

*

(// : // :)

()

(EPDM)

()

(EVA)

°C

rpm

EVA

EVA

Archive of SID

Archive of SID

Prachayawarakorn & Yaembunying(2005)

Youngquist et al (1994) .

Kazemi-Najafi et al(2009) .

(Mali et al., 2003)

Kamdem et al., 2004; Kazemi-najafi et al., 2006;
Kazemi-Najafi et al. 2009; Prachayawarakorn
(&Yaembunying, 2005; Youngquist et al., 1994

Kazemi-Najafi et al(2006)

(EPDM)

(SEBS)

(EVA)

(EPR)

(SBR)

(EVA)

(EPDM)

Hristov & Vasileva, 2004; Jafari &)
Gupta, 2000; Maciel et al., 2009; Oksman &
Clemons, 1998; Oksuz & Eroglu, 2005; Tjong et al.,
(2003; Yazdani et al., 2006

Ghahri et al(2011) .

/ g/ min

(VA)

EVA

LG

()
(MAPP)

g/ min

Oksman & .

Clemons (1998)

(*Fagus orientalis*)

+ /

(MA)

SEBS

(MAPP)

MAPP

EPDM

WPC-)

Shakeri et al

rpm

°C

(

(2005)

EPDM EVA

/ kg °C ASTM D
h SIT °C D

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() rpm
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°C °C °C °C °C °C °C °C °C
rpm
* mm
% ± % ± °C

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ASTM D (

Archive of SID

*	(%) MAPP	(%)	(%)
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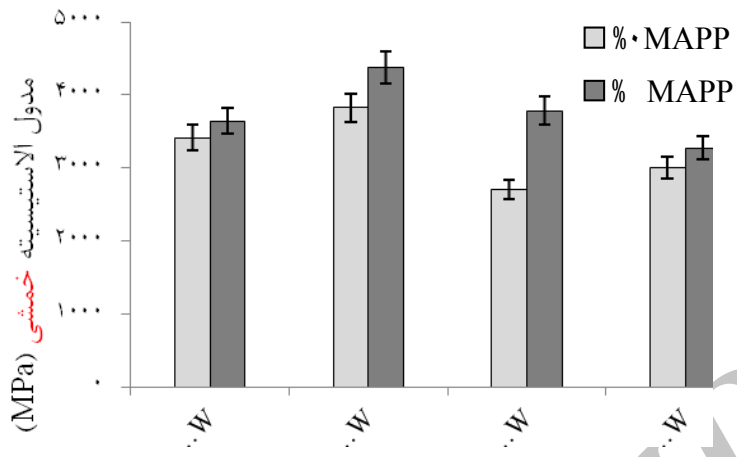
EVA
EVA
EPDM
EPDM

EVA
EVA
EPDM
EPDM

مقاومت به ضربه (J/m ²)	مقاومت خمشی (MPa)	مدول الاستیسیته خمشی (MPa)	شاخص جریان مذاب (g/۱۰min)	پلی پروپیلن
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()	(/)	()	/	
()	/ ()	()	/	

*

EPDM EVA .



EVA

R2PP

(EPDM)

