

# ***The Missing Effects Of Yield strength And Arrangement Of Transverse Rebars On The Modeling Parameters Of RC Columns In Current Standards***

H. Moghaddam; M. Fallah .T and M. Samadi

## **ABSTRACT**

The nonlinear force-displacement curve of RC columns are presented in the current standards for seismic rehabilitation of existing buildings (such as ASCE41) by two displacement-based values of “a” and “b” that correspond to the loss of lateral and axial capacities, respectively. The ASCE41 presents the values of these two parameters as a function of the volumetric ratio of transverse reinforcement. A confinement index is proposed in this paper that accounts for the yield strength and arrangement of the transverse reinforcements as well. This index was used to predict the parameters “a” of 38 tested RC columns and the parameters “b” of 13 other columns. A table is proposed that gives the values of these two parameters based on the values of

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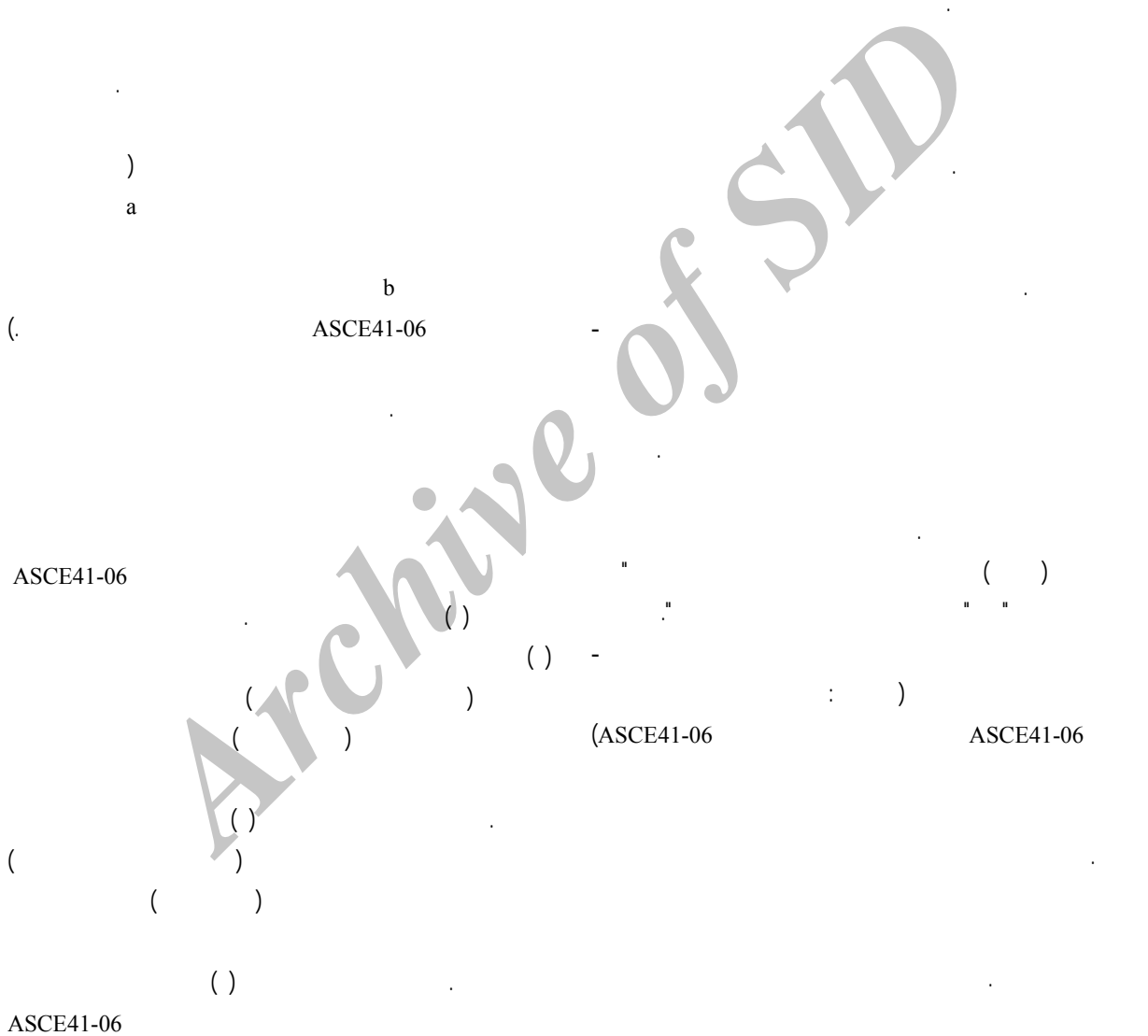
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the proposed confinement index of the columns. It is shown that the proposed confinement index and table predicts more accurate values of the parameters “a” and “b”. Based on the results, maximum difference ratio to experimental values is reduced from 4.7 to 3.6 in comparison with those of update to ASCE41-06 while satisfying its specifications and regulations.

