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[Beach, 1990, Davise & Olsan, 1985]

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.[Festinger,1957]**(2   )**

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(Source: Daft, 2001, 56)

(3) [Kotter, 1995].

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شکل دایره‌ای با هشت بخش:

- پیگیری اطلاعات محیط تصمیم
- اجرای گزینه انتخاب شده
- انتخاب بهترین گزینه
- ارزیابی گزینه‌ها
- ایجاد گزینه‌ها
- تشخیص علل پیدایش مسئله
- مشخص کردن هدف‌های تصمیم
- تعریف مسئله‌ای که باید درباره آن تصمیم‌گیری شود
- شناسایی مسئله
- حل مسئله

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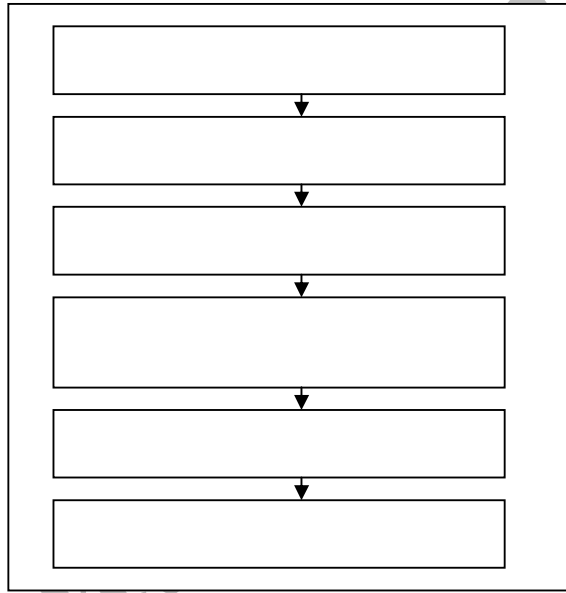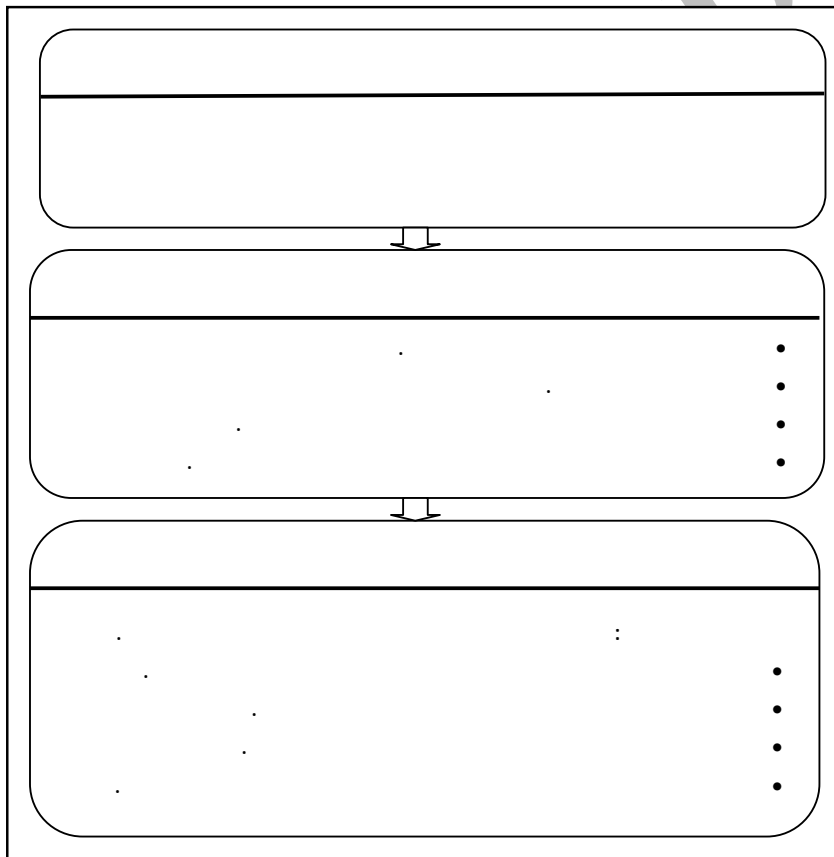
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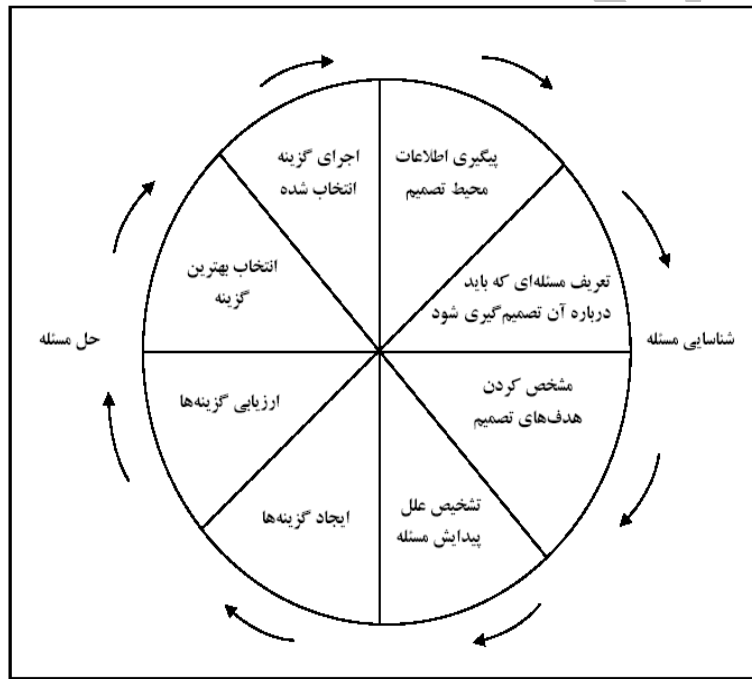
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.[Acoff, 1981]

