

*

(// : // :)

(CDE)

(ϕ_{eff})

(λ)

$\phi_{eff} \lambda$

(conceptual)

$\alpha < 1$

(ϕ)

$\phi_{eff} \lambda$

λ

ϕ_{eff}

D_h

D_m

Convection-Dispersion) CDE

(van Genuchten and Wierenga, 1986)

(Perfect et al., 2002)

(Equation

(Van Genuchten and Wierenga, 1986)

$$D_h = \lambda v^n$$

()

$$\frac{\partial C}{\partial t} = D \frac{\partial^2 C}{\partial z^2} - v \frac{\partial C}{\partial z}$$

()

λ

n

v (ML^{-3})

C

(L)

t (L)

z (LT^{-1})

(Fried and Combarous, 1971)

v ($L^2 T^{-1}$)

D (T)

$$v = \frac{q_w}{\phi_{eff}}$$

()

ϕ_{eff} (LT^{-1})

q_w

(Elprince and Day, ($L^3 L^{-3}$))

:

D

(1977)

$$D = D_m + D_h$$

()

*

()

concentration)

(Warrick, 2002; Das et al.,

2005)

(resident concentration)

(Perfect et al., 2002)

(Xu and Eckstein, 1997)

(2002) Perfect et al.

λ

(1999) Vervoort et al.

λ

Xu and

(1997) Eckstein

λ

λ

)

(

λ

(2003) Perfect (Perfect et al., 2002)

(2002) Perfect et al.

$$J_m = q_w C$$

($ML^{-2}T^{-1}$)

()

J_m

(local velocity)

(scaling)

(1990) Neuman

(2009) Mohammadi et al.

$$J_s = Q q_w C$$

Q

()

J_s

(flux averaged

(step input)

$$Q(z, t) = \frac{v_s(z, t)}{v} \quad (1)$$

()

z/t

$$\theta \frac{\partial C}{\partial t} = -q_w Q \frac{\partial C}{\partial z} - q_w \frac{\partial Q}{\partial z} C \quad (2)$$

$$v_s(z, t) = \frac{K_s - K(\theta(z, t))}{\theta_s - \theta(z, t)}$$

() θ

$$\frac{z}{t} = (2b+3) \frac{K_s}{\theta_s} \left(\frac{\theta}{\theta_s} \right)^{2b+2}$$

()

$$C=0 \quad t=0, \quad 0 < z < L$$

$$C=C_{in} \quad z=0, \quad t > 0$$

()

()

$$q_w = -K_s \frac{\partial H}{\partial z} = K_s$$

()

C_{in}

K_s (L)

H

(LT^{-1})

δ

()

(C_t)

(C)

$$v = \frac{q_w}{\theta_s} = \frac{K_s}{\theta_s}$$

()

$$C_t = \frac{J_s}{q_w} = QC$$

()

θ_s

d θ

(Warrick, 2002; Das et

al., 2005)

(v)

dK

()

$$v = \frac{dK}{d\theta}$$

()

()

(1974) Campbell

()

$$K(\theta) = K_s \left(\frac{\theta}{\theta_s} \right)^{2b+3}$$

()

b θ_s

K_s

v

()

θ

$$V = (2b+3) \frac{K_s}{\theta_s} \left(\frac{\theta}{\theta_s} \right)^{2b+2}$$

()

()

()

Allegheny

()

(1997) Meyer et al.

R^2 ()

CXTFIT

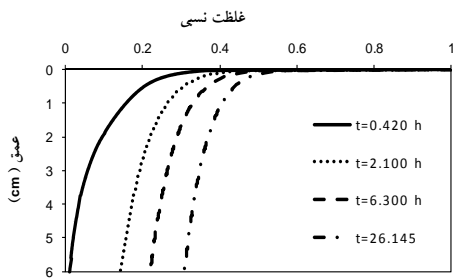
CDE

(Toride et al., 1995)

CDE

CDE

v D CDE



(2002) Perfect et al.

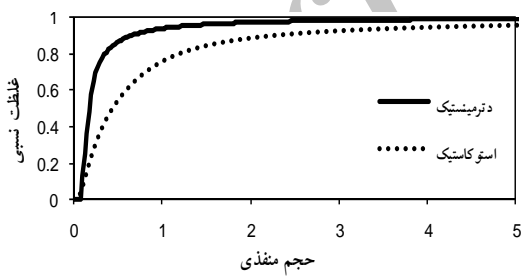
λ

l cm cm

Allegheny

(1997) Campbell

()



(2002) Perfect et al.

()

K_s (10^{-6} m s^{-1})	b	ψ_s (kPa)	Φ ($\text{m}^3 \text{ m}^{-3}$)	
l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	A
l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	B
l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	J
l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	K
l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	$M_{st,0}$
l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	$M_{st,336}$
l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	$M_{nt,0}$
l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	$M_{nt,336}$
l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	P

(2002) Perfect et al.

$$\phi_{eff} > \phi$$

$$\phi_{eff} < \phi$$

CDE

(1997) Elprince and Day

Perfect et al.

(2007) Perfect et al.

(2002) ϕ ϕ_{eff}

ϕ_{eff}		ϕ					ϕ_{eff}					
$(m^3 m^{-3})$	$(10^{-3} m)$	R^2	$(m^3 m^{-3})$	$(10^{-3} m)$	D $(10^{-6} m^2 s^{-1})$	v $(10^{-6} m s^{-1})$	R^2	$(m^3 m^{-3})$	$(10^{-3} m)$	D $(10^{-6} m^2 s^{-1})$	v $(10^{-6} m s^{-1})$	
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	A
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	B
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	J
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	K
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	M _{ct,0}
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	M _{ct,336}
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	M _{nt,0}
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	M _{nt,336}
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	P

D

D v

()

D_H/v

D/v

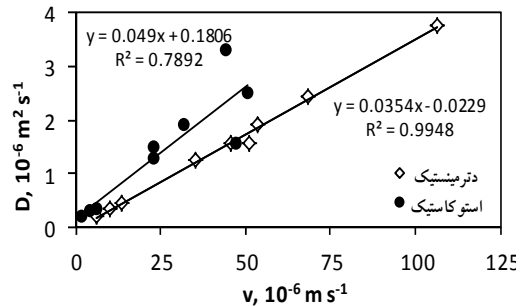
(2002) Perfect et al.

(2002) Perfect et al.

(2001) Perfect and Sukop

()

(2002) Perfect et al.



λ

λ

F

v D

b

b (Cosby et al., 1984)

 $\lambda \Psi_a$ λ

* Allegheny

b			θ_v			K_s		
λ/λ_0	D/D ₀	v/v ₀	λ/λ_0	D/D ₀	v/v ₀	λ/λ_0	D/D ₀	v/v ₀
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/

 δ $\lambda_0 D_0 v_0^*$ ML⁻³ C₀ML⁻³ C_{in}L²T DL²T D_hL²T D_mML⁻²T⁻¹ J_mML⁻²T⁻¹ J_sLT⁻¹ KLT⁻¹ K_s

L L

n

Q

LT⁻¹ q_w

T t

LT⁻¹ vLT⁻¹ VLT⁻¹ v_s

L z

L³L⁻³ θ L³L⁻³ θ_s L λ L Ψ_a L³L⁻³ Φ L³L⁻³ Φ_{eff} $\alpha < /$ δ

b

 Ψ_a

b

ML⁻³ CML⁻³ C_r

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