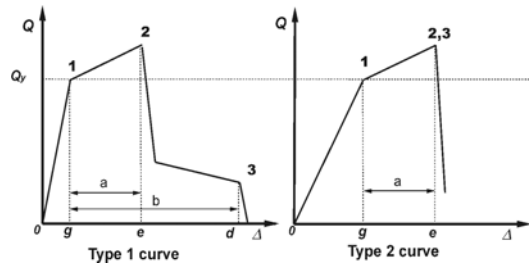
**KEYWORDS**

Seismic rehabilitation, RC column, Confinement, Earthquake, Standard



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b a

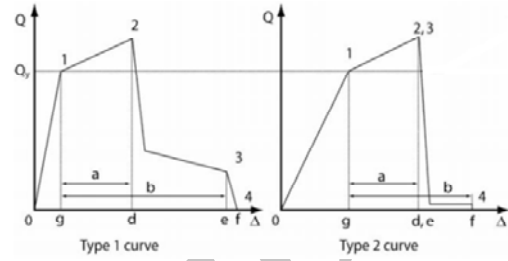


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$$\frac{V_p}{V_n}$$

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$$\frac{V}{b_w d \sqrt{f'_c}} \quad \frac{P}{A_g f'_c}$$

b a

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$$v_p \quad \left) \frac{V_p}{V_n}$$

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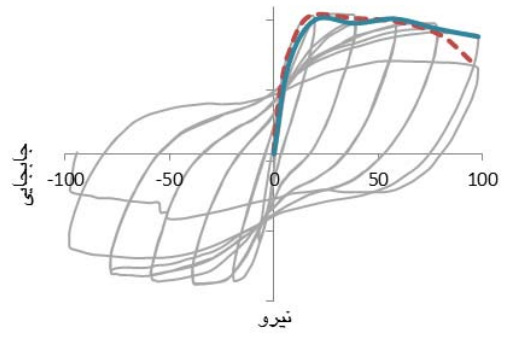
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b a

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$$\rho = \frac{A_v}{b_w s} \quad \frac{V}{b_w d \sqrt{f'_c}} \quad \frac{P}{A_g f'_c}$$

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a

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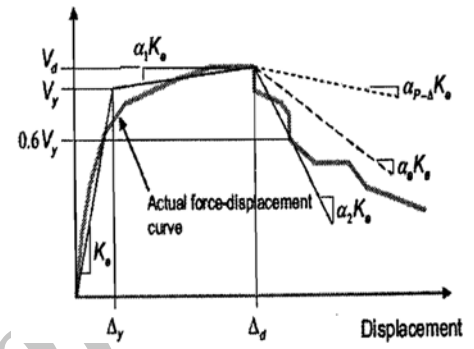
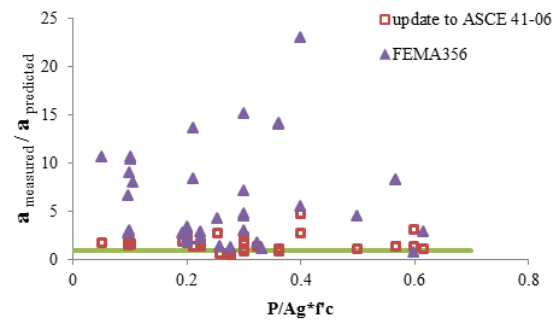
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b a

