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.(Jakson et al., 1996)

.(Huan, 2000)

.(Araus et al., 2002; Winter et al., 1988)

(Blum, 1998; Kobata et al., 1992; Palta et al., 1994)

(Martinez et al., 2003;  
Wardlaw, 2002; Yang et al., 2001)

(Bishop & Bugbee, 1998)

(Kocheva & Georgiev, 2003;  
.Premachandra et al., 1990; Tripathy et al., 2000)

CO<sub>2</sub> CO<sub>2</sub>  
(Bishop & Bugbee, 1998; Cornic, 2000;  
.Molnar et al., 2002)

(Jabari, 2004)  
(Jabari, 2004; Khazaie, 2001; Siosemardeh,  
(Roustai et al., 2000; Siosemardeh et 2002)  
al., 2003)

ATP  
(Giardi et  
al., 1996; Meyer & de Kouchkovsky, 1992;  
.Parry et al., 2002)  
(Shah &  
Paulsenl, 2003; Stone et al., 2001)

(Stone et al., 2001)

(Blum, 1998)

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$$\frac{(\Delta T)}{\text{Leaf Area Meter}} = \frac{I}{R^2} - I \quad (1)$$

$$= (\text{ADC} - \text{LCA4}) / \text{IRGA} \quad (2)$$

(Ehdaie, 1998; Kobata et al., 1992)

$$= \frac{(\Delta T)}{\text{LAD}} \times (3) \quad (\text{Barrs, 1968})$$

(Palta et al., 1994)

(Niu et al., 1998)

$$LAD = \frac{LA_2 + LA_1}{2} * (t_2 - t_1) \quad (4)$$

(Siossemardeh et al., 2003)

(1949) Arnon

(Shimadzu UV100)

(LAD)

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(Chandrasekar et al., 2000; Jabari, 2004; Merah, 2001; Siosemardeh, 2002; Turkan et al., 2005)

$$= / \times / ($$
  
$$R^2 = 4\lambda$$

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(Merah, 2001;

Schonfeld et al., 1988)

(Inoue et al., 2004; Martin

et al., 1993)

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(Minolta 502)

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.Cornic, 2000)

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Lawlor 2002

(Miyashita et al., 2005)

(Giardi et al., 1996; II

Miyashita et al., 2005)

(Chaitanya et al., 2003; Parry et al., 2002)

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(Haupt-Herting & Fock, 2002; Lawlor, 2002; Meyer & de Kouchkovsky, 1992; Meyer et al., 1992)

(Alonso et al., 2001; Kraus et al., 1995;  
 Moran et al., 1994)  
 (Huffaker et al., 1970)

(Kranner et al., 2002; Tardy et al.,  
 1998)

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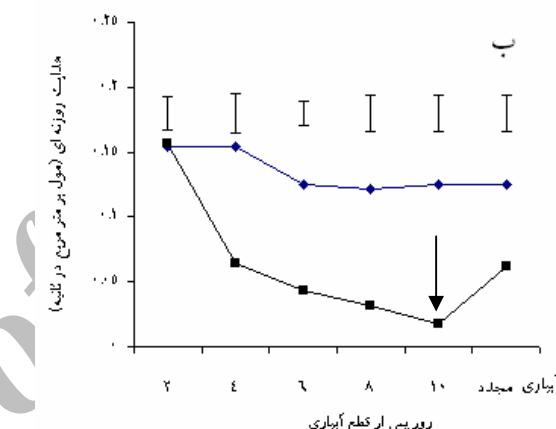
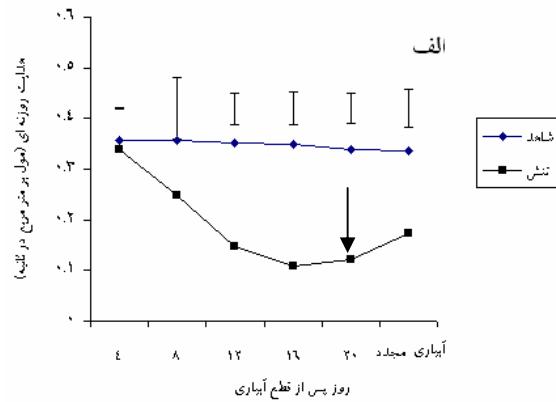
(Shah & Paulsenl, 2003; Simanne et al.,  
 1993; Stone et al., 2001)

(Araus et al.,  
 2002; Blum, 1998)

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(Ahmadi, 2000; Hong et al., 2005; Jung, 2004;  
 Nayyar & Gupta, 2006)  
 .(Simanne et al., 1993)



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(Ehdaie, 1998;

.Gardner et al., 1985; Kobata et al., 1992)

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(Gooding et al., 2003; Ozturk & Aydin, 2004;

.Shah & Paulsen, 2003; Wardlaw, 2002)

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(1993) Simanne et al.