VPP

W

MAPP

EPDM EVA

MAPP

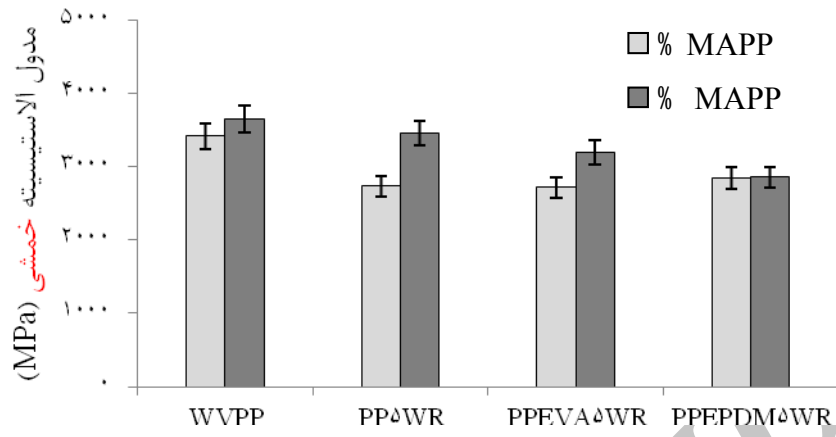
EPDM EVA

MAPP

MAPP

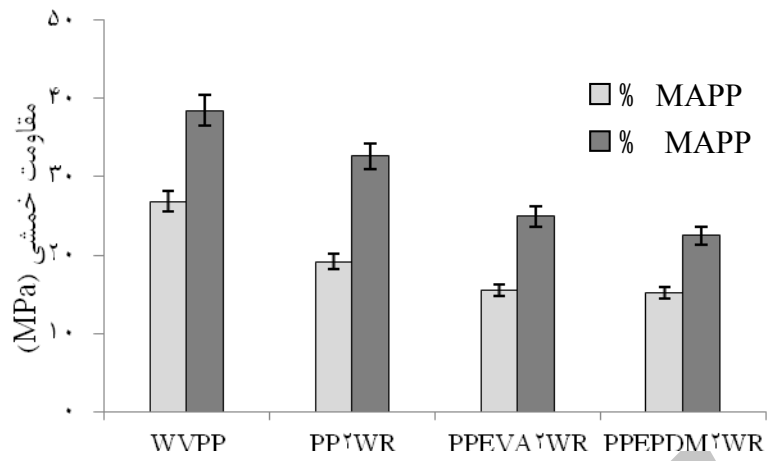
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(Kamdem et al. 2004)

P	F			
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/	/	/	/	*



()

