

()

(Oryza sativa L.)

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(// : // :)

(Oryza sativa L.)

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PSBR- A

PSBR-C88

(

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C84

K+/Na+

K+ Na+

K+/Na+

Na+

PSBR-C88

Na+

K+

(Clarkson, 1980)

(Tangy, 1990)

(Ansari et al., 2001)

(Mer et al., 2000)

(Poustini, 1995)

(/)

(Yeo &

Na^+
 Na^+/K^+

(Abdolzadeh &

.Flowers, 1986)

.Saffari, 2002)

(Lang et al., 2001a)

(Lang et al., 2001b)

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(Ekis et al.,

.2003)

(Munns et al., 2006)

(Moradi, 2002; Lang et al., 2001a)

(Moradi et al., 2003; Davenport et al.,

.2005)

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(Munns, 2002)

(Rayama et al., 2001)

(Gulzar & Ajmalkhan, 2001)

K^+/Na^+

(Sung shim, 2005)

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PSBR-C88

(FAO, 2003)

PSBR-C84 () A-7963 (IR58025/IR60819R)

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(Agricultural

.statistics, 2006)

PSBR-C84 . A /19R

() IR58025/IR80819R

PSBR-C88

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(IRRI)

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(Saadati

.& Milani, 1998)

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MSTAT-C

Path Analysis

NaOH (744-METROHM) pH
/ HCl

:(Glenn et al., 1996)

$$PG = \frac{Ni}{N} \times \dots = PG$$

$$= Ni$$

$$= N$$

PSBR-C88

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:(Soltani et al., 2001)

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$$V_g = \frac{n_1 t_1 + n_2 t_2 + n_3 t_3 + \dots + n_n t_n}{N}$$

$$= V_g$$

$$= n_1$$

$$= n_n$$

$$= t_n \dots ()$$

$$()$$

(2001) Alam et al. (1999) Howard et al.

(2005) Jamil et al. (1994) Main et al.

K⁺ Na⁺

K⁺/Na⁺

K⁺ Na⁺

(GNVEA PSP7)

Na⁺

(/)

SAS

PSBR-C88

Na⁺

(r = .96^{**})
()

-β α

(Zahidn et al., 2002)

(1990) Ujwala et al. .

(2001) Anuradha et al. (2003) Vardhini et al.

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/) PSBR-C88

Howard et al. .

(2001) Alam et al. (1999)

(2001) Soltani et al.

Jamil et al. (2004) Cerboncini et al. .

(2005)

Puppala et al. .

(1999)

							(df)	(S.O.V)	(V)
/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **			(S)
/ **	/	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **		(V×S)	
/	/	/	/	/	/	/			()

:**

()	()	()	()	()	()	dsm ⁻¹			
/ ghi	/ gh-n	/ efg	/ g-k	/ jklm	/ ef-i	/ a-f			
/ pqr	/ n-x	/ qrst	/ h-s	/ tu-xy	/ jklm	/ g-k			
/ opqr	/ tu-z[	/ klmn	/ j-t	/ wx-z[]^	/ stuv	/ o-r			
/ wx	/]^	/ xyz[	/ u-z	/]^	/ vwxy	/ r-t			
/ i-n	/ m-w	/ fg	/ q-x	/ lm-pq	/ abcd	/ ab			
/ n-q	/ k-u	/ o-s	/ g-m	/ jklm	/ efgh	/ d-i			
/ q-t	/ o-y	/ r-v	/ g-m	/ qr-v	/ fghi	/ b-h			
/ rst	/ w-z[]	/ n-r	/ p-w	/ qr-u	/ jklmn	/ ghijk			
/ bc	/ b	/ def	/ e-i	/ jkl	/ ghij	/ a-f			
/ h-l	/ g-l	/ klmmo	/ f-j	/ tu-z[]	/ ijklm	/ e-j			
/ qrst	/ s-z	/ qrst	/ g-p	/ st-x	/ opqrs	/ lmno			
/ qrst	/ u-z[]	/ n-s	/ g-o	/ []^	/ tuvw	/ qrs			
/ def	/ cde	/ fgh	/ h-s	/ rs-w	/ pqrs	/ opqr			
/ l-q	/ j-rs	/ p-t	/ l-t	/ vw-z[]^	/ pqrs	/ opqr			
/ xy	/ -	/ yz[	/ v-z	/ z[]^	/ wxyz	/ vwx			
/ x	/ z[]^	/ z[]	/ xyz[	/ ^	/ wxyz	/ wxy			
/ i-n	/ lm-v	/ fgh	/ j-st	/ pq-t	/ pqrs	/ lmno			
/ qrs	/ lm-v	/ t-x	/ g-p	/ tu-yz	/ mn-q	/ fghijk			
/ h-l	/ g-m	/ klmn	/ g-q	/ vw-xz[]^	/ qr-u	/ mnop			
/ vmx	/ ^	/ s-w	/ t-y	/ ^	/ wxyz	/ tuv			
/ de	/ e-j	/ c	/ g-p	/ jkl	/ cdef	/ abcde			
/ n-q	/ jk-rs	/ rstuv	/ g-q	/ qr-u	/ hi-l	/ cdefgh			
/ t-w	/ v-z[]	/ v-z[	/ q-x	/ xy-z[]^	/ rstu	/ opqr			
/ u-x	/ xy-z[]	/ \	/ n-v	/]^	/ uvwx	/ tuv			
/ nopq	/ op-xy	/ k-o	/ o-v	/ l-q	/ no-r	/ h-l			
/ hijk	/ ij-qr	/ f-i	/ s-x	/ n-s	/ op-r	/ m-p			
/ x	/]^	/ xyz[	/ w-z[	/ yz[]^	/ wxyz	/ uvw			
/ x	/ []^	/ []	/ w-z[	/ ]^	/ xyz	/ tuv			
/ j-no	/ op-xy	/ fgh	/ i-s	/ h-k	/ rstu	/ mnop			
/ pqrs	/ pq-xy	/ n-s	/ p-w	/ q-v	/ rstu	/ opqr			
/ uvwx	/]^	/ q-u	/ x-z[	/ w-z[]^	/ wxyz	/ vwx			
/ xy	/ -	/ w-z[	/ [	/ -	/ z[	/ yz			