(2003) Siosemardeh

.(Bishop & Bugbee, 1998)

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(Ehdajie & Waines, 1996; Gardner et al., 1985)

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/ a	/ a	/ a	/ a	a	a	a
/ a	/ a	/ a	/ b	b	b	ab
/ a	/ b	/ b	/ b	b	b	c

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( )	( )	( )	( $\mu\text{mol},\text{m}^{-2},\text{s}^{-1}$ )	( $\mu\text{mol},\text{m}^{-2},\text{s}^{-1}$ )
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/ b	/ b	/ b	/ b	a
/ a	/ c	/ a	/ c	b

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SPAD	b	a

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(Blum, 1998; Premachandra et al.,  
.1990; Yang et al., 2004) .(Kobata et al., 1992; Shah & Paulsenl, 2003)

.(Liang et al., 2001)  
(Hopkins & Huner, 2003;  
Venkateswarlu et al., 1987) (Gooding et  
al., 2003; Ozturk & Aydin, 2004; Shah & Paulsenl,  
.2003; Wardlaw, 2002)

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(Egli, 1998; Gooding  
.et al., 2003)

Ahmadi & .(Wang et al., 1993)  
(2001) Baker

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(2004) Yang et al.

(1998) Blum .

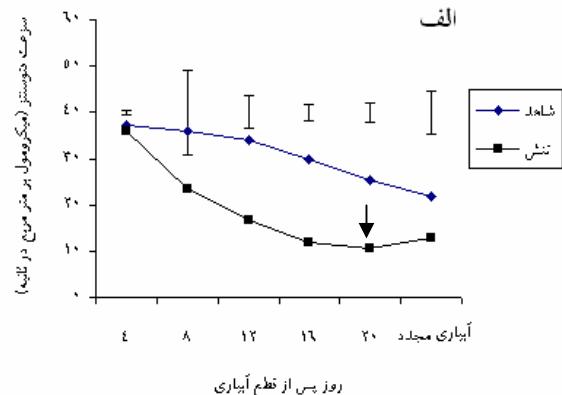
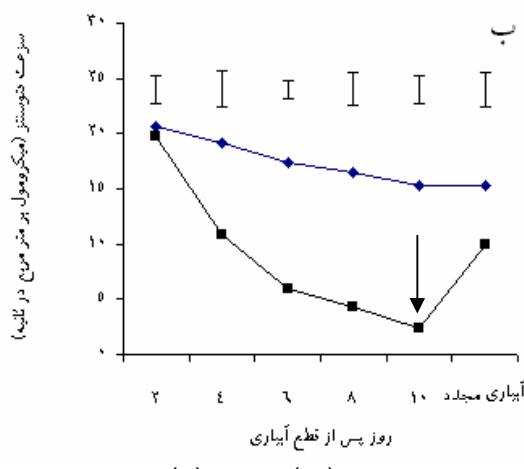
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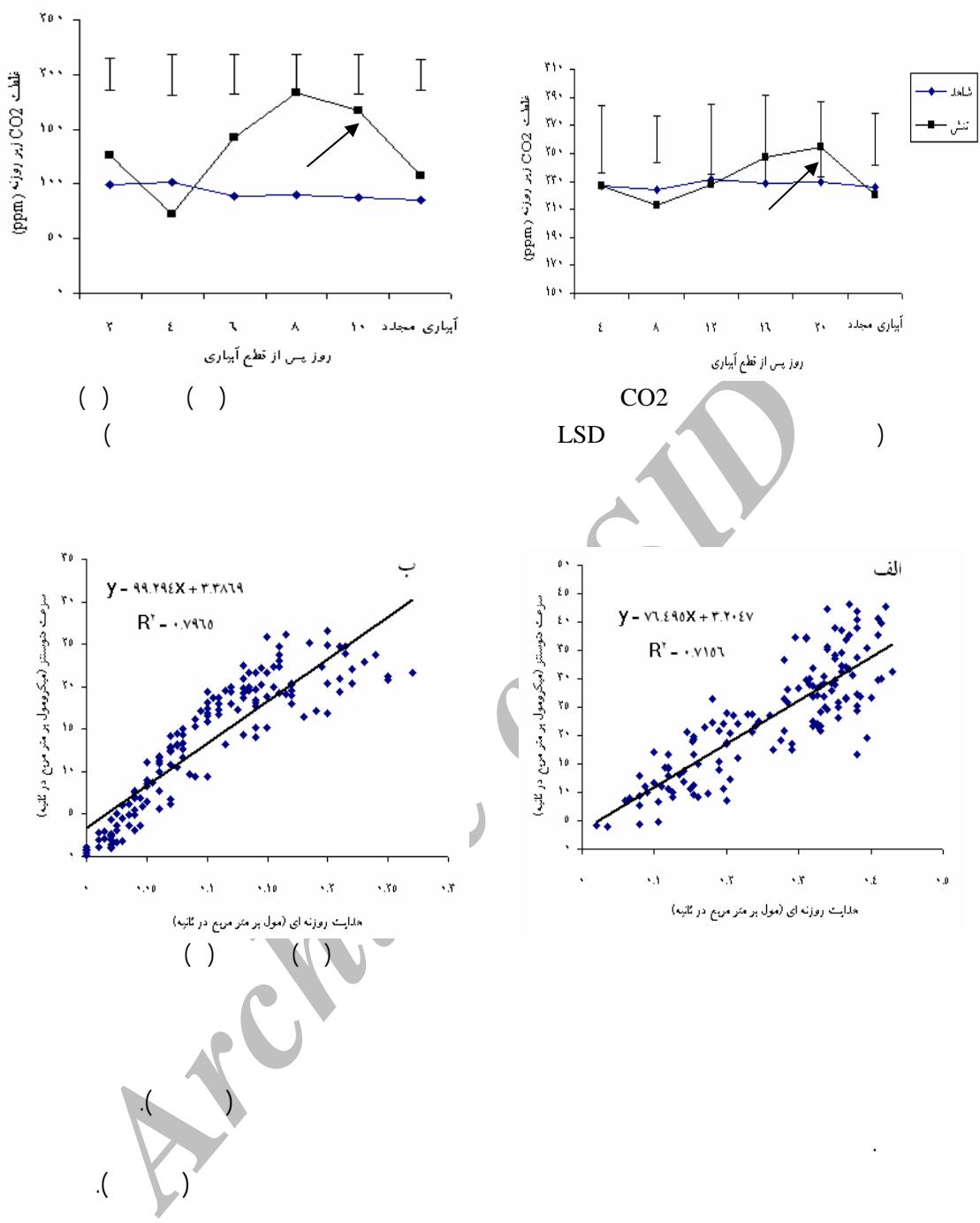
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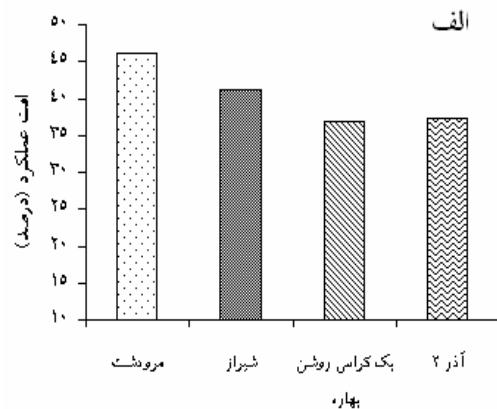


