac{d\lambda_{IM}}{dIM} \right| dIM \quad ( )$$

S<sub>a</sub> ( )

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	IO		CP		IO		CP	
	IO	CP	IO	CP	IO	CP	IO	CP
%	,	,	,	,	,	,	,	,
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CP IO

S<sub>a</sub>

% % %

S<sub>a</sub>

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«S<sub>a</sub>»

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MAF  
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CP IO

im

CDF  $F(IM^C|IM)$

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$(F(IM^0|IM) \lambda_\theta$

$(\lambda_\theta) \lambda_{LS}$

)  $F(IM^C|IM)$

	IO	CP	IO	CP	IO	CP
MAF ( $\times 10^{-4}$ )	5.71	4.08	15.5	1.61	2.96	0.7

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log-log

MAF

$S_a$

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$$\lambda_{S_a} = k(S_a)^t$$

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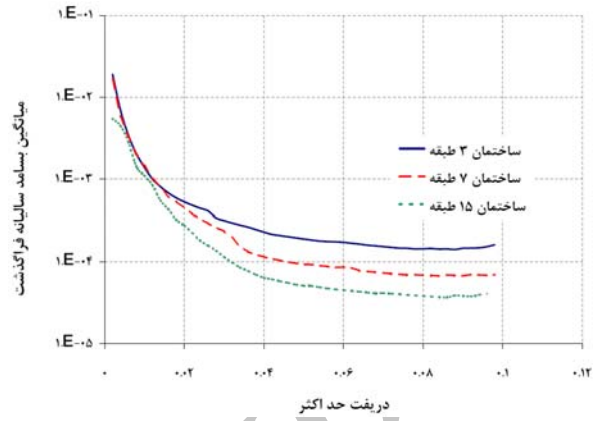
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پارامتر	$T_1=0.9$ s	$T_1=1.5$ s	$T_1=2.1$ s
<b>K</b>	$1.787 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.356 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.003 \times 10^{-5}$
<b>t</b>	-2.005	-2.021	-2.12

MAF -

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( IO )

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IDA

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CP IO

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PSDA  
 ANSYS  
 deterioration  
 Probabilistic Seismic Demand Analysis, PSDA  
 Intensity Measure, IM  
 Demand Measure, DM  
 tracking  
 smooth  
 Pushover  
 Mean Annual Frequency  
 Probabilistic Seismic Hazard Analysis  
 Nonlinear Dynamic Analysis  
 closed-form  
 Load and Resistance Factor Design  
 Backbone Curve  
 Damage Index  
 Normalized peak  
 Kratzig  
 Mehanny-Deierlein  
 Hysteretic energy  
 Park-Ang  
 Primary Half Cycle  
 Follower Half Cycle  
 Open System for Earthquake Engineering Simulation  
 Normalised Hysteretic Energy  
 leaning column  
 fragility

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