/	a	/	a	/	a	/	bc	/	b	/	abc	/	abc	
/	de	/	bc	/	ghij	/	bcde	/	defg	/	abcd	/	a	PSBR-C88
/	ghij	/	gh-m	/	ghij	/	bedef	/	efgh	/	ef-i	/	abc	
/	efg	/	f-k	/	de	/	g-r	/	ghij	/	hijk	/	abcde	

()	()	()	()	()	()	ds ^m								
/	m-pq	/	jk-st	/	qrst	/	g-l	/	r-v	/	pqrs	/	klm	
/	stu	/	x-z[]^	/	rstu	/	k-l	/	t-z[	/	no-r	/	vwx	
/	xy	/	-	/	yz[	/	v-z	/	xyz[]^-	/	wxyz	/	xy	
/	yz	/	'a	/	m-q	/	\	/	^-	/	[	/	yz	

/	k-op	/	jk-rs	/	lm-p	/	c-h	/	klm	/	hijk	/	mnop	A
/	opqr	/	qr-xy	/	lm-p	/	j-t	/	m-r	/	wxyz	/	mnop	
/	tuv	/	yz[]^	/	r-v	/	r-x	/	]^-	/	wxyz	/	uvwxy	
/	z	/	'a	/	t-y	/	\	/	^-	/	yz[	/	z	

/	hi-m	/	hi-op	/	ijkl	/	f-j	/	defg	/	defg	/	ab-g	PSBR-C84
/	ij-n	/	ij-pq	/	klm	/	g-n	/	klm	/	opqrs	/	mnop	
/	uvwxyz	/	[]^-	/	u-z	/	l-t	/	v-z[]^	/	qrst	/	pqr	
/	yz	/	'a	/	v-z[	/	z[	/	w-z[]^-	/	vw-y	/	stu	

/	b	/	bcd	/	b	/	c-h	/	c	/	ab	/	a	
/	opqr	/	no-wx	/	o-s	/	o-v	/	j-n	/	pqrs	/	klmn	
/	nopq	/	rs-y	/	ijkl	/	o-v	/	k-o	/	pqrs	/	no-r	
/	qrst	/	x-z[]^	/	klmn	/	yz[	/	u-z[]	/	stuv	/	tuv	

/	def	/	cdef	/	fg	/	bcd	/	de	/	bcde	/	a	
/	ghi	/	defg	/	k-p	/	b	/	klm	/	ij-m	/	ab-g	
/	ghijk	/	efghij	/	k-o	/	h-s	/	o-s	/	klmno	/	hi-l	
/	nopq	/	op-xy	/	k-no	/	m-u	/	r-w	/	rstu	/	nopq	

/	efg	/	efgh	/	fg	/	e-i	/	cd	/	hijk	/	abcd	
/	hijkl	/	ef-i	/	qrst	/	b-g	/	def	/	ij-m	/	cd-gh	
/	hijkl	/	hi-o	/	hijk	/	g-p	/	ijk	/	pqrs	/	ij-m	
/	fgh	/	efghi	/	ghij	/	g-n	/	k-p	/	qrst	/	ijkl	

