

### DTPA

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( // : // : )

( ) DTPA Zn Cu Mn Fe

( ) ( )

DTPA Mn Fe

Mn

DTPA Zn Cu Fe

DTPA Zn Mn Fe Cu

DTPA Zn Mn Fe Cu

pH .

pH .

Mn Fe :

(Kirk, 2004; Marschner, 1995;

Ponnamperuma, 1972; Sahrawat, 2005)

Fe pH .

.(Havlin et al. 2006)

Mandal and Mitra .(Ponnamperuma, 1978)

+ Mn (1982)

(1989) Yodkeav and DeDatta .

+ Mn

Kashem and .

Zn Cd Ni (2001) Singh

C S Fe Mn

Cu

, ( )

Fe  
(1979) Haldar and Mandal .(Saha and Mandal, 1998)

Cu Zn

Zn (1992) Saha et al.

Zn

Mn Fe  
(1985) McGrath et al. . (2002) Towfighi and Najafi .

Cu Zn

Van Laer et al. . DTPA Zn (2010)

Ni Cd Cu Zn

Zn

Zn (1998) Narwal and Singh DTPA

(2003) Walker et al. CaCl<sub>2</sub>

Zn

(2000) Prasad and Sinha .

Mn Fe

Zn Mn Fe Cu

(2003) Vaseghi et al. .

Mn Fe Cu Zn

DTPA

Cu Zn Mn Fe

.(Kalbasi, 1997)

Cu Zn Mn Fe

DTPA

Cu Zn Mn Fe

(Havlin et al. 2006; Jamil et al. 2006;

.Singh and Agrawal, 2008)

( ) DTPA

Zn Cu Mn Fe

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(Toribio

.and Romanyà, 2006)

(

pH

pH

(Kashem and Singh, 2001;

.Yodkeav and DeDatta, 1989)

(Mendal Mn

Kashem .and Mitra, 1982; Yodkeav and DeDatta, 1989)

(2001) and Singh

Zn Cd Ni

pH

(2002) Nevin and Lovley .

pH

(Olsen and

Sommers, 1982)

Mn Fe

(Knudsen et al. 1982)

(Lindsay and Norvell, 1978) DTPA

(Mclean, 1982)

:

pH

EC pH (Gupta, 2000)

:

EC

(Peters,

: (v:v)

(Gee and Bauder,

2003)

(Nelson and

1986)

Sommers, 1982)

(Richards, 1969)

pH

pH

(pH 209, HANNA)

pH

Excel

MSTATC

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STATGRAPHICS Plus

DTPA

DTPA

Zn Cu Mn Fe

DTPA

Lindsay

(1978) and Norvell

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( )

( )

Fe .

Cu Zn Mn Fe

DTPA

Cu Zn Mn

AA-

6200

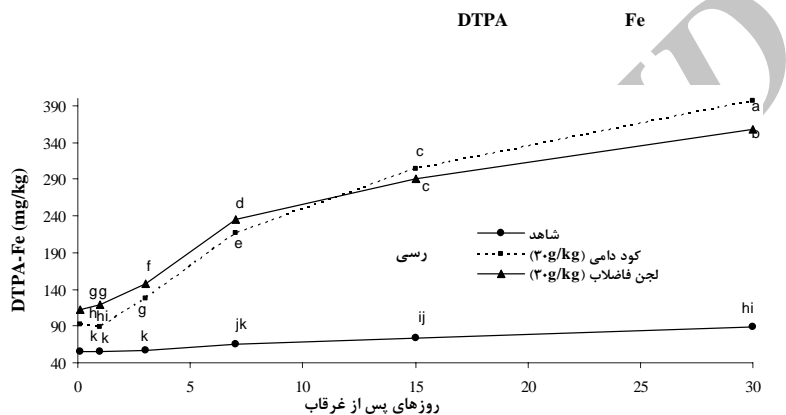
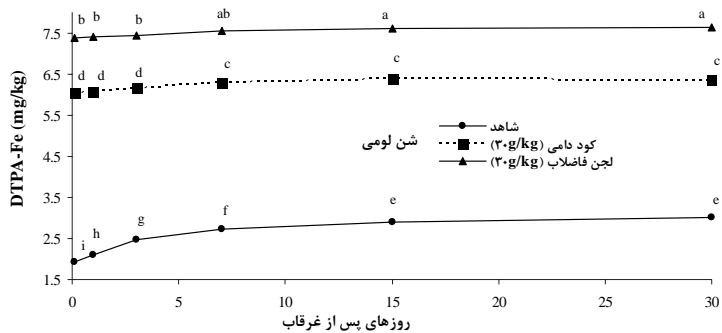
Zn	Cu	Mn	Fe	EC (dS/m)	pH (۱:۱)	ماده آلی (%)	کربنات کلسیم معادل (%)	گروه بافت خاک
۰/۳	۱/۳	۱/۱	۱/۸	۰/۱	۷/۶	۰/۱	ناچیز	شن لومی
۵/۲	۵/۵	۲۱/۲	۵۴/۴	۲/۱	۶/۲	۱/۲	ناچیز	رسی