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a

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a



$$\frac{v}{b_w d \sqrt{f_c}} = \frac{0.2V}{V_c}$$

$$\frac{v}{b_w d \sqrt{f_c}} = \frac{2V}{V_c}$$

a

b

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$$\frac{v}{b_w d \sqrt{f_c}} = \frac{2V}{V_c}$$

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$$V_c = 2b_w d \sqrt{f_c}$$

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$$V_c = 2b_w d \sqrt{f_c}$$

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$$(v_c = 0.2b_w d \sqrt{f_c})$$

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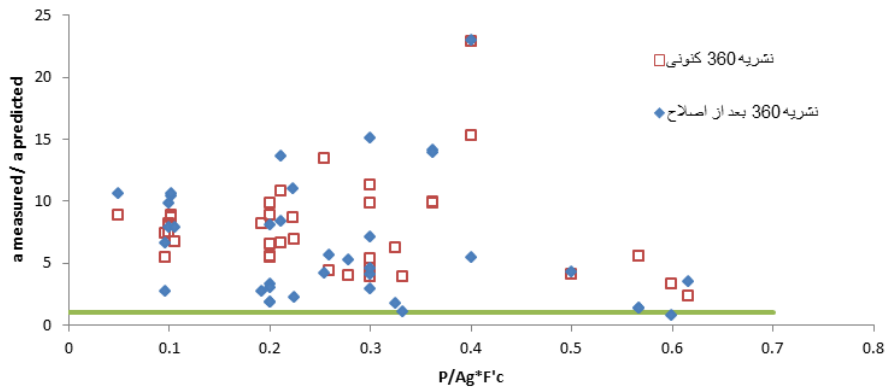
(NC)

b a

(NC)

$$\frac{2V}{V_c}$$

$$\frac{v}{b_w d \sqrt{f_c}} = \frac{2V}{V_c}$$



[ ]

a

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	a measured	a predicted	a predicted		a measured	a predicted	a predicted
Matamoros,1999,C10-05S	/	/	/	Xiao,2002,FHC3-0.22	/	/	/
Xiao,1998,HC4-8L16-T10-0.1P	/	/	/	Muguruma,1989,BH-1	/	/	/
Xiao,1998,HC4-8L16-T6-0.1P	/	/	/	Atalay,1975,n9	/	/	/
Soesianawati,1986,n1	/	/	/	Atalay,1975,n11	/	/	/
Tanaka,1990,n6	/	/	/	Soesianawati,1986,n3	/	/	/
Matamoros,1999,C10-10N	/	/	/	Soesianawati,1986,n4	/	/	/
Matamoros,1999,C10-10S	/	/	/	Galeota,1996.BB4	/	/	/
Kanda,1988,85STC-1	/	/	/	Galeota,1996.BB4B	/	/	/
Xiao,1998,HC4-8L16-T10-0.2P	/	/	/	Galeota,1996.CB3	/	/	/
Tanaka,1990,n2	/	/	/	Xiao,2002,FHC4-0.33	/	/	/
Tanaka,1990,n4	/	/	/	Xiao,2002,FHC2-0.34	/	/	/
Xiao,2002,FHC6-0.2	/	/	/	Matamoros,1999,C5-40N	/	/	/
Galeota,1996.CB1	/	/	/	Matamoros,1999,C5-40S	/	/	/
Galeota,1996.CB2	/	/	/	Muguruma,1989,AL-1	/	/	/
Matamoros,1999,C10-20N	/	/	/	Muguruma,1989,AH-1	/	/	/
Matamoros,1999,C10-20S	/	/	/	Watson,1989,n6	/	/	/
Zahn,1986,n7	/	/	/				

