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// : // :

pH

pH

pH

pH

Soong, 1974; Jenne, 1976;)

Benjamin and Leckie, 1980; McKinley and Jenne, 1991;
Gagnon et al, 1992; Warren and Zimmerman, 1994;
Bertin and Bourg; 1995; Jain and Ram, 1997a,b; Patrick
and Verloo, 1998; Wang and Chen, 2000, Jain and
Sharma, 2001; Sharma et al, 2007, Sharma and Weng,
(2007

Fornster and)

Gottfried 1981; Herut et al. 1995; Bird and Evenden
(1996

(Huang, 2003)

pH

(1995) Huang and Wan (1993) Huang .

CSBR

(Huang and Wan, 1995)

Jain and ram, 1997a, b; Jain)

(d= / mm)

.(and Ali, 2000

.(Huang, 2001)

(2006) Taqvy

Low and Lee,)

strokes/min

.(1991

(2007)

Huang .

ppm

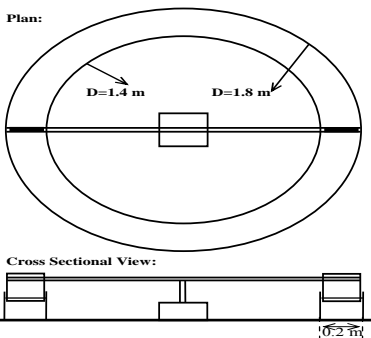
3CdSO4, 8H2O /

ICP-OES Varian

VISTA-MPX

TST

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No.	Temp. (°C)	pH	EC (μS/cm)	Cd Con. (ppb)	Sed. Con. (gr/lit)
FR1	۳۰	۹	۳۲۰۰	۳۰۰	۱۱/۰۴
FR2	۳۰	۹	۳۲۰۰	۱۰۰	۱۱/۰۴
FD1	۳۰	۸/۰	۳۲۰۰	۳۰۰	۱۱/۰۴
BD1	۳۰	۸/۰	۳۲۰۰	۳۰۰	۱۱/۰۴
FD2	۳۰	۸/۰	۳۲۰۰	۱۰۰	۱۱/۰۴
BD2	۳۰	۸/۰	۳۲۰۰	۱۰۰	۱۱/۰۴
BD3	۲۲	۸/۰	۳۲۰۰	۴۱۷	۴/۶۲
FD4	۲۲	۸/۰	۶۰۰	۴۱۷	۳/۸۰
BD4	۲۲	۸/۰	۶۰۰	۴۱۷	۳/۸۰
FD5	۲۲	۸/۰	۳۲۰۰	۳۰۰	۱۱/۰۴
BD5	۲۲	۸/۰	۳۲۰۰	۳۰۰	۱۱/۰۴
FD6	۲۲	۸/۰	۳۲۰۰	۴۱۷	۱۱/۰۴
BD6	۲۲	۸/۰	۳۲۰۰	۴۱۷	۱۱/۰۴
FD7	۲۲	۸/۰	۶۰۰	۴۱۷	۴/۶۲
BD7	۲۲	۸/۰	۶۰۰	۴۱۷	۴/۶۲

Partheniades et al. ,1966;)

Mehta and Partheniades,1973; Fukuda and Lick,1980;
(Sheng,1988; Delo,1988 and Maa, 1989

m* m

(EC=650 μS/cm)

FR2 FR1

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Parameter	Max	Mean	Min
Temperature	۳۰	۲۰	۱۴
Ec(μS/cm)	۳۲۰۰	۱۴۱۲	۶۰۰
HCO ₃ ⁻ (meq/lit)	۳/۴۳	۲/۷۱	۲/۲۴
pH	۸/۰	۷/۹	۷/۳
Dimeter (mm)	۰/۰۴۰	--	۰/۱۶۳
Sed. Con.(gr/lit)	۱۱/۰۴	--	۲/۳
Cd con.(ppb)	۴۱۵	--	۱۰۰

W

NaCl

NaOH

EC pH

()

NaHCO₃ meq/lit

FR . ()

