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**(*Brassica napus* L.)**

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(Malek-Ahmadi, 2003)

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(Brassica)

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(Fathi et al., 2002)

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(2002) Samadi & Bohrani

(Holmes, 1980)

(1998) Leach et al.  
(2002) Fathi et al.

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(Shirani-Rad & Ahmadi, 1995)

(2002) Esmaeli et al.  
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Zang & Sedum (Fathi et al., 2002)  
(1995)

(2002) Fathi et al.

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(2001) Cheema et al.

Prasad & Shakla

(1991) (2002) Salehian et al.

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(1991) Parkel & Bradley (

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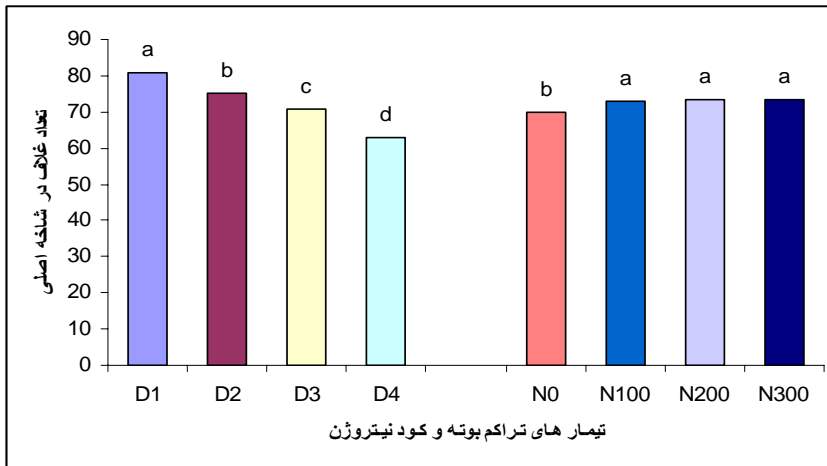
( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
/ g	g	e	ef	/ e		N0
/ efg	de	cd	/ d	/ de		N100
/ efg	cde	cd	/ b	/ b		N200
/ efg	ab	b	/ a	/ a		N300
/ fg	bcde	d	/ gh	/ cd		N0
/ g	abc	cd	de	/ cd		N100
bcde	abc	a	/ c	/ bc		N200
/ bcde	abc	a	/ c	/ b		N300
/ ab	fg	cd	/ h	/ cd		N0
/ bcde	cde	bc	/ fg	/ cd		N100
/ def	a	b	/ def	/ cd		N200
/ a	abc	b	/ d	/ cd		N300
/ abcd	def	bc	/ h	/ de		N0
/ abc	def	bc	/ gh	/ de		N100
/ abcd	efg	bcd	/ h	/ de		N200
/ cdef	abcd	bcd	/ i	/ de		N300

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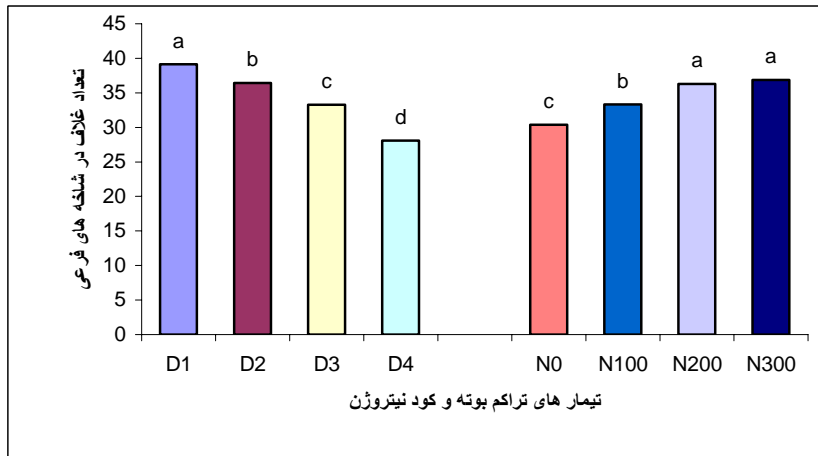
( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
/	/ i	/ abc	/ ab	/ efg	/ c	N0
/	/ hi	/ abc	/ a	/ cd	/ a	N100
/	/ a	ab	/ bc	/ a	/ a	N200
/	/ ab	/ a	/ cd	/ a	/ a	N300
/	/ defg	/ cde	/ c	/ fg	/ b	N0
/	/ cde	/ ef	/ c	/ de	/ b	N100
/	/ bcd	ef	/ c	/ bc	/ b	N200
/	/ abc	/ cde	/ c	/ b	/ b	N300
/	/ ghi	/ ef	/ de	/ fgh	/ b	N0
/	/ efg	/ abc	/ e	/ ef	/ b	N100
/	/ efg	/ abc	/ e	/ ef	/ c	N200
/	/ def	/ cde	/ e	/ ef	/ c	N300
/	/ hi	/ ef	/ de	/ j	/ c	N0
/	/ ghi	/ cde	/ e	/ ij	/ d	N100
/	/ fgghi	/ ef	/ e	gh	/ d	N200
/	/ efgh	/ ef	/ e	/ hi	/ d	N300