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[Dean *et al*., 1993]

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.[Jackson & Dutton , 1988]

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.[Red ford, 1994]

[Wally & Baum,

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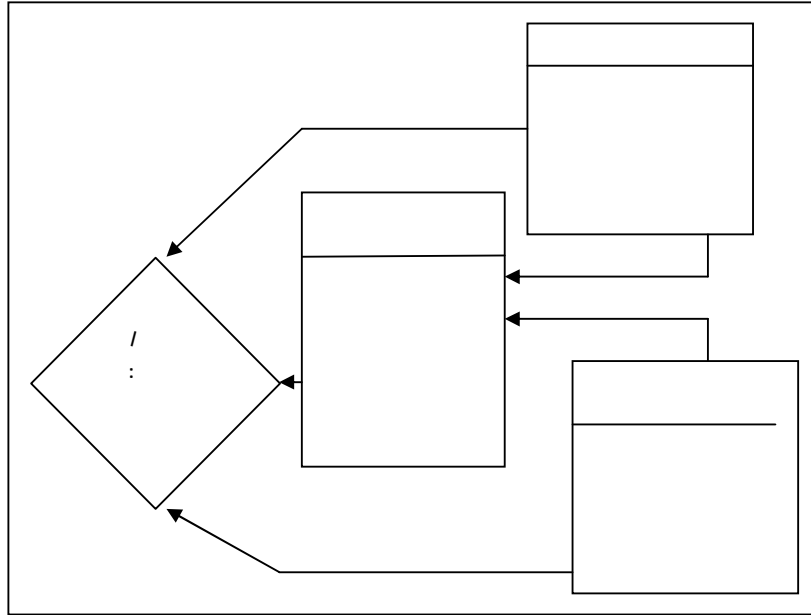
(Soure: Archer,1980,407)

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.[Jackson & Duttin , 1988]

.[Stagner , 1969]

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Ray & Rmyers ,]

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Nelson & Quick,].

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.[Acoff, 1981, 258]

.[Isenberg, 1984]

Barnard,]

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[Mitzberg, 1976].

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1. Carl Jung

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[Dean *et al* ., 1993]

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