BD

NaOH HNO₃

NaCl

pH

(EC)

$$q_t = \frac{(C_0 - C_t)V}{W}$$

Shariatmadari et al. (2006)

$$\% \text{ Sorption} = \frac{(C_0 - C_t)}{C_0} \times 100$$

$$q_t = \frac{C_t - C_0}{V} W$$

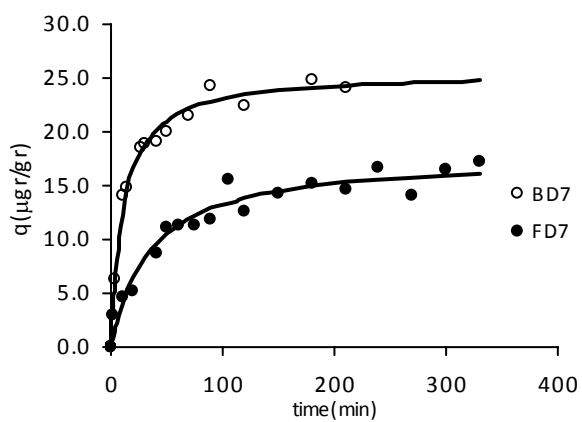
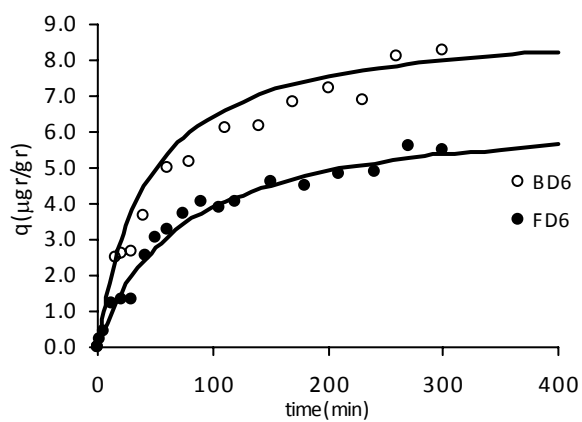
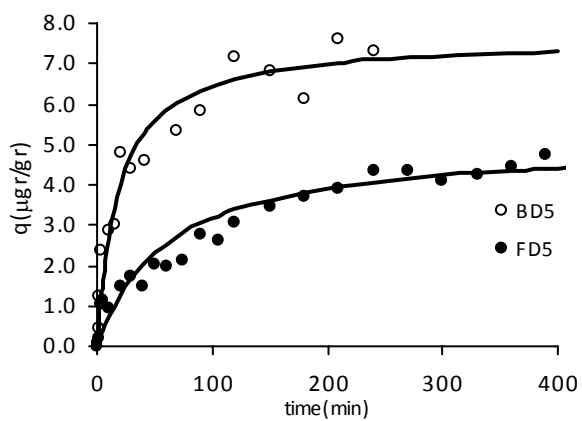
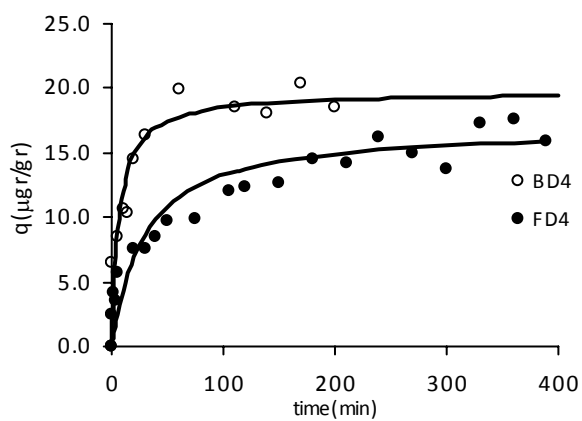
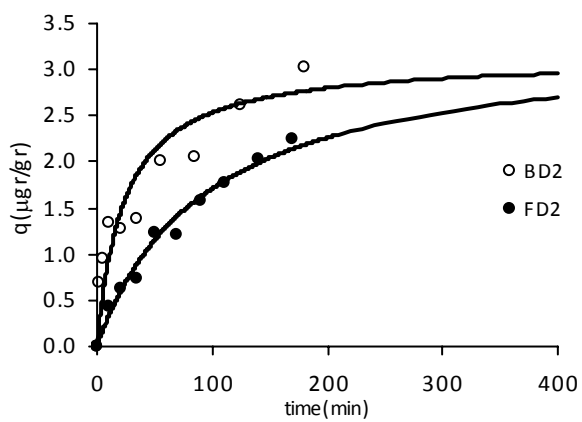
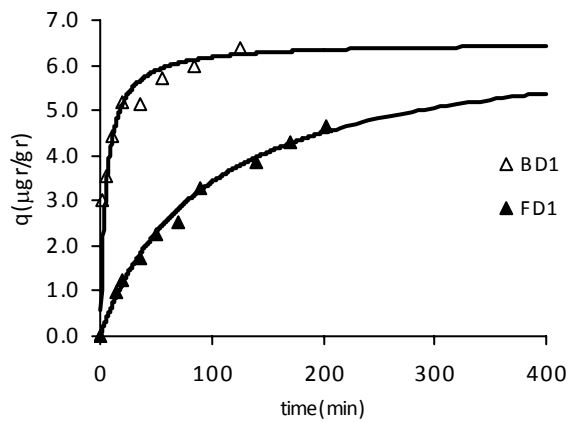
$$S.E. = \left(\frac{\sum (q_t - q'_t)^2}{n - 2} \right)^{0.5}$$

