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*(Xanthium strumarium L.)*  
*(Amaranthus retroflexus)*

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(1973) Haizel & Harper

(1996) Tolerr et al. .

(Chhokar & Balyan, 1999)

(1996) Dieleman et al. .

(Deines et al., 2004; Conley et

al., 2002)

.(Mousavi, 2001)

(2003) Tranel et al.

(1985) Stoller & Woolley

(*Abutilon theophrasti* L.)

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(Street et al., 1985)

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(1990) Sims & Oliver

(*Senna obtusifolia*)

(*Sorghum halepense* L.)

(1998) Cowan .

(*Echinochloa crus-galli* L.)

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1. Integrated weed management (IWM)
  2. Interaction

... (*Xanthium strumarium* L.)

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(1998) Cowan ( )

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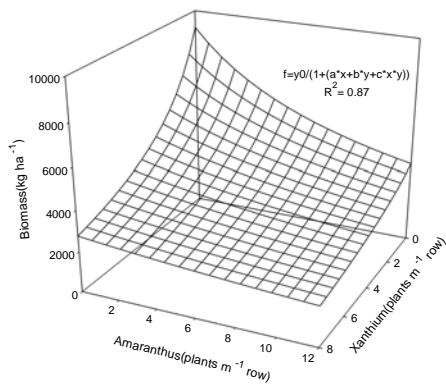
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(Bensch et al., 2003)

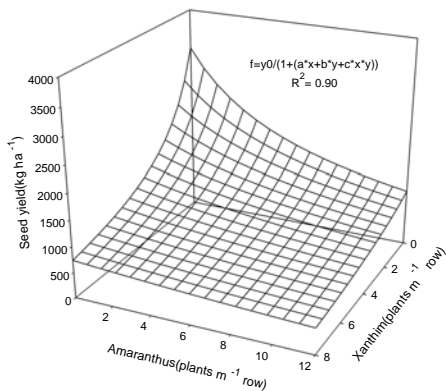
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(Cowan, 1998)

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/ d	b	/ a	/ c
LSD			



( )	( )	( )	( )
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/ b	b	/ bc	/ b
/ c	b	/ b	/ c
/ d	c	/ a	/ c
LSD			

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(1999) Gossett & Toler

(1998) Krausz et al.

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... (*Xanthium strumarium* L.)

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(Holt, 1995)

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(Rohrig & Stutzel, 2001)

(1994) Klingaman & Oliver

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(Chhokar & Balyan, 1999)

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