

() , ()

(:)

*

(// : // :)

k_1

k_2 k_1

k_2

(Bhunya et al., 2005)

(1932) Sherman

(...)

(Snyder, 1938;

Bhunya et al.

Clark, 1945; SCS, 1957)

(2007)

SCS Snyder

(1957) Nash

) n
Bhunya et al. . ()k ((2005)

(1387) Ahmadin. n
(2007) Singh et al. . n=1

(1979) Rodriguez-Iturbe and Valdes .

(1389) Ghasemi.

Lopez . ()
(2005) et al.

GIS

Rodriguez-
Iturbe and Valdes

T T

Rosso . (1984)

k (2008) Li et al..

° `N ° `N ° `E Bhaskar et al., 1997;)
Kumar et al. 2002; Sahoo et al. 2006; Behera et al.;
(2008)

Tung, 1997;)
Straub et al. 2000, Jena and Tiwari, 2006; Wilkerson and
() . Mervade, 2010)

IUH

()

k_2 k_1

()

(2005) Bhunya et al.

()

k_1

k_2

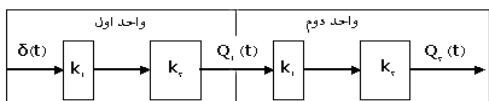
()

$\delta(t)$

$Q_1(t)$

IUH

(Bhunya et al., 2005)



(Bhunya et al.)

$$\delta(t) = k_1 \frac{dQ(t)}{dt} + Q(t) \quad ()$$

$\delta(t)$ $Q(t)$

Bhunya et al.) ()

:(

$$Q(s) = \frac{1}{(1 + k_1 s)} \quad ()$$

$Q(s)$ s $Q(t)$

k_2

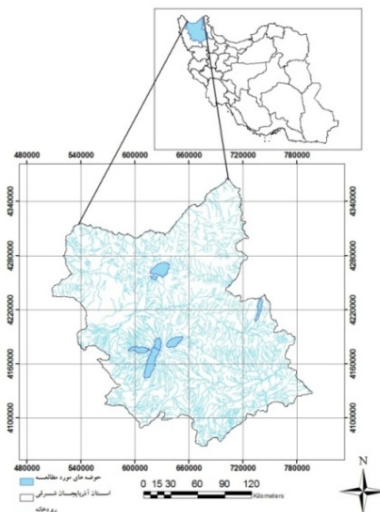
Bhunya et)

:(al.

$$k_2 \frac{dQ_1(t)}{dt} + Q_1(t) = Q(t) \quad ()$$

$Q(t)$

$Q_1(t)$



()

:(Bhunya et al.) ()

:(Bhunya et al.)

$$Q_2(t) = \int_0^t I(\tau)h(t-\tau)d\tau \quad ()$$

$$L\left[k_2 \frac{dQ_1(t)}{dt} + Q_1(t)\right] = L[Q(t)] \quad ()$$

$h(t-\tau)$ ()

() ()

:(Bhunya et al.)

$Q_1(t-\tau)$ ()

$$Q_1(s) = \frac{1}{(1+k_1s)(1+k_2s)} \quad ()$$

:(Bhunya et al.) ()

:(Bhunya et al.)

$$Q_2(s) = I(s)Q_1(s) \quad ()$$

$$Q_2(s) = \frac{1}{[(1+k_1s)(1+k_2s)] [(1+k_1s)(1+k_2s)]} \quad ()$$

$$Q_1(t) = \left(\frac{1}{k_1 - k_2}\right) \left[\exp\left(-\frac{t}{k_1}\right) - \exp\left(-\frac{t}{k_2}\right) \right] \quad ()$$

$h(s) = Q_1(s)$

() $k_1 = k_2 = 0$
(n = 1)

:(Bhunya et al.)

Singh

(n = 1)

$$Q_2(t) = \frac{1}{(k_1 - k_2)^2} \left\{ t \left[\exp(-t/k_1) + \exp(-t/k_2) \right] - 2 \left(\frac{k_1 k_2}{k_1 - k_2} \right) \times \left[\exp(-t/k_1) - \exp(-t/k_2) \right] \right\}$$

IUH

()

$t = t_p$ $Q_2(t) = Q_p$ Bhunya et al.)