Ho and Azizian (2004), McKay (1999), Sparks (1995)

$$q_t = K_{id} t^{1/2}$$

$$\ln \left(\frac{q_e - q_t}{q_e} \right) = -k_1 t$$

$$\frac{t}{q_t} = \frac{1}{k_2 q_e^2} + \frac{1}{q_e} t$$



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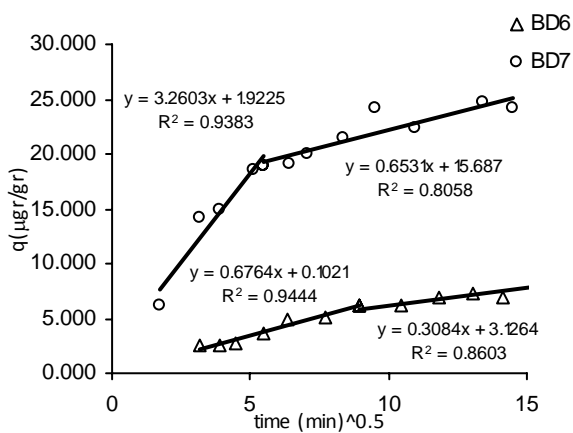
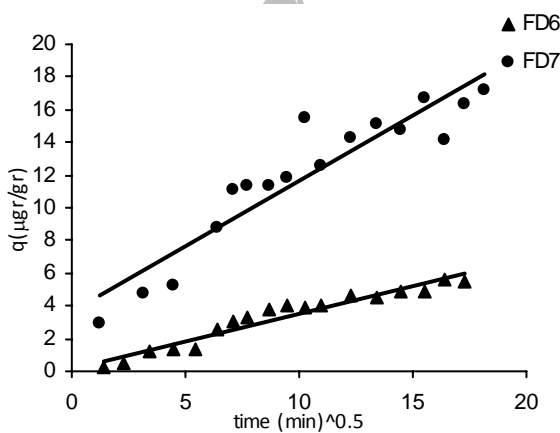
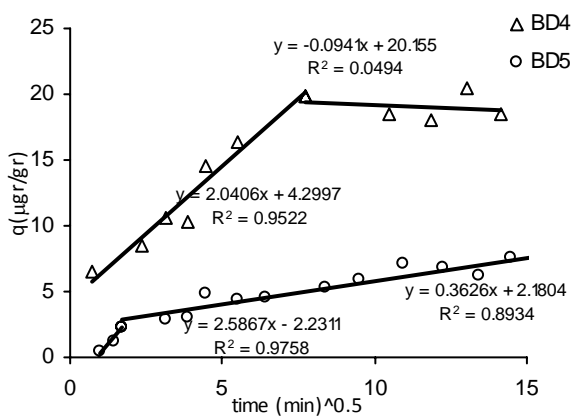
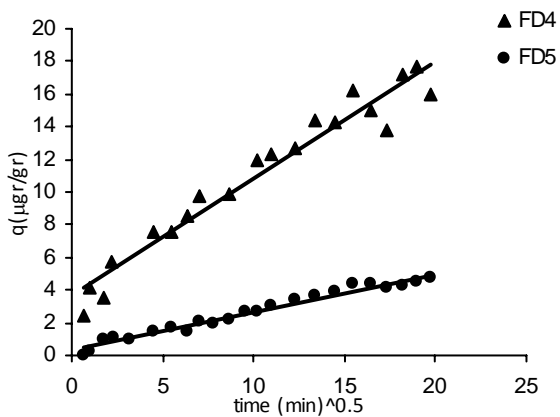
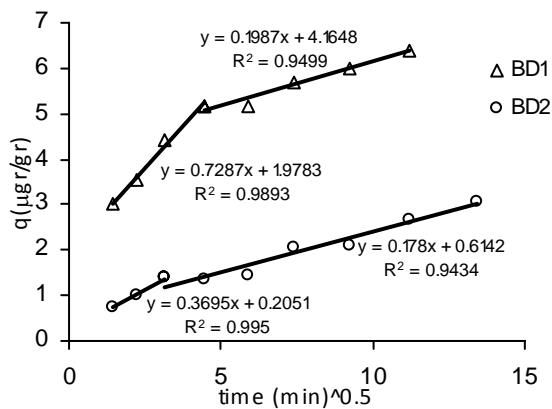
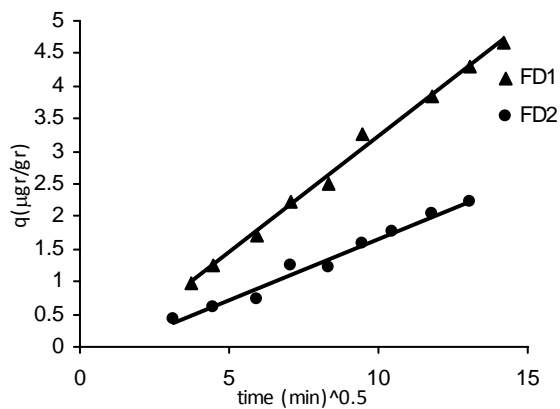
:()