(2003) Moral et al.

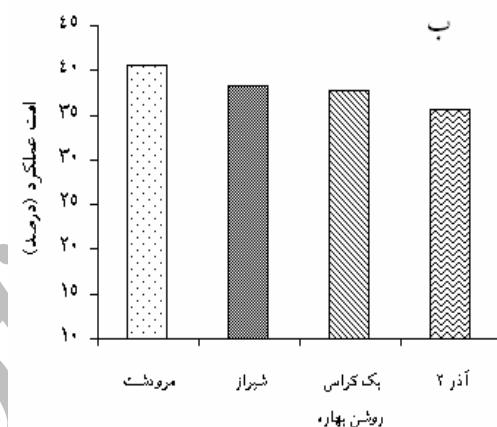
(1993) Simanne et al.

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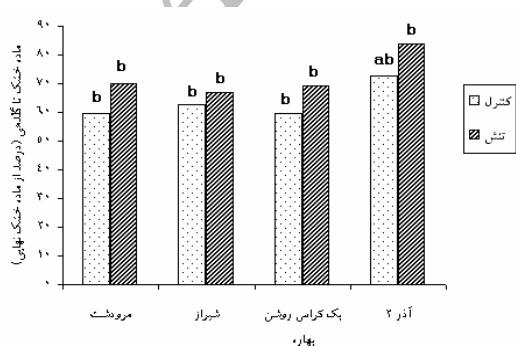
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(Blum, 1993; Niu et al., 1998;  
Siosemardeh, 2002; Yang et al., 2000)



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