Pb	Cd	Zn	Cu	Mn	Fe	P	K	Na	Ca	N	OC	EC <sub>(1:2)</sub> (dS/m)	pH (1:2)	
۳	۰/۴	۱۰	۲	۴	۶	۱۸۸	۳۸۱۲	۵۸۱۲	۱/۳	۰/۹	۱۵	۲۱/۲	۸/۷	کود دامی
۱۴	۰/۹	۲۸	۴۵	۲۷	۳۲	۴۷۵	۱۶۱۲	۶۷۶	۰/۸	۲	۳۰	۴/۱	۶/۲	لجن فاضلاب

( )  
 ( ) . ( ) Fe  
 Fe DTPA  
 ( )  
 DTPA Fe Fe  
 Fe  
 Fe Fe ( )  
 (Havlin et al. 2006) (Eh)  
 Fe Fe<sup>2+</sup> Fe<sup>3+</sup>  
 Fe Fe<sup>2+</sup>  
 (Ponnamperuma, 1978; Kirck, 2004) Fe<sup>3+</sup>  
 Mn Fe Fe(OH)<sub>3</sub>- Fe  
 (Gotoh and Patrick, Fe<sub>3</sub>(OH)<sub>8</sub>-Fe<sup>2+</sup> Fe<sup>2+</sup>  
 (Marschner, 1995) Schwab and Lindsay .1974; Ponnamperuma, 1972)  
 Fe (1983)  
 Fe FeCO<sub>3</sub> (pe+pH)  
 Fe Fe<sub>3</sub>(OH)<sub>8</sub>  
 Fe<sup>2+</sup>  
 (Yu, 1985) CEC pH  
 (Nevin and Lovley, 2002) DTPA

Mn Fe					
میانگین مربعات					
DTPA-Mn خاک رسی	DTPA-Mn خاک شن لومی	DTPA-Fe خاک رسی	DTPA-Fe خاک شن لومی	درجه آزادی	منبع تغییر
۳۷۱۲۷/۲**	۷/۹**	۳۸۳۲۲/۹**	۰/۳۲۴**	۵	مدت غرقاب
۱۷۴۶۶۴/۹**	۱۴۰/۸**	۸۰۴۲۷/۵**	۸۰/۳**	۲	کود آلی
۹۲۸۴/۱**	۰/۰۷ <sup>ns</sup>	۶۹۴۳/۶**	۰/۰۶۶**	۱۰	مدت غرقاب کود آلی
۳۲/۶	۰/۵۶	۵۳/۷	۰/۰۰۵	۱۸	خطای آزمایشی
۳/۶	۷/۵	۴/۶	۱/۳		ضریب تغییرات (%)

\*\* و ns به ترتیب غیرمعنی دار و معنی دار در سطح احتمال یک درصد

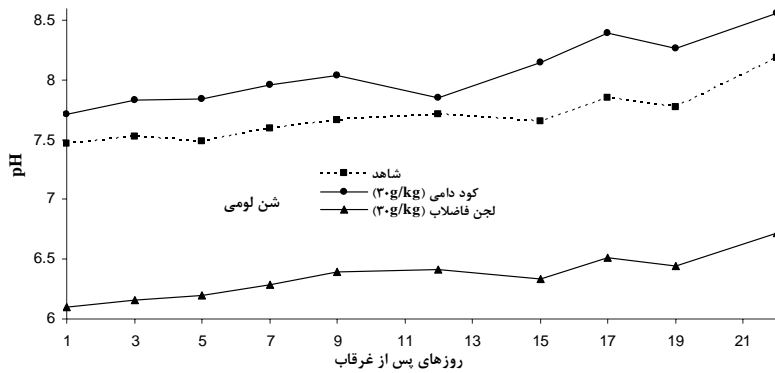


( Lindsay, 1992 )

pH - Fe  
 pH  
 Fe  
 Fe  
 Fe  
 Fe  
 Fe  
 Fe  
 Fe  
 Fe  
 Fe<sup>2+</sup> Fe<sup>3+</sup>  
 Fe  
 pH  
 DTPA  
 Fe  
 DTPA  
 Fe  
 pH  
 DTPA  
 Fe  
 pH  
 DTPA  
 Fe  
 pH