No.										
	k_1	R^2	S.E	k_2	q_e	R^2	S.E	k_{id}	R^2	S.E.
FD1	/	/	/	/	/ *	/	/	/	/	/
BD1	/	/	/	/	/ *	/	/	/	/	/
FD2	/	/	/	/	/ *	/	/	/	/	/
BD2	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
BD3	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
FD4	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
BD4	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
FD5	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
BD5	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
FD6	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
BD6	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
FD7	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
BD7	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/

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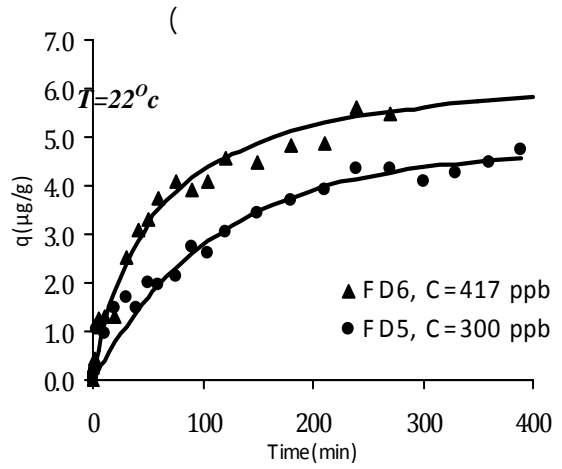
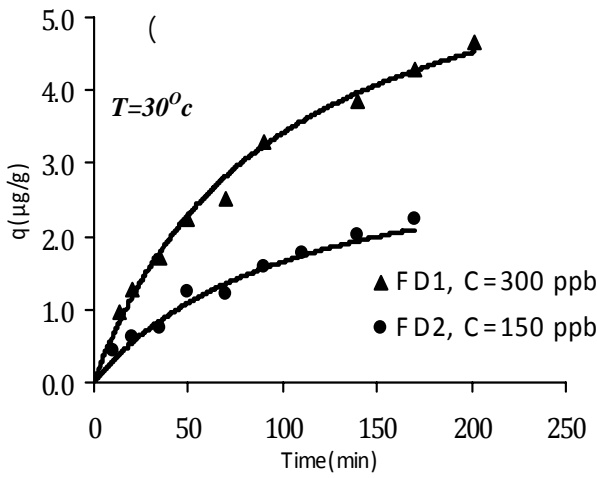
Archive of SID

/ / °C
()
/ / °C
()
/ / q_e
(2007) Sharma (2003) Huang
()
Jain and (2001) Sharma
(2007) Sharma
/ gr/lit
/ pH ppb μ S/cm ()
() °C ppb ppb
°C ppb ppb
Sharma
(2001) Jain
()
°C