(Bhunya et al.,

:2005)

$$t_p = \left(\frac{k_1 k_2}{k_2 - k_1}\right) \text{Ln}(k_2 / k_1) \quad ()$$

$$t_p = \left(\frac{k_1 + k_2}{k_2 - k_1}\right) \sqrt{k_1 k_2} \quad ()$$

() ()

$k_2 > k_1$ Q_p t_p

$$Q_H(t) = \frac{1}{\Delta t} \int_t^{t+\Delta t} Q_2(t) \cdot dt = \frac{1}{\Delta t(k_1 - k_2)^2} \left\{ \left[(-k_1(t + \Delta t)e^{-\frac{(t+\Delta t)}{k_1}} + k_1 t e^{-\frac{t}{k_1}} - k_1^2 (e^{-\frac{(t+\Delta t)}{k_1}} - e^{-\frac{t}{k_1}}) \right] + \left[(-k_2(t + \Delta t)e^{-\frac{(t+\Delta t)}{k_2}} + k_2 t e^{-\frac{t}{k_2}} - k_2^2 (e^{-\frac{(t+\Delta t)}{k_2}} - e^{-\frac{t}{k_2}}) \right] - \frac{2k_1 k_2}{k_1 - k_2} \left[k_1 \left(e^{-\frac{(t+\Delta t)}{k_1}} - e^{-\frac{t}{k_1}} \right) + k_2 \left(e^{-\frac{(t+\Delta t)}{k_2}} - e^{-\frac{t}{k_2}} \right) \right] \right\}$$

$k_2 > k_1$

(Mishra and Singh, 1999)

()

:(Bhunya et al., 2005)

$$Q(t_p) = \left(\frac{1}{k_1 - k_2}\right) \left\{ \exp\left[-k_2 \frac{\text{Ln } k_1 / k_2}{k_1 - k_2}\right] - \exp\left[-k_1 \frac{\text{Ln } k_1 / k_2}{k_1 - k_2}\right] \right\} \quad ()$$

() $k_2 > k_1$

$Q_2(t)$

()

$$n = 5.53\beta^{1.75} + 1.04 \quad 0.01 < \beta < 0.35 \quad \text{COD} \approx 1 \quad ()$$

$$n = 6.29\beta^{1.998} + 1.157 \quad \beta \geq 0.35 \quad \text{COD} \approx 1 \quad ()$$

$$q = \frac{K}{t_p} \left(\frac{mm}{h/mm} \right)^{\beta} \quad \text{STDER} \quad k_2 \quad k_1$$

$$\beta = q \cdot t_p$$

Nash

$$DEM \quad q = \frac{1}{K\Gamma(n)} e^{-t/K} (t/K)^{n-1} \quad ()$$

ArcView

() ()

HEC- GeoHms

()

(2003) Bhunya et al.

$$K = \frac{t_p}{n-1} \quad ()$$

A	km ²
P	Km
L _F	km
D	km/km ²
S	deg
R _B	-
R _L	-

A	P	L _F	D	S	R _B	R _L
/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/
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/	/	/	/	/	/	/

()

$$k_2 = f_2(R_B, S, \dots) \quad k_1 = f_1(R_B, S, \dots)$$

GHM

		R²
GHM	$k_2 = 4.723 - 0.818 \ln(R_B) - 0.1S + 4.334e^{-0.02R_L} - 4.012D - 0.046LF$	/
	$k_1 = 1.37 - 0.06R_B + 0.225S^{0.876} + 2.711RL^{-0.33} - 0.484D$	/

STDER

GHM

$$E - NASH = 1 - \frac{\sum_{t=1}^N (Q_{t,obs} - Q_{t,sim})^2}{\sum_{t=1}^N (Q_{t,obs} - \bar{Q}_{t,obs})^2}$$

()

-∞

(Singh, 1988)

	STDER	E-NASH	F
/ /	/	/	/
/ /	/	/	/
/ /	/	/	/
/ /	/	/	/
/ /	/	/	/
/ /	/	/	/
/ /	/	/	/

$$STDER = \left(\frac{\sum_{t=1}^N (Q_{t,obs} - Q_{t,sim})^2 w_t}{\sum_{t=1}^N (Q_{t,obs} - \bar{Q}_{t,obs})^2} \right)^{1/2}$$

$$w_t = \frac{Q_{t,obs} + \bar{Q}_{obs}}{2\bar{Q}_{obs}}$$

()

()

