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(*Zea mays* L.)

Fv/Fm

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Fv/Fm

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(F)

(Φ_p)

(Anonymous, 2005)

(QuinoneA)

II

(F_m)

(Maxwell &

(Φ_p)

.Johnson, 2000)

(Anonymous, 2005;

.FAO, 2006)

(Macdonald et al., 1993)

(Harder et al., 1982;

.Grant et al., 1989)

(Maxwell & Johnson,

.2000)

II

($F_v/F_m = (F_m - F) / F_m$)

(Earl et al., 2003; Cakir, 2004;

.Anonymous, 2005)

(F_v/F_m)

($F_v = F_m - F$)

(Macdonald et al., 1993;

II

.Andrews et al., 1995;)

(Masojidek et al., 1991; Grafts-Brander & Salvucci,
.2002; Yamasaki et al., 2002)

NADPH ATP

(Φ_{PSII}) II

(Quenching)

-
- 2. Photochemical quenching (qn)
 - 3. Photosynthetically Active Radiation

-
- 1. Nonphotochemical fluorescence quenching (qNP)

() L () H (Cakir, 2004)

$$Q = \frac{L}{H} \left(\frac{L}{H} \right)^{-1} \quad (1)$$

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S.C. (V) S.C. (V) S.C. (V) T.W.C. (V)

(Darkhal, 2003)

(O'Neill et al., 2006)

$$F_v / F_m = (F_m - F) / F_m \quad (2)$$

II

$$F_v / F_m = (F_m - F) / F_m$$

$$F_v / F_m = (F_m - F) / F_m + (F_m - F) / F_m$$

(W) (L)

(Khajepour et al., ())

. 1998)

$$= (\times) \times (/)$$

1. Maize Dwarf Mosaic Virus(MDMV)
2. Photosynthetic Photon Flux Density (PPFD)
3. Chlorophyll Fluorometer, Opti-Science, OS-30p, London
4. Leaf Area Index (LAI)

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	T.W.C.	S.C.	
S.C.	S.C.	F	/
S.C.	F_m	/	/
F_v/F_m	/	/	S.C.
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(%)	()	(%)	()
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$(F_v/F_m \ F_m \ F_0)$					
F_v/F_m	F_m	F_0	F_v/F_m	F_m	F_0
/ ns	ns	ns	/ **	ns	ns
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$(F_v/F_m \quad F_m \quad F_0)$

F_v/F_m	F_m	F_0	F_v/F_m	F_m	F_0	
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/ a	a	a	/ a	a	a	I
/ b	a	a	/ a	a	a	I
/ a	a	a	/ a	a	a	I
/ a	a	a	/ a	a	a	V
/ a	ab	a	/ a	ab	a	V
/ a	b	a	/ a	b	a	V
/ a	a	a	/ a	ab	a	V

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(2004) Morant-Manceau et al. .

F_v/F_m
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F_m

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(1991) Masojidek et al.

F_v/F_m

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/ T.C. S.C. F_m

F_v/F_m /

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(2002) Grafts-Brander & Salvucci

