

() , ()

*

(// : // :)

(ET₀)

ET₀

()

ET₀

/ /

(RMSE)

(R²)

:

ET₀

FAO

(Allen et al., 1998)

ET₀

(FAO)

(Allen et al., 1998)

(ET₀)

ET₀

)

(

(Temesgen et al., 1999)

(Allen et al., 1998)

()

ET_{rad-Ts}

ET_{0_TS} = aT_s+b ()

ET_{0_TS}
T_s

a

ET_{aero} ET_{rad-Rs} b ET_{rad-Ts}
b a

(NDVI)

(Rivas and Caselles,
()

/ +
.2004)
ET_o

(Julien et al., 2006)

(Sheng et al., 2009)

()

(Rahimikhoob et al., 2008)

ET_o

(French et al., 2005;

Allen et al., 2007; Cleugh et al., 2007 and Maeda et al.,
.2011)

(ET_{aero}) (ET_{rad})
(Rivas and Caselles, 2004)

ET_o = (()) ()
= ET_{rad} + ET_{aero}

Δ (mm d⁻¹)

ET_o

ET_o

γ (kPa °C⁻¹)

(Rivas and Caselles, 2004)

r_a (s m⁻¹)

r_c (kPa °C⁻¹)

ET_o = ET_{rad-Rs} + ET_{aero} + ET_{rad-Ts} ()

(MJ

R_n (s m⁻¹)

ET_{rad-Rs}

ρ (MJ m⁻² d⁻¹)

G m⁻² d⁻¹)

ET_{aero}

C_p (MJ kg⁻¹)

λ (1.2 kg m⁻³)

ET_{rad-Ts}

e_s (1.013 MJ kg⁻¹ °C⁻¹)

ET_{rad-Rs}

(kPa)

e_a (kPa)

()

(b)

(ET_{rad})

:(Rivas and Caselles, 2004)

$$R_n = R_{ns\downarrow} - R_{nl\uparrow} \quad ()$$

()

() ()

R_{ns↓}

R_{nl↑} (MJ m⁻² day⁻¹)

(Rivas

(MJ m⁻² day⁻¹)

:and Caselles, 2004)

$$R_{ns\downarrow} = (1 - \alpha)R_s \quad ()$$

$$R_{nl\downarrow} = \varepsilon_s \sigma (T_s^4 - \varepsilon_a T_a^4) \quad ()$$

R_s α

σ ε_s (MJ m⁻² day⁻¹)

ε_a (4.9×10⁻⁹ MJ K⁻⁴ day⁻¹)

(°K) T_a (°K) T_s

T_s ET_o ()

ET_o ()

:(Rivas and Caselles, 2004)

$$T_s^4 = cT_s + d \quad ()$$

/ d c

-2.6×10¹⁰ °K⁴ 1.140×10⁸ °K³

(Rivas and

:Caselles, 2004)

$$R_n = (1 - \alpha)R_s - c\varepsilon_s \sigma T_s - d\varepsilon_s \sigma + \varepsilon_s \varepsilon_a T_a^4 \quad ()$$

ET_o

()

$$a = \left(\frac{\Delta}{\Delta + \gamma(1 + \frac{r_e}{r_a})} \right) \times \left(\frac{-c\varepsilon_s \sigma}{\lambda} \right) \quad ()$$

$$b = \left(\frac{1}{\Delta + \gamma(1 + \frac{r_e}{r_a})} \right) \times \frac{1}{\lambda} \left[\Delta((1 - \alpha)R_s + \varepsilon_s \sigma(\varepsilon_a T_a^4 - d) - G) + \rho C_p \left(\frac{e_s - e_a}{r_a} \right) \right] \quad ()$$

a

() ()

b

(aT_s)

() b a ET_o

- (solar zenith angle)

/ ENVI

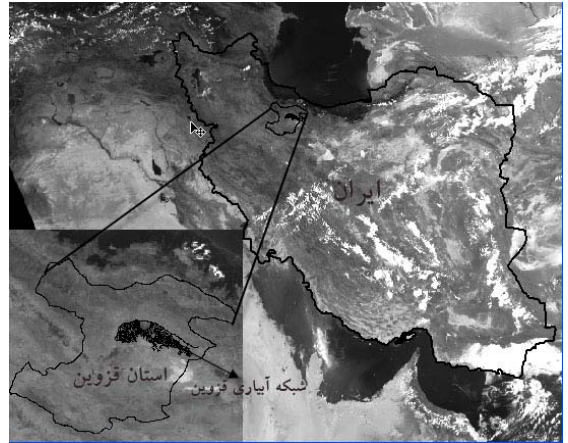
(Normalized

difference of vegetation index)

(NDVI)

(LAI)

(John et al., 1998)



