

()

*

(// : // :)

(PEG)

CNCPS

PEG

PEG

B1 A

(P< /)

C B3

(P< /)

B2

C

(P< /)

PEG

(P< /)

PEG

(P< /)

)

(Huber, 1980)

(

(Foroughameri,

.Germany) .1997)
/ / / /
/ / / /
/ / / /
(Foroughameri,
.1997; Fazaeli, 2005)
)
(Lyophilized) (
(Polyethylene glycol-
PEG)
(AOAC, 1990) (Makkar, 2003)
(ADF) (NDF)
Van Soest et al. () al.)
(Thomas, 1977) (
(Deriaz, 1961) ()
(Tilley and Terry, 1963))
()
(Merck Schuchardt, Hohenbrunn,

(Greenberg & Shipe, 1979)

() A

(1993) Makkar & Singh

(Folin Ciocalteu)

) (Tannic acid)

(1982) Krishnamoorthy et al.

B₁ A

(PVPP)

(Makkar, 2000)

(B₁)

(1996) Licitra et al.

(NDIN)

(Makkar, 2000)

(Van Soest et al., 1991)

(2000) Makkar

Van Soest et al.

(1991)

(2000) Makkar

(Rhodanine)

(Free gallic acid)

(Gallotannins)

C

(2000) Makkar

B₃

CNCPS

CNCPS

(Licitra et al., 1996)

(Sniffen et al., 1992)

C B A

(NPN)

A

B

B₁

B₃

B₂ B₁

()

B₂

$$Y_{ij} = \mu + T_i + e_{ij}$$

B₃

T_i

μ

Y_{ij}

e_{ij}

C

×

(ADIN)

PEG

PEG

SAS

GLM

.(SAS, 1996)

(P< /)

.(P> /)

$$Y_{ijk} = \mu + A_i + B_j + AB_{ij} + e_{ij}$$

.(P< /)

A_i

μ

Y_{ij}

e_{ij}

AB_{ij}

B_j

(P> /)

.(Steel & Torrie, 1982)

.(P< /)

/

.(P< /)

/

()

/

.(P< /)

.(P< /)

()

SEM

/	b	b	a	b	()
/	/ c	b	/ b	/ a	
/	/ a	/ a	/ a	/ a	
/	/ c	/ c	b	/ a	
/	/ a	/ b	/ c	/ b	
/	c	b	a	b	
/	c	b	a	b	
/	/ b	/ b	/ a	/ b	
/	a	b	b	c	

:SEM

(TT)

.(P> /)

.(P< /)

(TP)

.(P> /)

(P< /)

.(P< /)

...

:

(P< /)
 / (CT)
 (PEG)
 PEG PEG (P< /)
 (Protein precipitable / phenolics- PPP)
 (P< /) / (P< /)
 (P< /) PEG (P> /)
 PEG
 (P< /) PEG
) ()
 (

b /	a	b /	a	b
a /	b	a /	a	a
c /	c	b /	a	b
d /	d	c /	a	b
/	/	/	/	/
SEM				

:SEM /

) () PEG
 (

PEG ×	PEG	SEM	+PEG	-PEG	+PEG	-PEG	+PEG	-PEG	+PEG	-PEG
*	*	*	/							
*	*	*	/							
*	*	*	/							
*	*	*	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/

.PEG +PEG PEG -PEG :SEM / :NS / *

CNCPS

/ /
 A (P< /) CNCPS
 () A
 (P> /) /

(McDonald et al., 1991)

(Van Soest, CO₂ NDF () Van Soest .1994)

pH

() B₁ (P< /)

(P> /) C B₃ () (P< /)

() B₂) C (P< /) (

(McDonald et al., 2002)

(McDonald et al., 2002)

() CNCPS					
C	B ₃	B ₂	B ₁	A	
b	a	a	b	b	
a	a	b	b	b	
c	b	a	a	a	
d	b	a	a	a	
/	/	/	/	/	SEM

:A :SEM /

:B₂ :B₁

:C :B₃

(Kornsteiner et al., .2006)

(Haslam, 1998)

(Wong, 1973)

(Yahaya et al., 2002)

(McDonald et al., 1991)

(1995) Reed

) .()

PEG (

.(Makkar, 2003)

PEG

.(Reed, 1995)

PEG

(Terril et al., 1994; Getachew et al.,

.2001; Baba et al., 2002)

.(Terril et al., 1994)

(NPN)

B₁

(Makkar & Singh, 1993)

(

(McDonald et al.,

B₁

(Ben Salem et al., 2005)

.1991; McDonald et al., 2002)

B₂

()

B₂

(Balogun et al.,

(B₁ NPN)

1998)

.(McDonald et al., 1991)

(Proteolysis)

.(Alipour & Rouzbehan, 2007)

C B₃

C .(McDonald et al., 1991)

(McDonald et

Merck

) PEG .al., 1991)

(Schuchardt, Hohenbrunn, Germany

C

(Chamberlain &

.Wilkinson, 2000)

()

PEG

()

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