(Kashem and Singh, 2001; Yodkeav and DeDatta, 1989)

Fe      Fe<sup>2+</sup>      Fe<sup>3+</sup>      Fe  
 pH      Fe  
 DTPA      Fe ( )      pH  
 DTPA      Fe ( )      pH



pH

( )

DTPA

Fe

( )

Fe

( )

Mn<sup>2+</sup> Mn<sup>4+</sup>

Mn

Mn

/

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Parsricha and Ponnampereuma .

DTPA

( )

Mn<sup>2+</sup>

(1976)

/ / /

MnCO<sub>3</sub>-H<sub>2</sub>O-CO<sub>2</sub>

(2003) Lu et al.

DTPA

Mn

DTPA

Fe

( )

Fe

pH

Yodkeav and DeDatta (1982) Mandal and Mitra

(1993) Vaseghi et al. (1989)

Fe

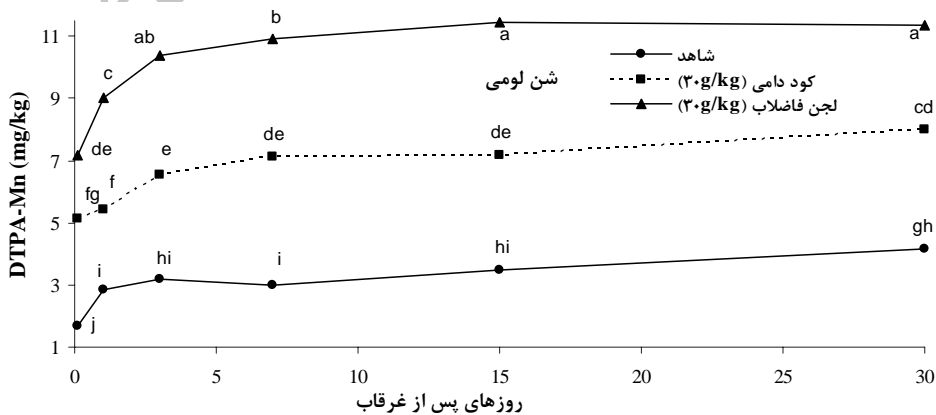
Mn

:DTPA

Fe

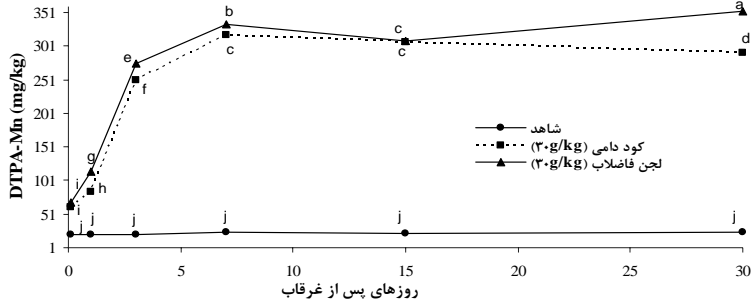
Mn

DTPA



DTPA

Mn



DTPA Mn

Fe  
(1985) Yu

DTPA  
DTPA

DTPA

Mn

Mn

Fe

Fe

pH

( )  
( )

( )

Mn Fe

Mn

( )  
( )

DTPA /

( )

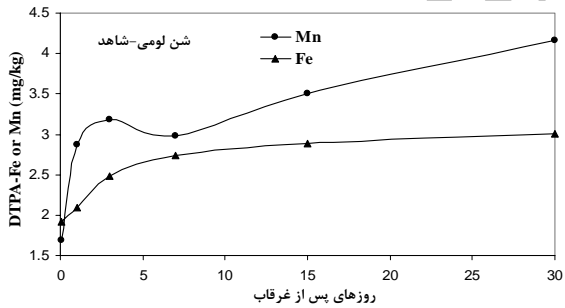
/ /

Mn Fe

Mn

(Yu, 1985; Kashem and Singh, 2001;

Yodkeav and DeDatta, 1989)



DTPA Mn Fe

(2003) Lu et al.