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$$\rho = \frac{A_v}{b_w S}$$

b a )

$$K_{section} = 1 - \frac{\sum w_i^2}{6D_x D_y}$$

$$k_{height} = (1 - \frac{s^2}{2d_c})^2$$

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$$\frac{f_{te}}{f_{co}} = K_e \frac{\rho \cdot f_{yh}}{2f_{co}}$$

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$K_e$

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$$\left( \frac{f_{te}}{f_{co}} \right)$$

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$$\left(\frac{f_{te}}{f_{co}}\right)$$

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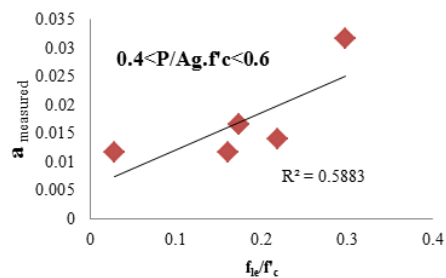
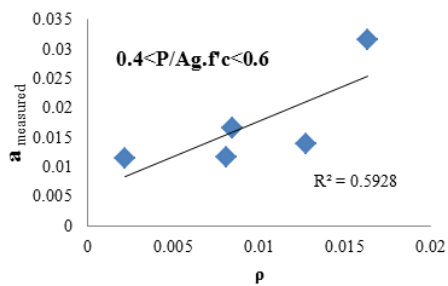
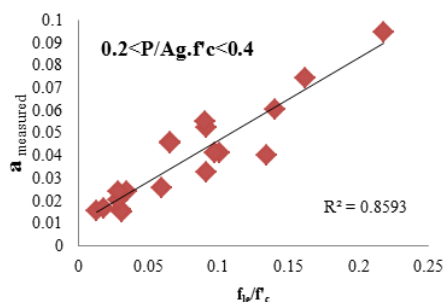
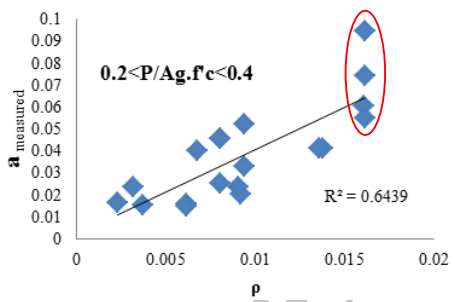
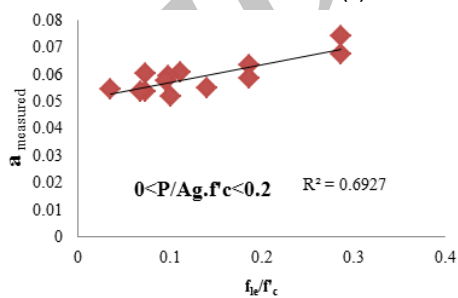
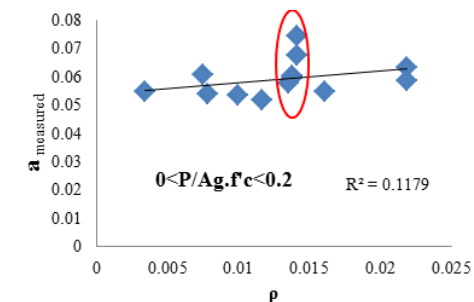
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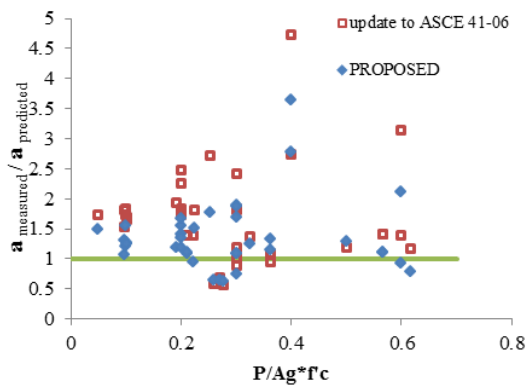
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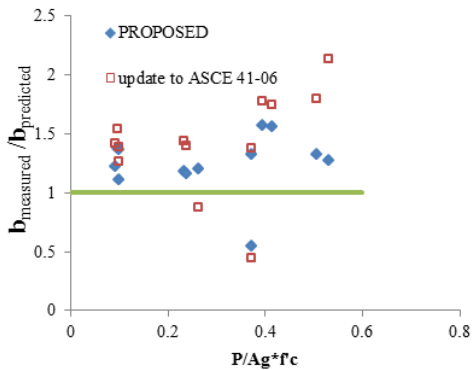


b

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“b” “a”

