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Setaria italica *P. miliaceum* *Panicum antidotale*
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(Hashemi Dezfule, 1998)

(Smith & Cobb, 1991)

(Rahimian & Kazem

.Abad, 1991)

(Karimi, 1996; Heydary &

.Doori, 2003)

(Robert & Grant, 1968)

(Nakhoda et al., 2000)

(Hashemi Dezfule, 1998)

(Richard & Wiebold, 1999)

(Haghiri, 2002; Mohsen, 2002)

(Mir Mohammadi & Ghareyazi, 2002; Jafarian,
2001; Hashemi Dezfule, 1998)

(Haghiri, 2002)

(Ali et al., 2003; Saidi, 2002; Maghtoli & Chaichi,
1999; Taylorson, 1986)

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-
1. Hydration
 2. Priming

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(Bradford, 1985; Haghiri, 2002)

(Heydary Sharif Abad & Doori, 2003

.Khodabandeh, 1998)

NaCl KNO3

.(Dearman et al., 1987; Drew et al., 1997)

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(Anthony & Barlow, 1987; Ghazi. & Karaki,

.1998)

(Heydary Sharif Abad & Karimi, 1996;

.Khodabandeh, 1998; Doori, 2003)

.(Haghiri, 2002; Mohsen, 2002)

(1985) Bradford

(2001) Haghiri .

.(Foti et al., 2002)

(Burlyn & ()

.Kaufman, 1973)

.(Dearman et al., 1987)

$$\Psi = -(1.18 \times 10^{-2})C - (1.18 \times 10^{-4})C^2 + (2.67 \times 10^{-4})CT + (8.39 \times 10^{-7})C^2T$$

$$() = C () = \Psi$$

$$() = T$$

.(Anthony & Barlow, 1987)

1. *Panicum miliaceum*

2. *Panicum antidotale*

3. *Setaria italica*

4. Poly ethylen glycol (PEG 6000)

(Heydary Sharif Abad &

.Doori, 2003)

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 (Scott, 1984)
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 (Sharifzadeh & Riazi, 2005)

SAS Mstatc

Exel

$$\text{متوسط مدت جوانه زنی} = \frac{\sum Ni Ti}{N} \quad (3)$$

=Ni

=Ti

=N

$$\text{سرعت جوانه زنی} = \frac{\text{متوسط مدت جوانه زنی}}{\text{...}} \quad (4)$$

:(Alizadeh, 1999)

$$\Psi = RITC \quad ($$

$$= C \text{ (Mpa)} = \Psi$$

$$= R = l \text{ ()}$$

$$= T \text{ (/ L Mpa mol}^{-2} \text{ K}^{-1})$$

$$\text{.(K)}$$

(1996) ISTA

1. NaCl
2. International Seed Testing Association

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Bouteloua curtipendula)
Eragrostis lehmanniana *Cenchrus ciliaris*)
/ (*Panicum coloratum* /

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(Muhammad et al., 2003)

(Hardegee & Van,

.2000)

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KNO₃

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.(Kang et al., 1996)

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.(Kang & Cho, 1996)

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(Fofi et al., 2002)

Festuca
Bromus arundinacea *Dactylis glomerata*
catharticus

F.

(Maurmicale & Cavallaro, 1996) *arundinacea*
 (1985) Bradford

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1. Osmoprining

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.(Wiebe & Muhyaddin, 1987)

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b	a	b	a	b	a
e	c	cd	b	cd	b
e	d	e	c	e	c
f	f	f	de	f	de
b	a	bc	a	b	a
d	b	bc	ab	d	c
E	c	c	bc	e	d
f	de	d	c	f	e

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d*	a*	c	a	b	a	°C
f*	e*	f	e	c	b	°C
c*	b*	d	b	b	a	°C

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/ b	/ a	/ bc*	/ a*	/ c	/ a	°C
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/ b	/ a	/ b	/ a	/ b	/ a	°C
/ e	/ d	/ d	/ c	/ d	/ c	°C
/ c	/ ab	/ b	/ a	/ c	/ a	°C

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/ ef	/ c	/ c	/ b	/ d	/ a	-
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/ b	/ a	/ b	/ a	/ b	/ a	-
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/ f	/ d	/ d	/ c	/ d	/ c	-
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(1991) Zhang

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/ e / d / e* / d* / c* / b* °C						
/ c / b / d* / b* / b* / a* °C						

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