Mn

Fe Mn

Mn

DTPA

Fe

DTPA

( )

Fe

Mn

(1995) Marschner (1985) Yu

Mn

(Yu, 1985)

Mn

Fe

DTPA

Mn

Fe

DTPA

DTPA

Fe

Mn

Fe

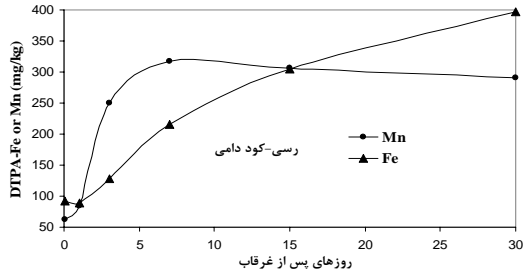
DTPA

Mn Fe

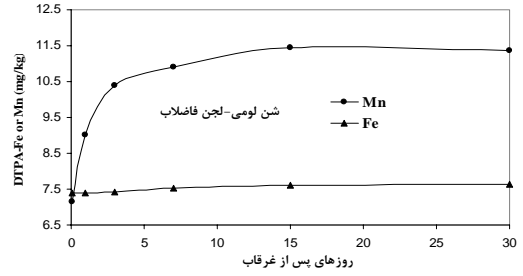
Mn

( )

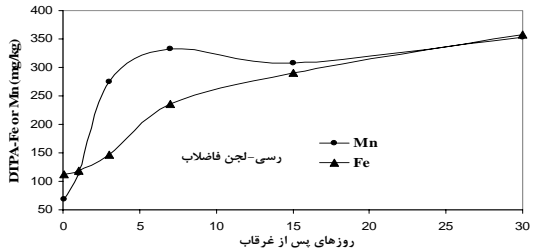
( )



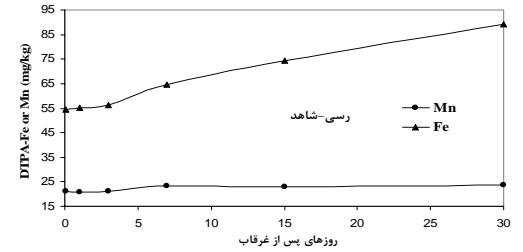
DTPA Mn Fe  
( )



DTPA Mn Fe  
( )



DTPA Mn Fe  
( )



DTPA Mn Fe  
( )

Fe<sup>2+</sup> S<sup>2-</sup> CO<sub>3</sub><sup>2-</sup> pH  
Mikkelsen et al. .

(1978)

Kashem and Singh .

(2001)

DTPA

Zn

DTPA

Zn ( )

Zn ( )

pH Eh  
Zn (2010) Van Laer et al. .

(Chatterjee and Khan, 1997; Mandal et al. 1992; Saha et al. 1992; Sajwan and Lindsay, 1988; Towfighi and Najafi, 2002)

Zn

Zn

(1988) Sajwan and Lindsay .(Saha et al. 1992)

Fe<sup>2+</sup>

Zn<sup>2+</sup>

Fe

Zn<sup>2+</sup>

Zn

Mn

Zn Fe/Mn

Zn

(1992) Mandal et al. .

Mn Fe				درجه آزادی	منبع تغییر
DTPA-Zn خاک رسی	DTPA-Zn خاک شن لومی	DTPA-Cu خاک رسی	DTPA-Cu خاک شن لومی		
۰/۶۲**	۰/۱۷۷**	۲۳/۸**	۰/۲۹**	۵	مدت غرقاب
۰/۰۹**	۱۶/۵**	۲۰/۲**	۶/۲۱**	۲	کود آلی
۰/۰۳۶**	۰/۰۸۲**	۴/۱**	۰/۰۷**	۱۰	مدت غرقاب «کود آلی»
۰/۰۰۸	۰/۰۱۳	۰/۱۰۲	۰/۰۰۷	۱۸	خطای آزمایشی
۴/۳	۶/۴	۶/۷	۱/۳		ضریب تغییرات (%)

\*\* معنی دار در سطح احتمال یک درصد



Zn

DTPA

(1992) Tagwira et al.

