mNm²/g /
Nm/g / /
%

E-mail: Latibari_24@yahoo.com

.() .() 1 % / g/m^2

```
% /
                    %
                                                               .( )
                                                                )
                             kPa.m^2/g
                             mNm^2/g
          km
                       kN.m/g / /
                       kN.m/g / /
     .( )
                               NSSC
                                                                                / %
                %
                                                                   C
    (C.S.F)
\pm
                                                       g/m^2
                                                     .( )
                                                                   (
                                                                        (NSSC)
                     .( )
                        ) Wiederman
                                                                   % /
                                                                   % /
                                                                               % /
```

Canadian Standard Freeness

Neutral Sulfite Semi-Chemical

	. (
. (NaOH)	NSSC
	(m) / kg/cm ²) mNm ² /g () (%) Na ₂ So ₃ , NaOH () Law / mm / mm
	.()

Rotary Digester

A1 A2 A3 A4 A5 В C TAPPI T om TAPPI T om **CPPA** D. Tappi

Technical Association of Pulp and Paper Industry

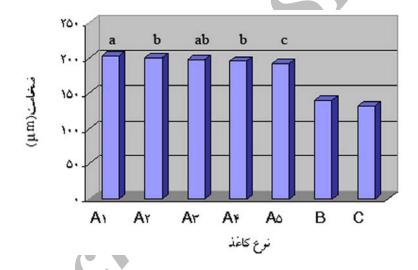
PFI mill

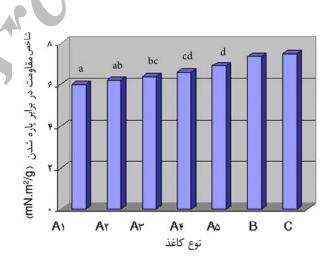
Canadian Pulp and paper Association

%							T	om				
					_	sp			:			
				.()						T	
	1	`				77	±1.°					
	(A_3))								۵·±۲		
	(13)							•		T	om	
			(C, B)				T	wd		:		
	.()				T	on	1	;			
							T	om		:		
							C			T	om	
		•										
	•					X				T	om	
										1	Om	
						V						
					0.							
				9	V							
								SPSS				
			4		*							
				•								
		-										
		Y										
			•					NSSC				
				•								
											.()

Statistical Package for Social Sciences

()	NSSC							
(N.m/g)	(mN.m²/g)	(g/cm ³)	()	g/m²		(%)	()	()	
 	 	 			 	1				$A_1 \\ A_2 \\ A_3 \\ A_4 \\ A_5$
<i>l</i>	1	 				1	/			B C



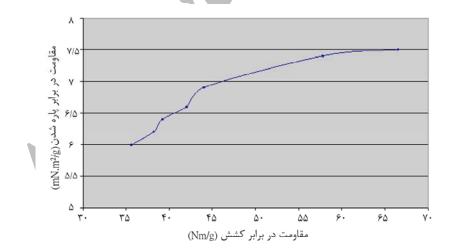


A1 C). % F () M.S df S.S(%) $(mN.m^2/g$ / .((A_3) /) (C) (mN.m²/g /) (B) $(mN.m^2/g$: شاخص مقاومت در برابر کشش (g/mN) A3 A4 نوع کاغذ A2 () **A**1 C

.() %

	F				
	()	M.S	df	S.S	
1	1	1		1	
		1		1	

. Nm/g / / / . ()



± .

```
)
  l mN.m^2/g
    °C '
                       %
  °C ' %
                           l mN.m^2/g
NSSC
1
    1
                              mN.m^2/g
                                                                           mN.m^2\!/g
                                                                          l mN.m^2/g
                                              NSSC
                                                                 mN.m^2/g
                                                %
               NSSC
                                                     l mN.m^2/g
                                                                     {}^{\rm o}{\rm C}
                                                            °C
    / N.m/g
                                N.m/g
                                                                                .( )
              %
                      °C
                                                                             )
                                              NSSC
                                    °C
                                                                       l mN.m^2/g
NSSC
                                               ° C
                                               ° C
                                                                       l mN.m^2/g
                                                    ' %
```

' % 1 1 °C N.m/g NSSC). NSSC

9- Law, K. Lanouette, R. Mama Sarr, N.D., (2003). Characterization of kanaf by chemi mechanical pulping, solutions, tappi journal, June 2003, vol2(6).

10- Wiedermann, (1987) A.,Reeds,in Pulp and Paper Manufacture,Vol.3,Secondary Fibers and Non-wood Pulping,Chap.TAPPI Press,Atlanta,99,1987.

Mechanical properties of neutral sulfite semi-chemical pulp from rapeseed residues

M. Ahmadi¹, A. Jahan Latibari^{*2}, M. Faezipour³ and S. Hedjazi⁴

M.Sc. Graduate, Faculty of Natural Resources, University of Tehran, Karaj, I.R.Iran
 Associate Prof., Agriculture Research Center, Islamic Azad Uni., Karaj Branch, Karaj, I.R.Iran
 Professor, Faculty of Natural Resources, University of Tehran, Karaj, I.R.Iran
 Assistant Prof., Faculty of Natural Resources, University of Tehran, Karaj, I.R.Iran
 (Received: 16 November 2008, Accepted: 07 September 2009)

Abstract

Mechanical properties of neutral sulfite semi-chemical (NSSC) pulps produced from rapeseed residues were investigated. Preliminary pulps were prepared applying different levels of sodium sulfite at constant ratio of Na₂SO₃/Na₂CO₃ of 3/1, and three pulping times. Then pulping yield was analyzed and pulps produced at 8-16% sodium sulfite (2% intervals) and 20 minutes pulping time were selected for further evaluation. In addition, three pulps produced with application of 12% sodium sulfite and 20, 40 and 60 minutes pulping times were also evaluated. Pulps were refined to 400 ml CSF and then handsheets were made. Tear index varied between 6 to 7.5 mN.m²/g and tensile index at 35.6 to 66.5 N.m/g. The effect of chemical charge as well as pulping times, on both tear index and tensile index was significant 95% level. Furthermore, lower yield pulps, showed higher values for both properties and tear index increased with increasing tensile index.

Keywords: NSSC, Rapeseed, Kappa No, Mechanical Properties

*Corresponding author: Tel: +98 261 3200218 , Fax: +98 261 3200355 , E-mail: Latibari 24@yahoo.com