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$(\Phi_{II}) II$

F_v/F_m

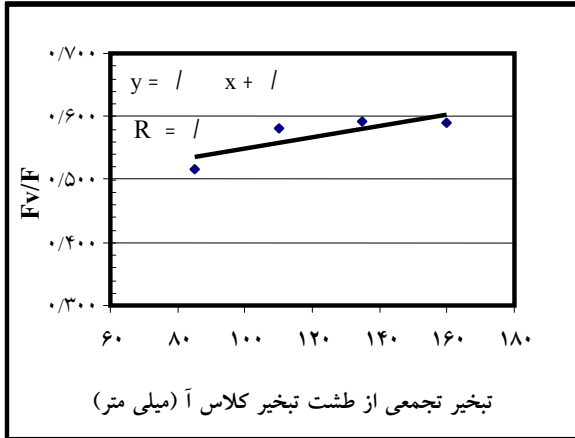
Φ_{II}

F_v/F_m

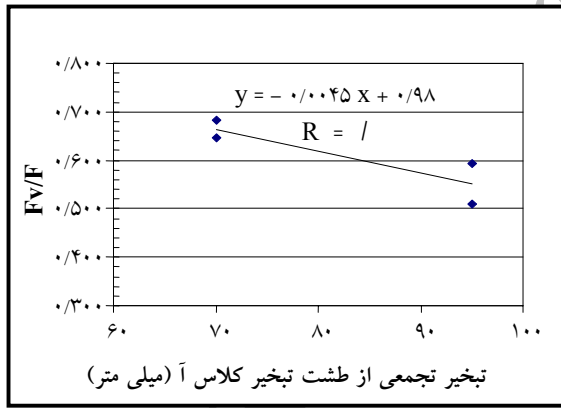
II

(Grafts-Brander & Salvucci, 2002)

(2006) O'Neill et al.



F_v/F_m



F_v/F_m

$(\Phi_{II}) PS_{II}$

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F_v/F_m

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S.C.

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(1992) Nesmith & Ritchie

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 (2004) Cakir

.(Schussler & Westgate, 1991)

(2002) Andrade et al.

(2000) Traore et al. .

.(Michelena & Boyer, 1982)

($p < /$)

.(Denmead & Shaw, 1960)

I I .

.(Wolfe et al., 1988a, b)

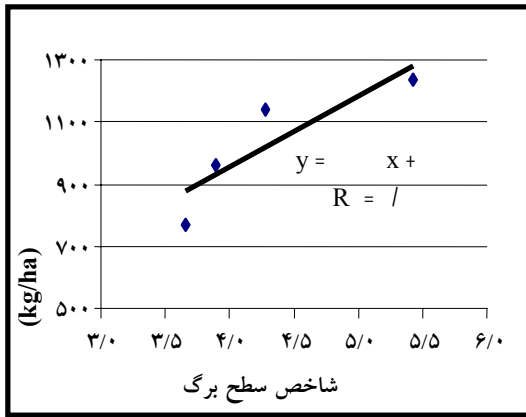
T.W.C.

S.C.

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bc	/ bc	/ bc	I
c	/ c	/ c	I
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ab	/ ab	/ b	V
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($r = 1$)

F_v/F_m

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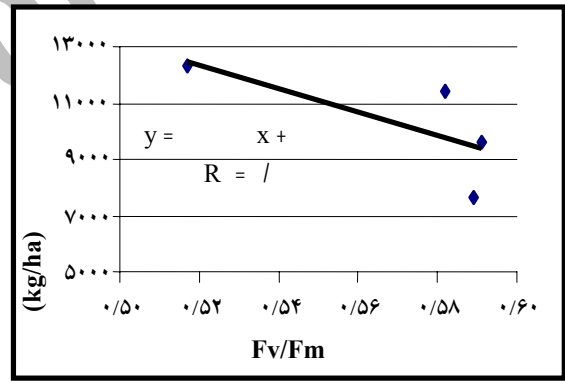
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F_v/F_m

و II

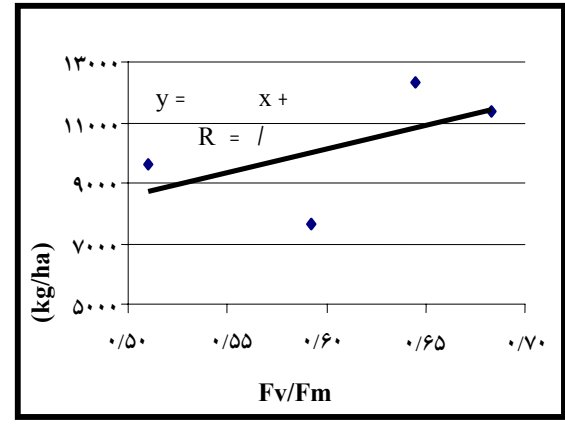
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F_v/F_m

S.C.



F_v/F_m

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