AVHRR

NDVI (Julien et al., 2006)

(/ /)

/ /) (/ /)

(/ /)

/ /)

(

(/ /)

AVHRR

(/ /)

(Cambell, 1997)

(Nadir)

: NDVI

$$NDVI = \frac{ch2 - ch1}{ch2 + ch1} \quad ()$$

ch2 ch1

()

AVHRR

www.class.ncdc.noaa.gov

()

NDVI

/ NDVI +

NDVI

NDVI

/ NDVI

/ /

()

(Julien et

/

()

.al., 2006)

() ET_o

(Ulivieri

Behbahani et) et al., 1992)
(al., 2009

$$T_s = T_4 + 3.33 (T_4 - T_5) + 48 (1 - \epsilon) - 75 \Delta \epsilon \quad ()$$

T₅ T₄ (°C) T_s

Δε ε AVHRR (°C)

NDVI

AVHRR

:(Valor and Caselles, 1996)

ERDAS

Utility

Pixel to Table

$$\epsilon_i = \epsilon_v P_v + \epsilon_s (1 - P_v) \quad ()$$

IMAGINE

ε_v

ε_i

NDVI

(/)

/

)

ε_s

NDVI

Excel

- ()

P_v (/

ET_o

NDVI

P_v

:(Carlson and Ripley, 1997)

$$P_v = \left(\frac{NDVI - NDVI_s}{NDVI_v - NDVI_s} \right)^2 \quad ()$$

NDVI

NDVI_s

NDVI_v

()

ET_o

(P_v = 0)

(P_v = 1)

(T_s)

/ /

.(Sobrino and Raissouni, 2000)

(Split-window)

NDVI

P_v

P_v

NDVI_s

P_v

NDVI_v

NDVI

(PM-FAO)

()

.(Ouaidrari et al., 2002)

(PM-FAO)

)

)

(AVHRR)

)

(AVHRR)

(Allen et al., 1998)

(

()

$$ET - PM = \frac{0.408\Delta(R_n - G) + \gamma \frac{900}{T_a + 273} U_2 (e_s - e_a)}{\Delta + \gamma(1 + 0.34U_2)} \quad ()$$

ET-PM

T_a (mm d⁻¹)

()

(Allen et al., 1998)

ET_o

()

$$\frac{(O_i - \bar{O})}{(P_i - \bar{P})} = \frac{ET_o}{ET} \quad ()$$

()

(RMSE) (R²) (R)

/ /

$$R^2 = \frac{\left[\sum_{i=1}^N (P_i - \bar{P})(O_i - \bar{O}) \right]^2}{\sum_{i=1}^N (P_i - \bar{P})^2 \sum_{i=1}^N (O_i - \bar{O})^2} \quad ()$$

$$RMSE = \left[N^{-1} \sum_{i=1}^N (P_i - O_i)^2 \right]^{0.5} \quad ()$$

$$R = \frac{\bar{P}}{\bar{O}} \quad ()$$

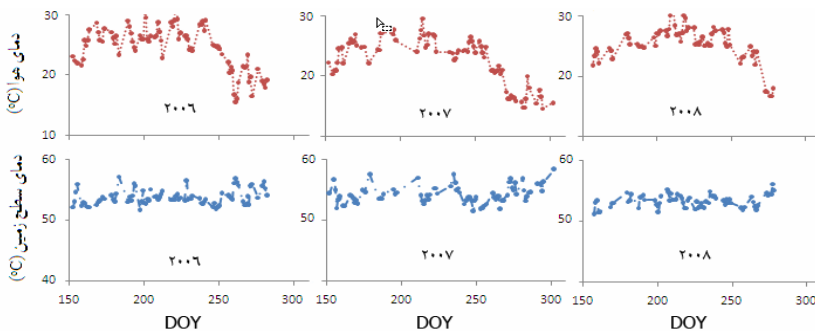
()

(R² = /)

()

()

(DOY)

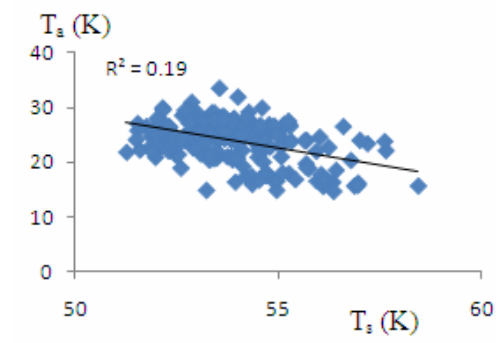


()

