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( ) Forster and Skrinde .

( ) Deoringsfeld and Barker

( ) Bhutto .

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( ) Achour and Debabeche .

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( ) Debabeche and Achour .

( ) Riegel

Koloseus and Ahmad ( ) Rajaratnam

agnoshahri@yahoo.com :

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[www.SID.ir](http://www.SID.ir)

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Lawson and ( ) Arbbabhirama and Abella ( )

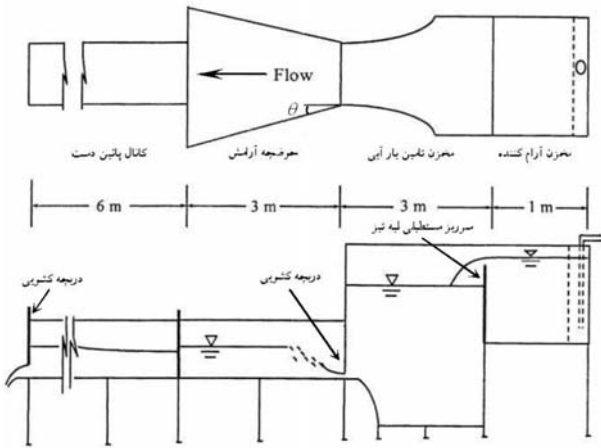
Khalifa and ( ) Hager ( ) Phillips

( ) McCorquodale

( ) Omid et al. .

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(Peterka, 1984)

( $y_2$ )

Archive of SID

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$Fr_{1d} = 5.5, 8.5, 11.5$

Omid et al., )

$s/y_2 = 0.09, 0.22, 0.35$

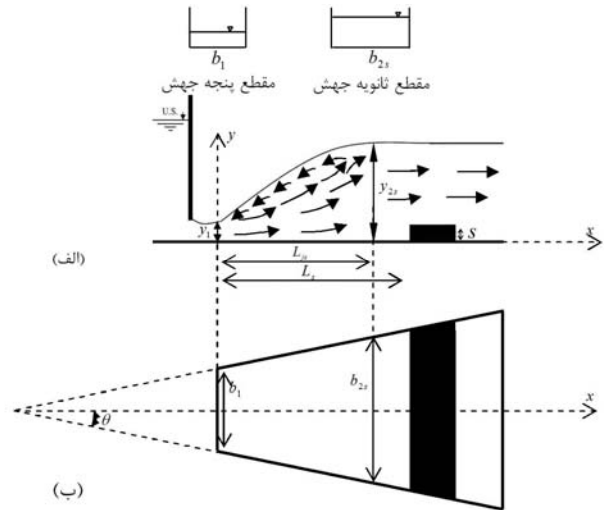
(2007)

$y_2$

( $\theta$ )

$$S = s/y_2 \quad Fr_{1d}$$

/	/	$Fr_1$
/	/	$Re_1$
/	/	$L_{js}/y_1$
/	/	$s/L_s$
/	/	$y_{2s}/y_1$
/	/	$b_{2s}/b_1$



$$f_1 \left( Re_1, Fr_1, \frac{y_{2s}}{y_1}, \frac{L_{js}}{y_1}, \frac{b_{2s}}{b_1}, \theta, \frac{L_s}{s} \right) = 0 \quad (1)$$

$$y_{2s} \quad L_{js}$$

( ) Arbbahirama and Abella

( ) Hager

$$b_{2s} = b_1 + 2L_{js} \tan(\theta)$$

$$L_s$$

$$b_1$$

$$Fr_1$$

$$y_1$$

$$s$$

$$Re_1$$

$$2.5 \times 10^5$$

$$f \left( Fr_1, \frac{y_{2s}}{y_1}, \frac{L_{js}}{y_1}, \frac{b_{2s}}{b_1}, \theta, \frac{L_s}{s} \right) = 0 \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{y - y_1}{y_2 - y_1} = A \left( \frac{x}{L_j} \right)^2 + B \left( \frac{x}{L_j} \right) \quad (3)$$

$$x$$

$$y$$

$$()$$

$$()$$

$$B \quad A$$

$$dy/dx \approx 0 \quad y = y_2$$

$$x = L_j$$

$$()$$

$$B \quad A$$

( )

$$\frac{y - y_1}{y_2 - y_1} = -\left(\frac{x}{L_j}\right)^2 + 2\left(\frac{x}{L_j}\right) \quad ( )$$