MAPP

EPDM EVA

MAPP

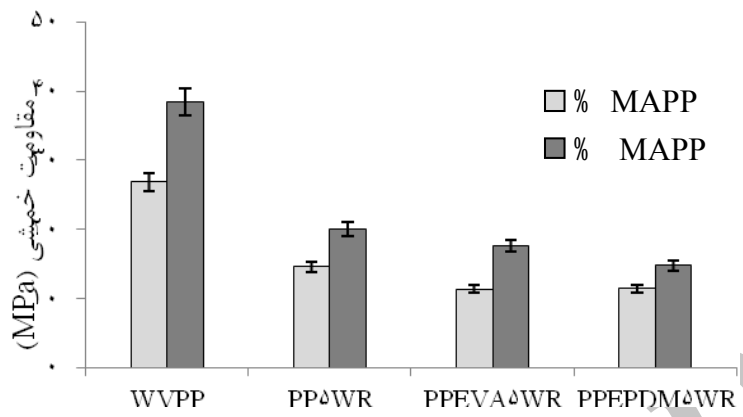
EPDM EVA

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MAPP

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MAPP



Archive of SID

EPDM EVA

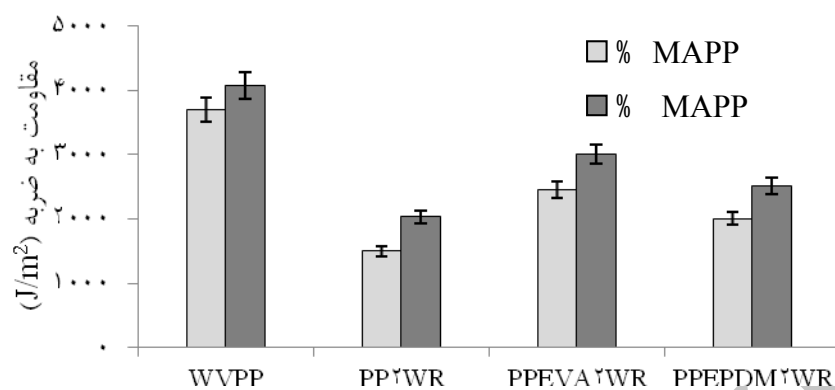
MAPP

MAPP

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EPDM EVA

MAPP



Archive of SID

EPDM EVA

EVA

EPDM

MAPP

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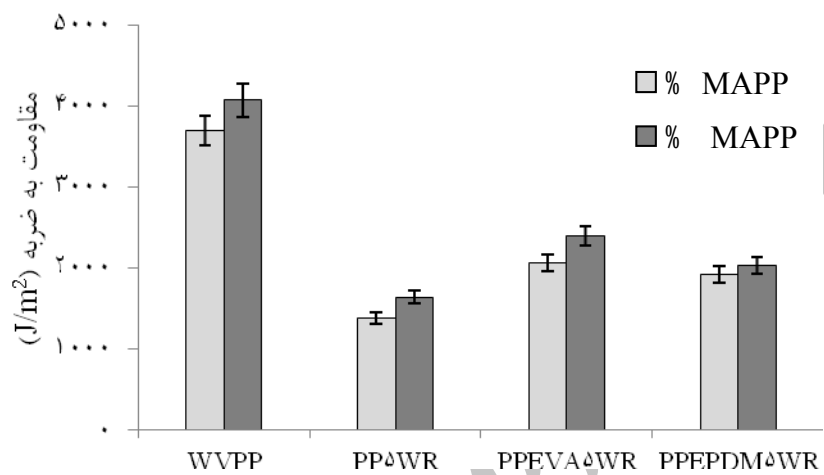
MAPP

MAPP

EPDM EVA

MAPP

MAPP EPDM EVA



Pedroso & Rosa

(2005)

(Canevarolo, 2000; Rust et al., 2006)

Rust et al.,)

Torres et al (2000)

(2006

www.SID.ir

()
()
(Dick, 1987)

EVA
Oksuz &) EPDM (Kazemi-Najafi et al., 2009)

(Eroglu, 2005
EVA Moran
(Fang et al, 2010) ()

(Rust et al., 2006)

Oksuz & Eroglu, 2005;)
(Sombatsompop et al., 2005

EVA
MAPP EPDM (Moran et al., 2007)

MAPP

(Shakeri et al., 2005)
EVA

Lu et al.,)
Filex & Gatenholm, 1991; Bledzki & 2005;
(Faruk, 2003

EVA (VA)

EPDM

EPDM EVA

Chowdhury & Wolcotte, 2007; Hristov)

.(& Vasileva, 2004

MAPP

(MAPP EVA)

MAPP

EPDM

MAPP

EVA

Oksman & Clemons (1998)

MAPP EPDM

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The Effect of Impact Modifier on Impact Strength of Recycled Polypropylene- Wood Flour Composites

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Abstract

In this study, the influence of two types of impact modifier on impact strength of recycled polypropylene (PP) - wood flour composites was evaluated. For this purpose, a virgin PP was thermo-mechanically degraded by five extrusion cycles under controlled conditions in a twin-screw extruder at the rotor speed of 100 rpm and temperature of 190°C. The PP (virgin and recycled polypropylene after 2nd and 5th cycles) and wood flour were compounded at 50% (w/w) wood flour loading in a counter-rotating twin-screw extruder in the presence of different impact modifiers to produce wood flour-PP composites. Ethylene vinyl acetate (EVA) and ethylene-propylene-diene monomer (EPDM) were used as impact modifiers. The results showed that composites containing recycled PP exhibited significantly lower impact strengths. Both impact modifiers increased the impact strength of the PP/WF composites but the addition of EVA resulted in the greatest improvements in impact strength. The composites containing virgin PP exhibited higher impact strengths than those containing recycled PP and EVA.

Keywords: Thermo-mechanical degradation; impact modifier; recycled polypropylene- wood flour composites