/	a	/	a	/	a	/	a	/	a	/	a	/	a	
/	cd	/	bcde	/	d	/	g-l	/	cde	/	bcde	/	ab	
/	ij-mn	/	gh-mn	/	k-o	/	d-i	/	f-i	/	efgh	/	abc	
/	ij-mn	/	hi-no	/	k-n	/	gh-q	/	j-n	/	lmnop	/	fg-jk	

(٧)	(٦)	(٥)	(٤)	(٣)	(٢)	(١)	
						١	١
					١	٠/٩٩**	٢
				١	٠/٨١**	٠/٨٠**	٣
			١	٠/٧٩**	٠/٨٦**	٠/٩٢**	٤
		١	٠/٨١**	٠/٩٢**	٠/٨٢**	٠/٨٠**	٥
	١	٠/٩٠**	٠/٩٤**	٠/٨٥**	٠/٨٣**	٠/٨٧**	٦
١	٠/٩٩**	٠/٩٢**	٠/٩٠**	٠/٨٥**	٠/٨٠**	٠/٨٤**	٧

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(2003) Siosemardeh et al. .

PSBR-C88

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()

(1986) Munns et al.

(2000) Mer et al.

(2004) Diego et al.

Na⁺

Na⁺

K⁺/Na⁺

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) PSBR-C88

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(2002) Nuran et al. (2001) Alam et al. .

(2000) Zahid et al.

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Ca²⁺

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/ /

Na⁺

Akita et al. (2003) Ekis et al.

(1990)

() (P < 0.01)

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(

(2000) Zeng & Shannon

Munns (2004) Diego et al. .

(2002)

Mer et al. ()

(1986) Munns et al. (2000)

() /)

()

(2005) Jamil et al.

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PSBR-C84

Diego (2003) Ekis et al. (1990) Akita & Cabuslay
(2004) et al.

(2000) Dionisio et al. (1990) Akita et al.

(2004) Godfrey et al.

(1982) Janrdhan et al.

.(Schatchman, 1991)

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/) PSBR-C88 (

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PSBR-C84 (

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PSBR-C84

Na⁺

/ / /
/ / PSBR-C88

(2000) Mer (1985) Wais

/

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(1994) Wilkinson (1984) Veinberg et al.

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Na⁺

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(

Na⁺

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(2000) Mer et al. (2002) Moradi

(Main et al., 1994)

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Shepherd

()

(2000) Huang (2002) et al.

(2003) Siosemardeh et al. (2002) Moradi

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Na ⁺							(df)	(S.O.V)
/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **		(V)
/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **		(S)
/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **		(V×S)
/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
/	/	/	/	/	/	/		()

** :

K ⁺ /Na ⁺		K ⁺ /Na ⁺		K ⁺		K ⁺		Na ⁺		(S.O.V)
/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	(V)
/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	(S)
/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	(V×S)
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	()

()

CO₂

) PSBR-C88

(Jamil et al., 2005; Popova et al., 1995)

() (P<0.01)

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(/)

()

(2005) Jamil et al.

NaCl

(2000) Mer et al.

(1982) Janrdhan et al.

NaCl

(Croser et al., 2001; Pichoni et al., 2001)

(Na⁺)

Na⁺)

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Na⁺ (

(1986) Rawson (2000) Mer et al.

PSBR-C88 Na⁺ .

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Na⁺ ()

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Na⁺ ()

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Na⁺)

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PSBR-C88

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(Na⁺)

()

(2001) Renault et al. ()

(2004) Ashraf et al. (1999) Mehmet et al.

Cl⁻ Na⁺

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Na⁺

(Wang et al., 2006;

.Orooj et al., 2006) (NSW, 2000)