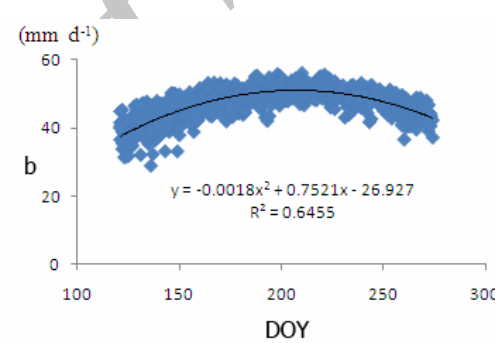
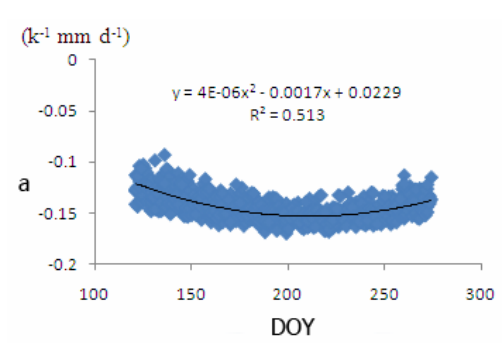
()

()

b a () ()
 ()
 b a
 / / / /
 b a
 b a
 :
 $a = 4 \times 10^{-6} (\text{DOY})^2 - 0.0017 \text{DOY} + 0.0229$ ()
 $b = -0.0018 (\text{DOY})^2 + 0.7521 \text{DOY} - 26.927$ ()

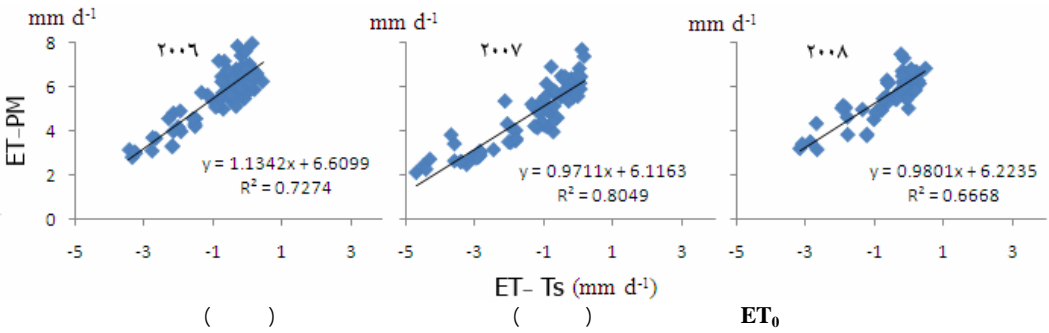


() ()
 () b a () ()
 (Rivas and Caselles, 2004)

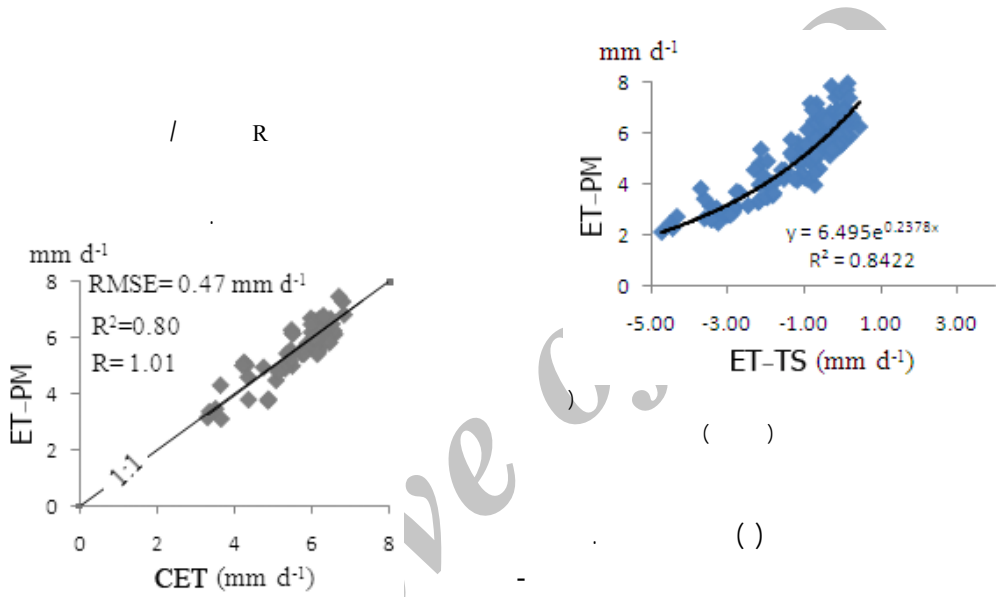


() b () a ()
 () ()
 (aTs)
 (b)
 (/ /)
 ()
 ()
 (generalization)

()



/ R



()

CET=6.495 EXP(0.237ET-TS) () ()

CET

() (mm d⁻¹)

()

/ /

ET₀

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