F

F

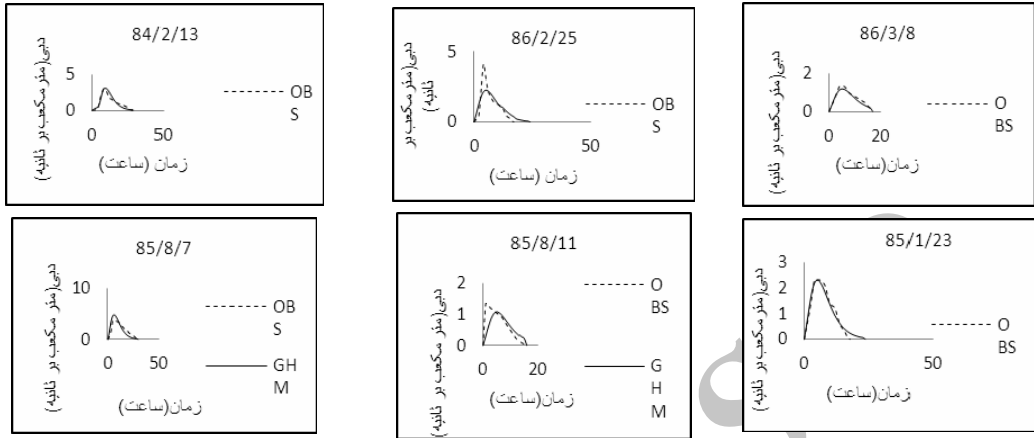
/ GHM

%

F

()

GHM $(f_{i=1})\%$ $(f_{i=1})\%$



GHM

(2003) Bhunya et al.

(2005) Bhunya et al.

Ghasemi (1387) Ahmadein .

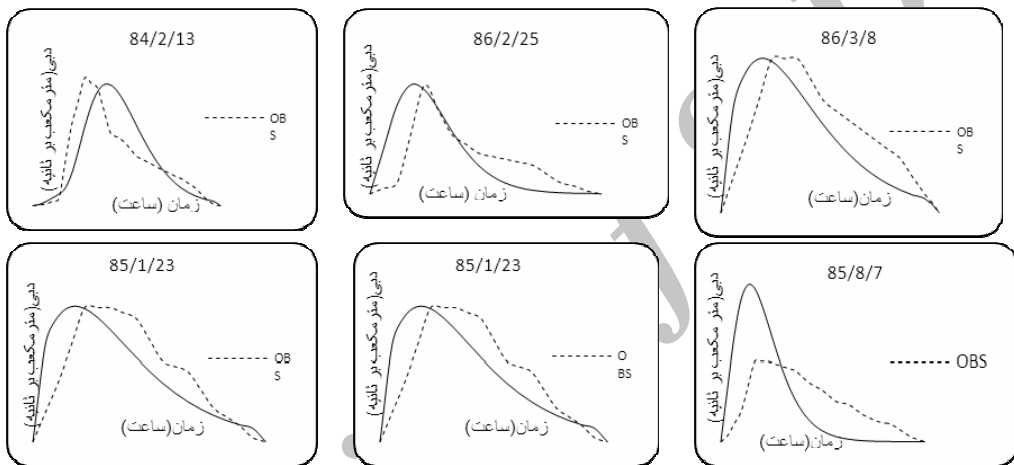
(1387) Ahmadein (2005)Bhunya et al.

(1389) Ghasemi

(1389)

NASH GHM

رویدادها	NASH			GHM		
	E-NASH	R ²	STDER	E-NASH	R ²	STDER
۸۴/۲/۱۳	۰/۵۸	۰/۷۵	۰/۶۹	۰/۸۷	۰/۷۵	۰/۳
۸۶/۲/۲۵	-۰/۶۶	۰/۵۱	۱/۲۹	۰/۷	۰/۷	۰/۷۷
۸۶/۳/۸	۰/۵۲	۰/۶۳	۰/۲۸	۰/۹۴	۰/۹۷	۰/۱۰۶
۸۵/۱/۲۳	۰/۶	۰/۶۴	۰/۵۲	۰/۹۶	۰/۹۷	۰/۱۵
۸۵/۸/۱۱	۰/۸	۰/۹۵	۰/۲۲	۰/۴	۰/۵	۰/۳۹
۸۵/۸/۷	-۱/۸۲	۰/۳۲	۲/۱۲	۰/۶	۰/۷۵	۰/۷
متوسط	۰/۰۰۶	۰/۷۴	۰/۸۵	۰/۷۴	۰/۷۷	۰/۴



NASH

GIS

GIS

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