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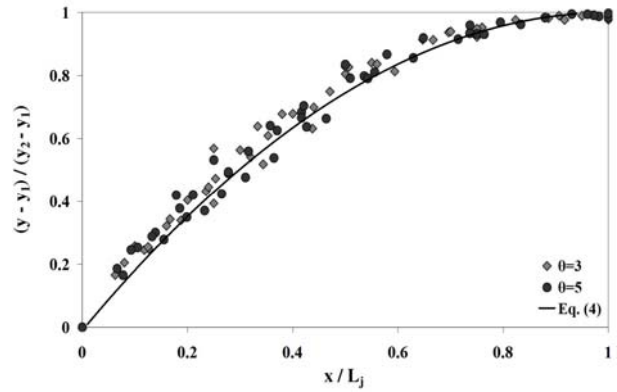
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(( ) )

(Hager, 1992)

$$\frac{L_j}{y_1} = 220 \tanh\left(\frac{Fr_1 - 1}{22}\right) \quad ( )$$



( )

$Fr_{1d} = 11.5$

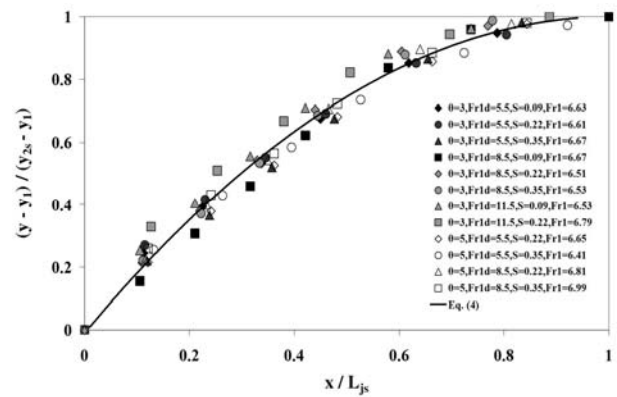
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$Fr_{1d} = 8.5$