-
1. Exclusion mechanism
 2. efflux

Na ⁺												
()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	dsm ⁻¹			
z	/	cd-hi	/	gh-op	/	bcde	/	bcd	/	cde	/	mn-u
c	/	ef-lm	/	jkl-qr	/	ijklm	/	hijkl	/	h-m	/	no-u
rst	/	lm-st	/	pq-tu	/	op-tu	/	tu-z	/	r-y	/	lm-u
klmno	/	uv-y	/	pq-tu	/	wxyz[	/	z[\]^	/	x-z[\]^	/	no-u
z	/	hi-pq	/	de-ij	/	efgh	/	jk-o	/	i-p	/	bc-m
hijkl	/	fg-mn	/	gh-op	/	nopq	/	op-uv	/	st-z	/	fg-pq
hi	/	hi-op	/	de-kl	/	rs-yz	/	wx-z[\]	/	^-	/	cd-mn
pqrs	/	tu-x	/	de-jk	/	xyz[	/	\\]^	/	z[\]^	/	bc-jk
z	/	bc	/	cd-hi	/	a	/	abc	/	bcd	/	qr-u
uvw	/	bcde	/	gh-op	/	fghi	/	fghi	/	f-j	/	stu
lmnopq	/	fg-mn	/	ef-mn	/	lmno	/	defg	/	i-n	/	rstu
d	/	pq-uv	/	hi-op	/	vwxyz[	/	v-z[\]	/	l-t	/	v
z	/	fg-n	/	ijk-pq	/	bcde	/	gh-k	/	efg	/	hi-pq
qrs	/	fg-no	/	mn-rs	/	ijk	/	jk-o	/	i-o	/	kl-tu
fg	/	lm-u	/	op-tu	/	nop-s	/	pq-w	/	k-s	/	de-op
klmno	/	wxyz	/	uvmx	/	uv-yz[	/	yz[\]	/	x-z[\]^	/	jk-tu
z	/	f-m	/	ij-qr	/	bcde	/	bcde	/	ab	/	bc-hi
rst	/	f-n	/	no-st	/	ijkl	/	ij-m	/	e-h	/	cde-o
b	/	op-v	/	no-st	/	rs-z[	/	qr-x	/	q-w	/	fg-pq
rstur	/	st-x	/	qr-uv	/	rs-yz[	/	uv-z[	/	u-z[	/	hi-r
z	/	op-uv	/	ef-mn	/	bcde	/	op-u	/	g-l	/	op-tu
y	/	gh-no	/	no-st	/	ghij	/	no-tu	/	i-m	/	pq-u
de	/	tu-wx	/	op-tu	/	st-yz[	/	w-z[\]	/	r-y	/	de-op
rstu	/	wxyz	/	pq-tu	/	[	/	^-`a	/	[\]^	/	hi-rs
z	/	cdef	/	gh-op	/	bcd	/	ab	/	a	/	bcd
wxy	/	jk-qr	/	mn-rs	/	mnop	/	lm-r	/	jk-r	/	cd-n
stuv	/	no-tu	/	hi-op	/	pq-uv	/	st-y	/	rs-y	/	bc-j
hi-lm	/	rs-x	/	mn-rs	/	z[	/	[\\]^	/	v-z[\]	/	mn-u
z	/	cdefg	/	gh-op	/	bcd	/	abc	/	abc	/	g-q
lm-op	/	cd-jk	/	mn-rs	/	ghij	/	hi-l	/	i-n	/	j-u
de	/	qr-vm	/	qr-uv	/	qr-wx	/	xyz[\]	/	rs-x	/	tu
hij	/	xyz	/	vwx	/	z[	/	]^-	/	yz[\]^	/	u