Zn

(2001) Kashem and Singh

Zn

Zn

pH

( )

DTPA

DTPA

Zn

Zn

DTPA

pH

DTPA

Zn

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DTPA

Zn

Zn

( )

(1994) Mali and Shaikh

( )

Zn

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Zn

Zn

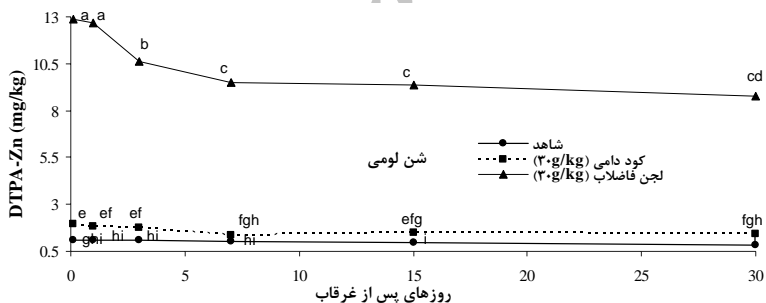
( )

Zn

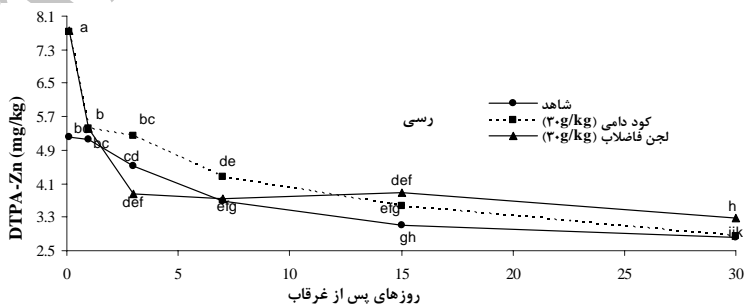
Zn

Zn

(1982) Sakal et al.



DTPA



DTPA

( )

DTPA

)

Cu

Saha et al. (1989) Dutta et al ( )

(1982) Singh et al.  
DTPA

(1989) Dutta et al. .  
pH  
CEC DTPA

(1992)

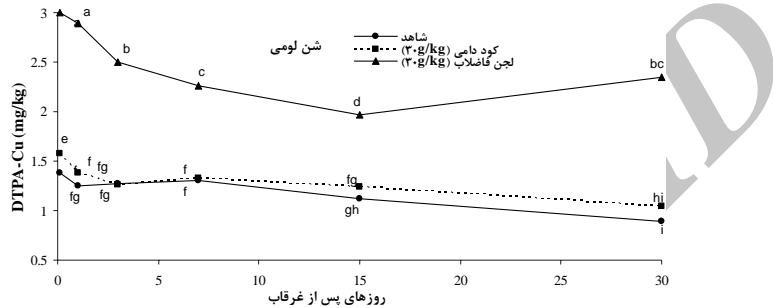
DTPA

Sahrawat .

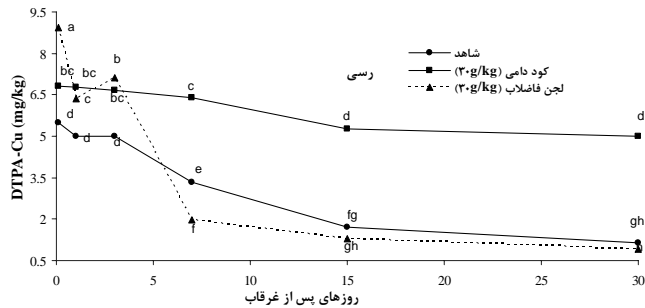
pH

(2005) (1998) Saha and Mandal .

Fe



DTPA



DTPA

Cu

DTPA

( )

Cu

Cu

( )

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- ( )

Cu

Cu

pH

( )

( )

( )

DTPA

Cu

/ / /

Cu

(2003) Vaseghi et al. .

Cu

( )

DTPA Zn Cu Mn Fe

Cu  
(1998) Luo and Christie .