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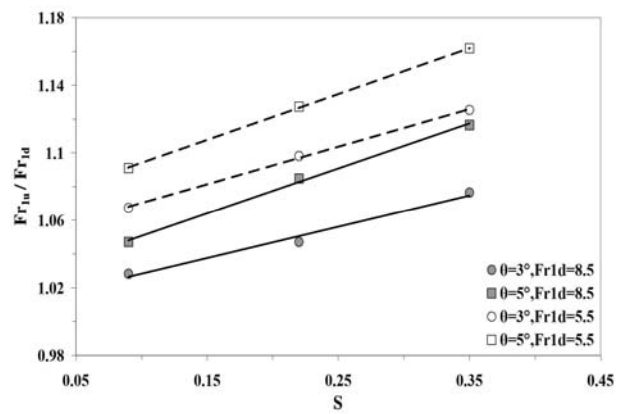
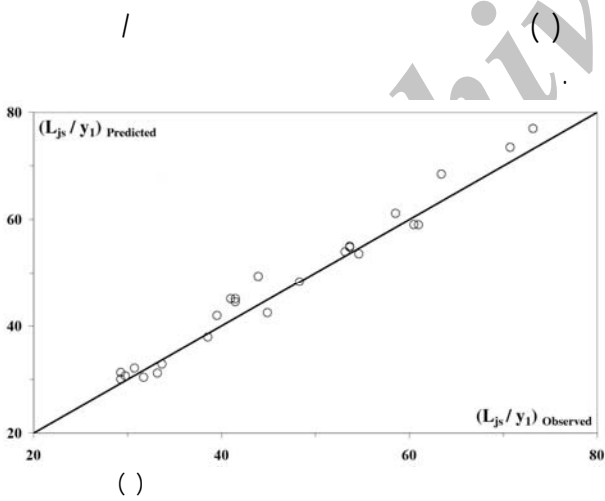
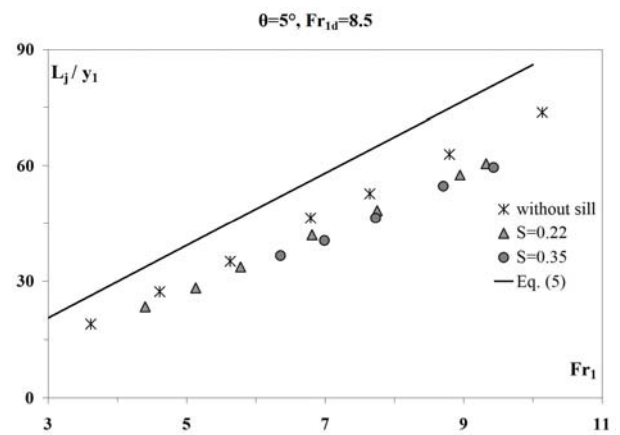
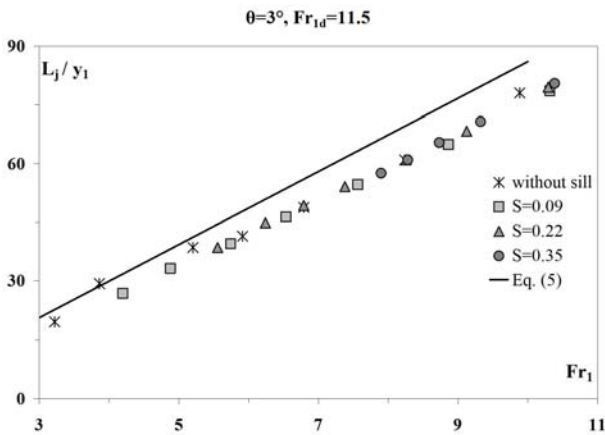
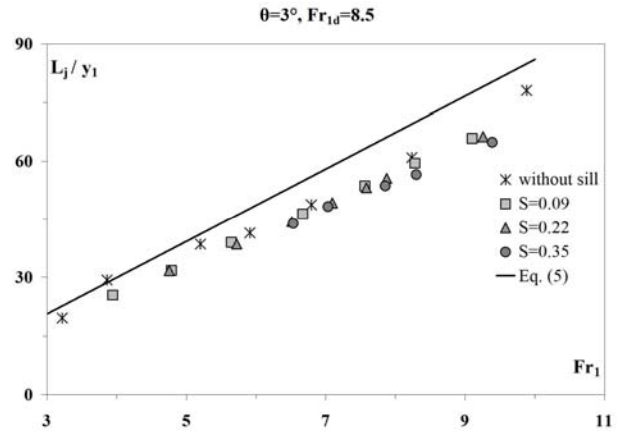
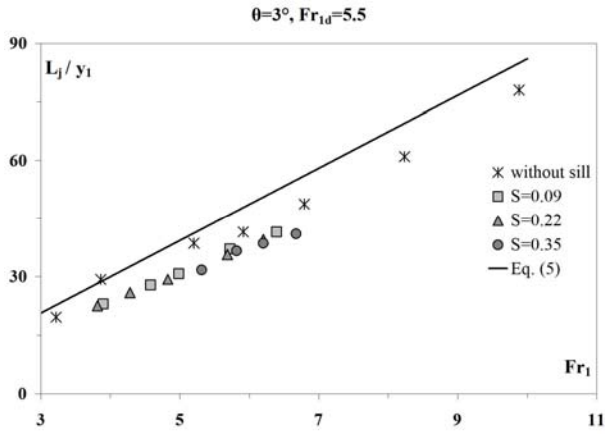
( )

$Fr_{1d} = 8.5$

$(Fr_{1u})$

$(Fr_{1d})$

(S)



( ) LabFit

$$Fr_{1d} = 8.5$$

$$\frac{L_{js}}{y_1} = \frac{9.02Fr_1 - 12.025}{0.98\left(\frac{S}{L_s}\right) + 4.96 \tan \theta + 0.75} \quad R^2 = 0.99 \quad ( )$$

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(Arbhabhirama and Abella, 1971)

$\theta = 0^\circ$

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(Blanger)