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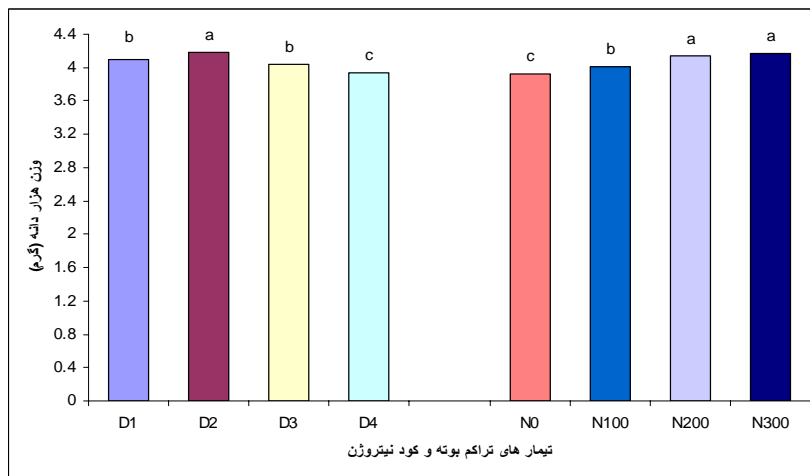
N300 N200,N100,N0

D4 D3 ,D2 ,D1



N300 N200,N100,N0

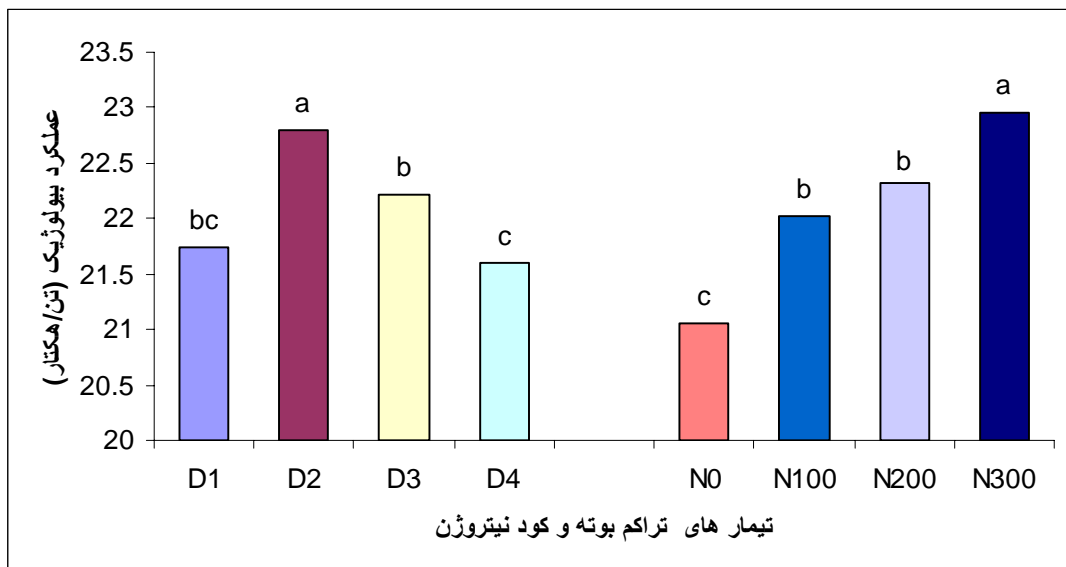
D4 D3 ,D2 ,D1



N300 N200,N100,N0

D4 D3 ,D2 ,D1

(Esmaeli et al., 2002) ( ) %  
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 ( ) Parkel & (1991) Prasad & Shakla  
 (1991) Bradley  
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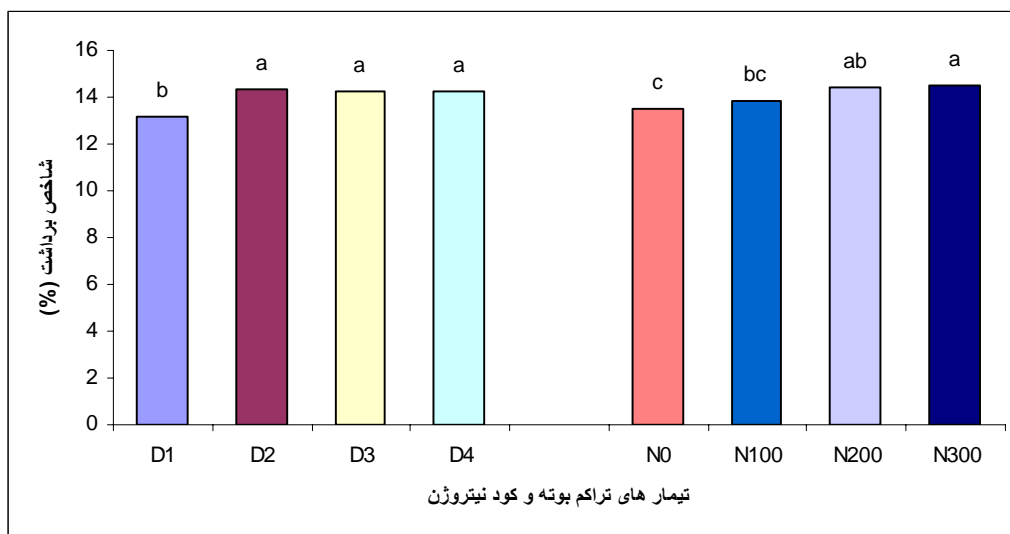


N300 N200,N100,N0

D4 D3 ,D2 ,D1



(% / ) (% / )  
 (N3)  
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 ( ) (Fathi et al., 2002)  
 (D2)  
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 (% / )  
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N300 N200,N100,N0

D4 D3 ,D2 ,D1

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