Cu

Fe

Cu

DTPA Zn Cu Mn

Zn Cu Mn Fe

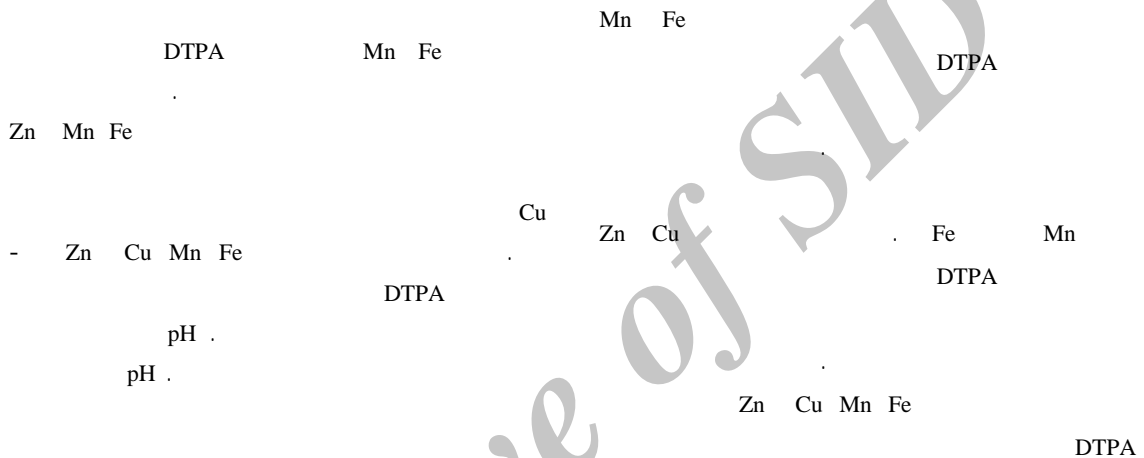
DTPA

DTPA	Fe	ضریب همبستگی
نوع خاک - تیمار	مدل رگرسیونی	
شن لومی - شاهد	$DTPA-Fe=2.2827+0.2061 \ln(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۷۲ **
شن لومی - کود دامی	$DTPA-Fe=6.033+0.0402(\text{Time})-0.001(\text{Time})^2$	۰/۹۹۱ **
شن لومی - لجن فاضلاب	$DTPA-Fe=7.375+0.0229(\text{Time})-0.0005(\text{Time})^2$	۰/۹۹۵ **
رسی - شاهد	$DTPA-Fe=53.42+1.5832(\text{Time})-0.0128(\text{Time})^2$	۰/۹۹۸ **
رسی - کود دامی	$DTPA-Fe=79.43+20.047(\text{Time})-0.3168(\text{Time})^2$	۰/۹۹۷ **
رسی - لجن فاضلاب	$DTPA-Fe=107.32+17.472(\text{Time})-0.3052(\text{Time})^2$	۰/۹۹۳ **

DTPA	Mn	ضریب همبستگی
نوع خاک - تیمار	مدل رگرسیونی	
شن لومی - شاهد	$\log(DTPA-Mn)=0.4369+0.1031 \log(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۷۵ **
شن لومی - کود دامی	$DTPA-Mn=5.9914+0.5074 \ln(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۵۴ **
شن لومی - لجن فاضلاب	$\log(DTPA-Mn)=0.9759+0.0623 \log(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۸۶ **
رسی - شاهد	$DTPA-Mn=20.912+0.2363(\text{Time})-0.0048(\text{Time})^2$	۰/۹۰۴ *
رسی - کود دامی	$DTPA-Mn=161.24+50.18 \ln(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۰۰ **
رسی - لجن فاضلاب	$DTPA-Mn=179.11+54.872 \ln(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۴۰ **

DTPA		ضریب همبستگی
نوع خاک - تیمار	مدل رگرسیونی	
شن لومی - شاهد	$DTPA-Zn=1.0895-0.0079(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۹۰ **
شن لومی - کود دامی	$DTPA-Zn=1.7689-0.1062 \ln(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۱۰ *
شن لومی - لجن فاضلاب	$DTPA-Zn=11.541-0.8022 \ln(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۴۰ **
رسی - شاهد	$DTPA-Zn=4.6062-0.4604 \ln(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۲۰ **
رسی - کود دامی	$DTPA-Zn=5.7797-0.822 \ln(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۹۰ **
رسی - لجن فاضلاب	$DTPA-Zn=5.5377-0.7732 \ln(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۵۲ **

DTPA		
نوع خاک - تیمار	مدل رگرسیونی	ضریب همبستگی
شن لومی - شاهد	$\ln(\text{DTPA-Cu})=0.2987-0.0132(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۶۵ **
شن لومی - کود دامی	$\text{DTPA-Cu}=1.3941-0.0791 \ln(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۳۶ **
شن لومی - لجن فاضلاب	$\text{DTPA-Cu}=2.9591-0.1192(\text{Time})-0.0033(\text{Time})^2$	۰/۹۸۳ **
رسی - شاهد	$\ln(\text{DTPA-Cu})=1.6485-0.055(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۶۹ **
رسی - کود دامی	$\ln(\text{DTPA-Cu})=1.9167-0.0115 (\text{Time})$	۰/۹۵۴ **
رسی - لجن فاضلاب	$\text{DTPA-Cu}=6.1702-1.5275 \ln(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۱۶ **



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