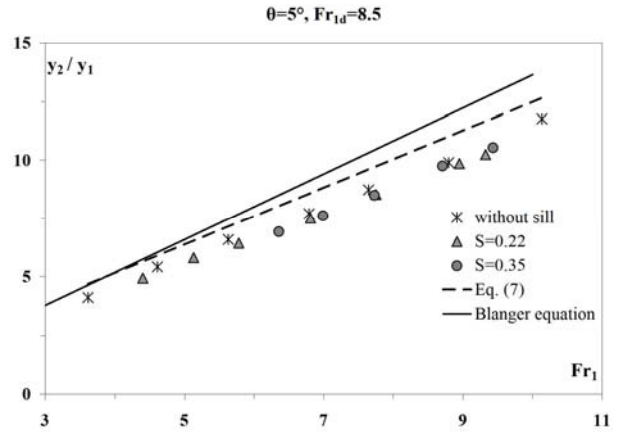
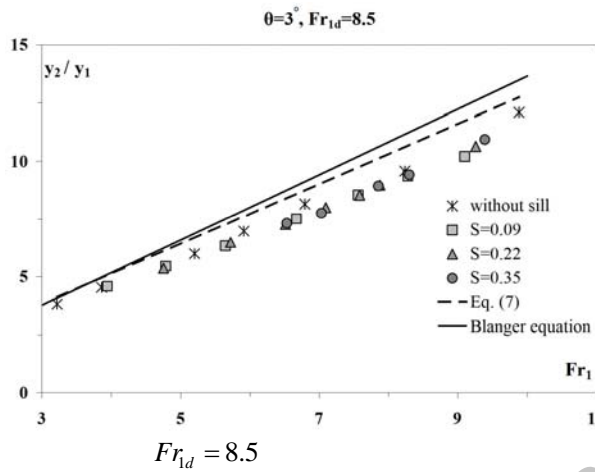
$$\frac{y_{2t}}{y_1} = Fr_1^2 \left( 1 - \frac{A_1}{A_2} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{2A_1}{A_2} \right) \quad ( )$$

$$+ \frac{2 L_j \operatorname{tg} \theta (0.533 y_{2t}^2 + 0.2 y_1^2 + 0.264 y_1 y_{2t})}{A_2 y_1}$$

$y_{2t}$

$A_2$

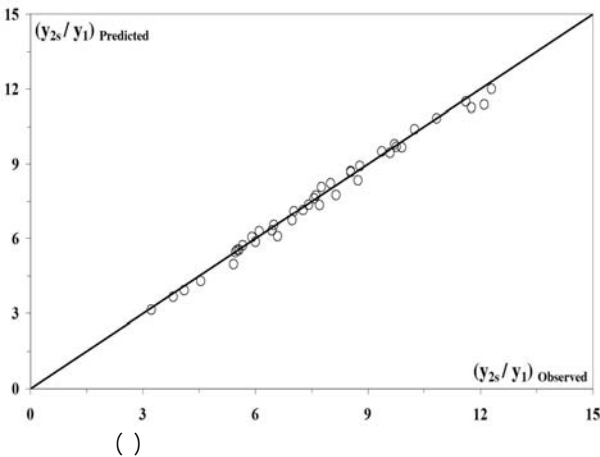
$A_1$



$$\frac{y_{2s}}{y_1} = 1.302 Fr_1 + \frac{3.237}{\left(\frac{b_{2s}}{b_1}\right)^2} - 3.355 \quad R^2 = 0.997 \quad ( )$$

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$$f_2 \left( Fr_1, \frac{y_{2s}}{y_1}, \frac{b_{2s}}{b_1} \right) = 0 \quad ( )$$

( )

A <sub>1</sub>		
A <sub>2</sub>		
B		
b <sub>1</sub>		
b <sub>2s</sub>		•
Fr <sub>1</sub>		
Fr <sub>1d</sub>	( )	
Fr <sub>1u</sub>		•
L <sub>j</sub>		
L <sub>js</sub>		•
L <sub>s</sub>		
Re <sub>1</sub>		•
s		
S	( )	•
x		
y		
y <sub>1</sub>		
y <sub>2</sub>		
y <sub>2s</sub>		
y <sub>2t</sub>		
θ		
		A

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