
CMP

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(/ / : // :)

KECA-20 KELA-2 PEG-1000
CMP

% % % %

()

PEG-1000

KELA-2 .

KECA-20 .

/

CMP

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(Sixta, 2006)

Malkov et al., 2003; Petrova et)

(al., 1979

(Dickmann, 2006)

Chen,)

(1994: Hamzeh et al., 2009

(Silva et al., 2004)

(Dyer and Ragauskas, 2002)

CMP

(*P. Nigra*)

(Sixta, 2006)

PEG-1000

/
KECA-20 KELA-2

T258 om-06

TAPPI

KECA-20	KELA-2	PEG-1000
-	-	
R - (OCH ₂ CH ₂) ₂₀ - NH	C ₁₂₋₁₄ (OCH ₂ CH ₂) ₂ - OH	(OCH ₂ CH) ₂₂ .H ₂ O
	cP	mPa.s
		(g/mol)
> (%)	(BDG % %)	()

¹ Cloud Point

/ CMP

CPPA /

CMP

(J.16P)

T207- T280-pm-99

TAPPI

cm-08

± ml (CSF)

δ

T248 sp-08

PFI

TAPPI

(SD)

SCAN

C19:65

()

SCAN C26:79

T412 om-06

±

TAPPI

%

¹ Latency removing

TAPPI

T402 sp-08

%

()

TAPPI

T1219 sp-07

T494

T411 om-05 T414 om-04 T403 om-02 om-06

T452 om-

TAPPI

T425 om-06 08

PEG-

1000

CMP

KECA-

20

PEG-

KELA-2 % /

%

1000

%

KECA-20 % /

%

% /

Baptista et al., 2004; Hamzeh et)

.(Malkov et al., 2003; Petrova et al., 1979)

.(al., 2009

(%)	(%)	()
/	/	()
/	/	
/	/	
/	/	PEG-1000
/	/	
/	/	
/	/	KELA-2
/	/	
/	/	
/	/	KECA-20
/	/	

()

(Hubbe, 2007)

()							
			(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	KECA-20 %
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	KELA-2 %
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	PEG-1000 %

()			
/	/	/	/
/	/	/	KECA-20 %
/	/	/	KELA-2 %
/	/	/	PEG-1000 %
/	/	/	KECA-20 %
/	/	/	KELA-2 %
/	/	/	PEG-1000 %

()
 (Sarja 2007)

KECA-20 %

CMP

CMP				
(Nm/g)	(kPa.m ² /g)	(mN.m ² /g)	(mm)	
/	/	/	/	
/	/	/	/	KECA-20 %
/	/	/	/	KELA-2 %
/	/	/	/	PEG-1000 %

PEG-

1000

(Hubbe, 2007)

(Baptista et al., 2004)

Mishra et al., 2007;)

(Mocelin, 2005; Santiago and Pascoal Neto, 2007

CMP

%

PEG-1000

PEG-1000

)

%

(Hamzeh et al., 2009)

(

)

(

CMP

KELA-2

(

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PEG-1000
CMP () % % KECA-20

PEG- % 1000

KELA-2

CMP

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The Effect of Surfactants on CMP Pulp of Poplar

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Abstract

In this study the effects of three non-ionic commercial surfactants namely PEG-1000, KELA-2 and KECA-20 as digester additives at four levels of 1, 2, 3 and 4% on the CMP pulping of poplar, oxidative bleaching of the resulted pulp and its hand-sheet paper properties were investigated. The resulted pulps from the application of each surfactant with the highest screen yields and lowest rejects as well as control CMP pulps (without surfactant) were selected and bleached in two stages with H₂O₂. The pulping and bleaching results showed that the application of all surfactants increased accepted yield, consumption of bleaching agents and brightness of pulp whereas they lowered the opacity and yellowness of pulps compared to the control pulp. The best result was obtained with PEG-1000 (4%) which increased accepted yield by 1.2%, brightness by 2% while decreased screen reject by 1%. KELA-2 (2%) increased accepted yield, and brightness by 0.68% and 1.9%, respectively. KECA-20 (1%) increased accepted yield and brightness by 1.14% and 0.5% respectively but decreased screen reject by 0.87%. In addition, the prepared hand sheet papers had higher physical and mechanical properties compared with the control.

Key Words: Surfactants, CMP pulping, Poplar, Pulping Yield, Optical Properties