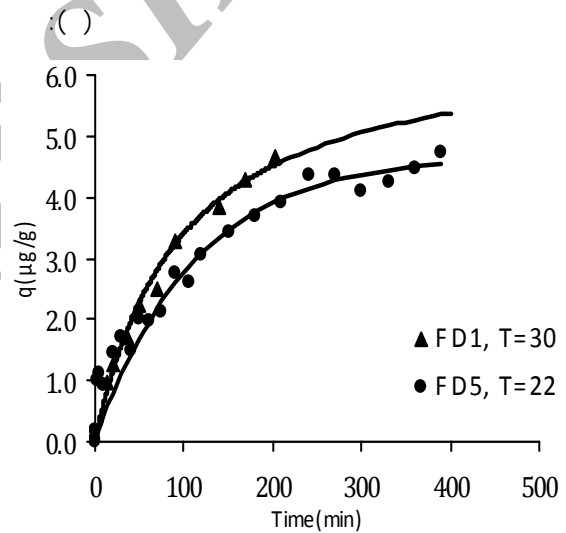
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()



() () FD2 ()

q_e / FD2 / pH /



pH

FD2 / FR2 / NaOH / FR1 / FD2 / FR2 / FR1 /

()

(Sharma, et al., 2007)

Jain and)

(Sharma,2002; Taqvy, et al., 2006; Sharma, et al., 2007

CaCO₃

pH

() /

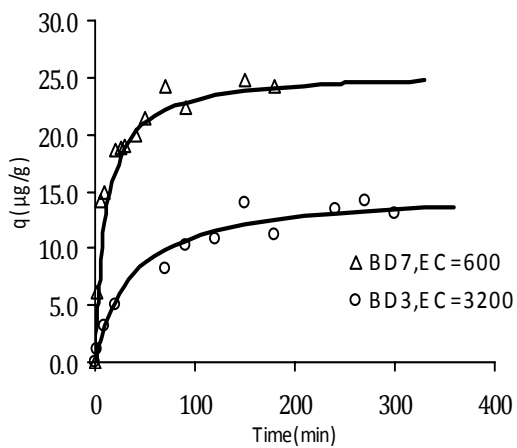
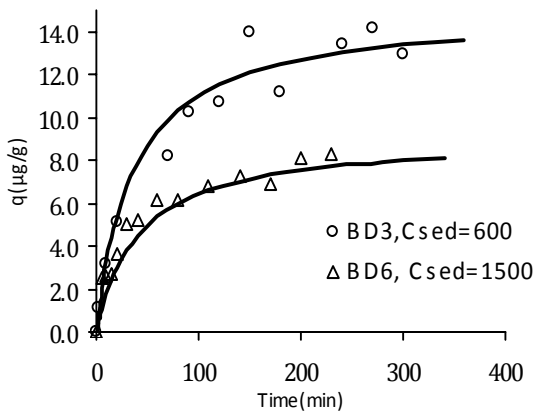
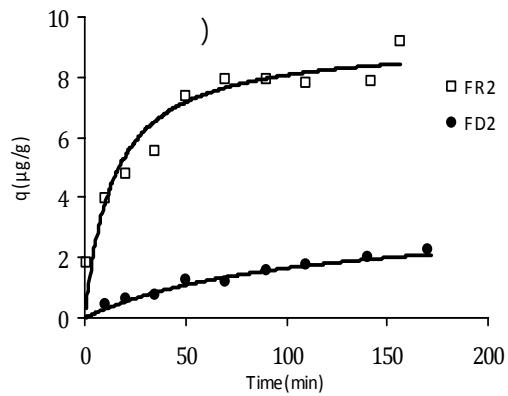
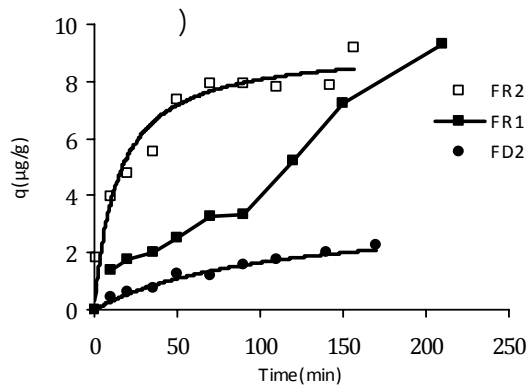
pH / FR2

/ gr/lit

/ pH / ppb / °C / ()

pH

NaOH



()

()

/ /

/ /

/ /

BD6 BD3

()

°C µS/cm / pH

ppb

()

/ /

- 1- Continuously stirred batch reactor
- 2- Sedimentation turbulence tank (TST)
- 3- Intra-particle transport

TST

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