$\frac{P}{A_g f_c}$	$\frac{f_{le}}{f_{co}}$	a	b
$\leq /$	$\geq \cdot / \Delta$	/	/
$\geq \cdot / \Delta$	$\geq \cdot / \Delta$	/	/
$\leq /$	$\leq /$	/	/
$\geq \cdot / \Delta$	$\leq /$	/	/



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	$\frac{P}{A_g f_c}$	$\frac{A_v}{b_w S}$	$\frac{f_{le}}{f_{co}}$	a measured	a measured	a predicted	a predicted	a predicted	$\frac{a(measured)}{a(predicted)}$	$\frac{a(measured)}{a(predicted)}$	$\frac{a(measured)}{a(predicted)}$
Matamoros,1999,C10-05S	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Xiao,1998,HC4-8L16-T10-0.1P	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Xiao,1998,HC4-8L16-T6-0.1P	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Soesianawati,1986,n1	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Tanaka,1990,n6	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Matamoros,1999,C10-10N	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Matamoros,1999,C10-10S	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Kanda,1988,85STC-1	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Xiao,1998,HC4-8L16-T10-0.2P	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Tanaka,1990,n2	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Tanaka,1990,n4	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Xiao,2002,FHC1-0.2	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Xiao,2002,FHC6-0.2	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Galeota,1996,CB1	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Galeota,1996,CB2	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Matamoros,1999,C10-20N	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Matamoros,1999,C10-20S	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Zahn,1986,n7	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Xiao,2002,FHC3-0.22	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Muguruma,1989,BH-1	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Atalay,1975,n9	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Atalay,1975,n12	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Atalay,1975,n11	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Soesianawati,1986,n3	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Soesianawati,1986,n4	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Galeota,1996.BA2	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/

Galeota,1996.BB4	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Galeota,1996.BB4B	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Galeota,1996.CB3	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Xiao,2002,FHC4-0.33	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Xiao,2002,FHC2-0.34	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Matamoros,1999,C5-	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Matamoros,1999,C5-	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Muguruma,1989,AL-1	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Muguruma,1989,AH-1	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Watson,1989,n6	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Bechtoula,2002,L1D60	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Bechtoula,2002,L1N60	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Sugano,1996,UC15H	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Sugano,1996,UC20H	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Ono,1989,CA060C	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/

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					Update to ASCE 41-06	PROPOSED	Update to ASCE 41-06	PROPOSED
	$\frac{P}{A_g f_c'}$	$\frac{A_v}{b_w S}$	$\frac{f_{le}}{f_c'}$	b measured	b predicted	b predicted	$\frac{b(\text{measured})}{b(\text{predicted})}$	$\frac{b(\text{measured})}{b(\text{predicted})}$
Wehbe et al. ,1998, B1	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Wehbe et al., 1998, A1	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Xiao and Martirosyan, 1998, HC4-8L19-T10.01P	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Soesianawati et al., 1986, No. 1	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Wehbe et al., 1998, B2	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Wehbe et al. ,1998, A2	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
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Paultre et al., 2001, No. 1206040	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Paultre et al., 2001, No. 1006052	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Paultre et al., 2001, No. 1005552	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/



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$A_g$ :

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$V_p$ :

$V_n$ :

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$f_{co}$  : مقاومت بتن محصور نشده :

$K_e$  : ضریب تاثیر هندسی

$f_{le}$  : فشار جانبی موثر ناشی از محصور شدگی در نقطه تنش ماکزیمم بتن محصور شده :