Na ⁺								dsm ⁻¹					
()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()						
z	/	a	/	a	/	abc	/	a	/	a	/	a	PSBR-C88
hi	/	bc	/	cd-gh	/	cdef	/	defg	/	def	/	bc-h	
a	/	fg-mn	/	fg-no	/	lmno	/	kl-o	/	lm-s	/	bcde	
ef	/	qr-vm	/	mn-rs	/	no-rs	/	rs-y	/	n-v	/	bcde	
z	/	ij-pq	/	cd-n	/	fghi	/	lm-p	/	ij-pq	/	ab	
xy	/	yz	/	vwx	/	qr-wx	/	'ab'	/	\	/	vW	
op-s	/	[	/	x	/	yz[	/	b'	/	-^	/	wx
p-s	/	z[	/	x	/	uw-z[	/	'ab'	/	-^	/	x
z	/	a	/	b	/	ab	/	e-h	/	fghi	/	bc-i	
y	/	lm-st	/	de-qr	/	klmn	/	rs-xy	/	tu-z	/	op-u	
ij-m	/	no-tu	/	jk-lm	/	qr-vw	/	st-y	/	uv-z[\	/	ef-q	
hijk	/	[	/	wx	/	z[	/	'ab'	/	]^-	/	v
z	/	bcde	/	cde	/	efgh	/	ij-n	/	ij-o	/	bc	
rst	/	def-kl	/	cd-gh	/	ijklm	/	mn-s	/	kl-s	/	bc-fg	
tuvw	/	lm-st	/	mn-rs	/	vwxyz[	/	wx-[]	/	vw-z[]^	/	bc
hijk	/	vwxy	/	rs-v	/	[	/	^- 'a	/	x-z[]^	/	ab
z	/	cd-gh	/	jk-rs	/	a	/	hi-l	/	fghij	/	bc-m	
vw	/	ij-pq	/	lm-rs	/	hij	/	lm-q	/	ij-p	/	hi-rs	
no-s	/	st-x	/	rs-v	/	op-st	/	st-y	/	u-z[\	/	de-p	
de	/	wxyz	/	tu-x	/	z[	/	z[]^	/	u-z[	/	f-pq
z	/	ab	/	cdef	/	abc	/	cdef	/	def	/	gh-q	
rst	/	bc	/	cd-i	/	defg	/	f-k	/	gh-k	/	i-t	
c	/	fg-no	/	kl-rs	/	no-r	/	mn-t	/	kl-rs	/	b-kl	
wx	/	mn-u	/	gh-p	/	qr-y	/	w-z[]	/	pq-v	/	f-q	
z	/	bc	/	cd	/	lmno	/	q-y	/	o-v	/	ab	
ef	/	bcde	/	cdefg	/	no-s	/	tu-z	/	u-z[\	/	b-i	
gh	/	kl-rs	/	jk-qr	/	st-z[	/	]^	/	]^	/	bc-f
jk-n	/	pq-v	/	stuvw	/	z[	/	^- 'a	/	yz[]^	/	bc-h
z	/	cd-jk	/	bc	/	ab	/	f-j	/	fg-i	/	bc	
no-rs	/	cd-ij	/	de-ij	/	ijklm	/	l-r	/	m-u	/	g-q	
no-r	/	tu-x	/	gh-p	/	tu-z[	/	w-z[]	/	w-z[]^	/	o-u
mn-q	/	u-y	/	gh-p	/	[	/	]^	/	yz[]^	/	p-u

()	K ⁺ /Na	K ⁺ /Na	K ⁺	K ⁺	Na ⁺	dsm ⁻¹
/ ef-k	/ bcd	/ c	fg-nop	klmno	z	
/ hi-op	/ i	/ j	fg-jk	klmno	wxy	
/ op-tu	/ i	/ hij	fg-kl	jklmn	ghij	
/ vwxy	/ i	/ j	bc	qr-xyz	vwxy	
/ ij-pq	/ h	/ f	[\	d	z	
/ gh-no	/ i	/ j	]	^	de	
/ hi-op	/ i	/ j	rs-wx	st-z[	de	
/ rs-uv	/ i	/ j	\	\] ^	c	
/ cdef	/ cde	/ b	cd-hi	de-h	z	
/ defg	/ i	/ ij	rs-wx	st-xy	vwxy	
/ gh-no	/ i	/ ij	vwxy	op-st	mn-q	
/ qr-uv	/ i	/ j	uv-y	w-z[	gh-i	
/ ij-pq	/ f	/ f	lm-t	hi-m	z	
/ jk-qr	/ i	/ j	rs-w	tu-z[	qrst	
/ pq-uv	/ i	/ j	jk-pqr	[\	de	
/ xyz	/ i	/ j	yz	uv-z[	hi-lm	
/ hi-op	/ cde	/ c	cd-g	d	z	
/ ijk-qr	/ i	/ hij	n-tu	fg-jk	y	
/ rstuv	/ i	/ j	fg-m	tu-z[	ef	
/ uvwx	/ i	/ j	jk-qr	z[\	qrst	
/ op-uv	/ bc	/ de	bcde	def	z	
/ kl-qr	/ i	/ hij	no-tu	pq-xy	tu-m	
/ uvwx	/ i	/ j	xy	op-st	k-o	
/ wxyz	/ i	/ ij	pq-u	tu-z[	gh	
/ de-i	/ a	/ a	ab	a	z	
/ mn-st	/ i	/ h	ab	bc	r-v	
/ op-uv	/ i	/ hij	ij-pq	mn-r	d	
/ tuvw	/ i	/ j	qr-uv	no-rs	hi-l	
/ def-i	/ h	/ f	kl-r	de-i	z	
/ g-n	/ i	/ hij	pq-tu	bc	no-r	
/ tuvw	/ i	/ j	kl-rs	xyz[	fg	
/ yz[/ i	/ j]	op-x	d	
/ a	/ bc	/ g	cd-h	pq-y	z	
/ cde	/ i	/ j	ef-i	yz[\	rs-v	
/ hi-p	/ i	/ j	bcd] ^	wxy	
/ s-w	/ i	/ j	de-i	\]	stuv	
/ i-q	/ g	/ a	uv-y	a	z	
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