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noushinkhazaei@yahoo.com   ي

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ΣkI L_D $L_D= \Sigma kI/Vi$:

.   V   (k   I)

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.   , R^2

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.   (Erickson, 1994;

.Ndubisi, 2002)

E-mail: fazari@ut.ac.ir   :   :

(TNC,1999)

.(Makhdoum, 2002)

(Pastakia, and Jensen, 1998)

(Makhdoum,
2002)

(Shueller,1994)

$$Hi = (\Sigma I + DPi) /Vi$$

Hi

ΣI

DP

(Makhdoum, 2002; Azari Dehkordi, 2005)

V i

i

" ( ) Farina

:

(PS)   (ZM)

(XR)   (T)

(IL)   )

(HD)   (XF)

(X)   (SD)   (YS)

Gergel, and Farina, 1998; Forman, 1995)

(YW)   (YA)   (YN)

.(Turner, 2002;

(G)   (R)

(IM)   (OG)

(W)   (H)   (YO)

.(Makhdoum, 2002) (YL)

(Azari Dehkordi et.al,
2003)

(Azari Dehkordi,
2005)

.(Makhdoum, 2002)

.(Leitao, et al., 2006)

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Rossi, and Kuitunen,)   (   )

(1996

(Zeilinski, 2002)   .

.(Chenung, Pitcher and Pauly, 2005)

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.(Steven, et al., 2003)

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.(Khazaei,and Azari Dehkordi, 2008)

$LD= \Sigma kI/Vi$:

LD

ΣkI

.(Randolph, 2004; Ahern, and Andre, 2003)   k   I)

.   V (

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McGarigal, and Marks,   Turner, II et)   (   )

:   ( )   .(al., 2003

$$(\quad)$$

$$(\textstyle\sum kI)$$

$$(V)$$

$$L_D = \textstyle\sum kI \,/\, V$$

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NumP[5]   MPS[6]

MedPS[7]

TE[8]   ED[9]   MSI[12]   .

MPFD[10]   MSI

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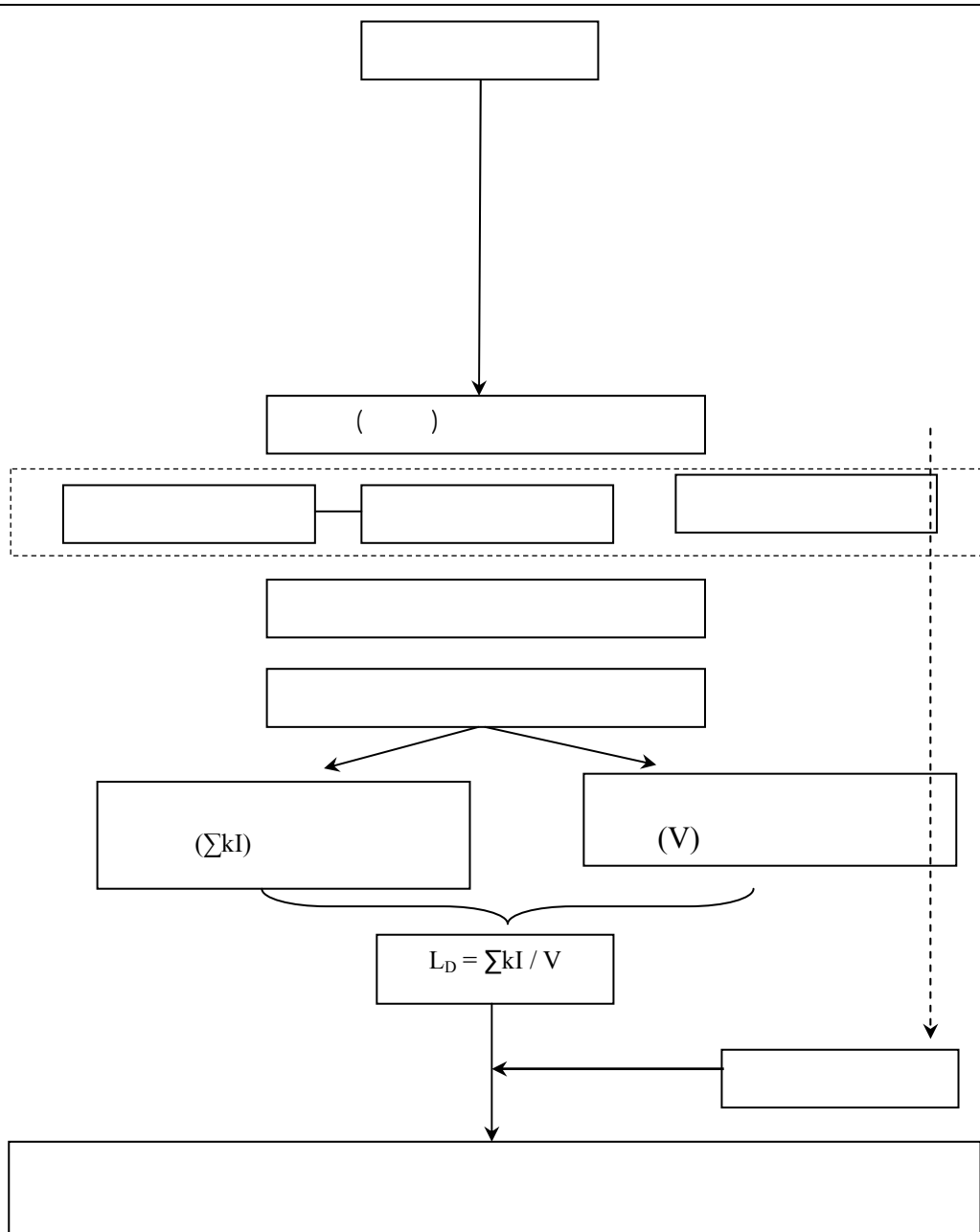
SDI[11]

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(ΣkI)

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(1996) Canter

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(1) ( ) ( )

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$> I1$		V1
$>$ $\geq$		V2
$>$ $\geq$		V3
$\geq$		V4

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Excel .

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ΣkI

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. " " " " (I)

. ΣkI

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.(Gergel, and Turner, 2002)

(Azari Dehkordi, 2005) (Makhdoum, 2002)
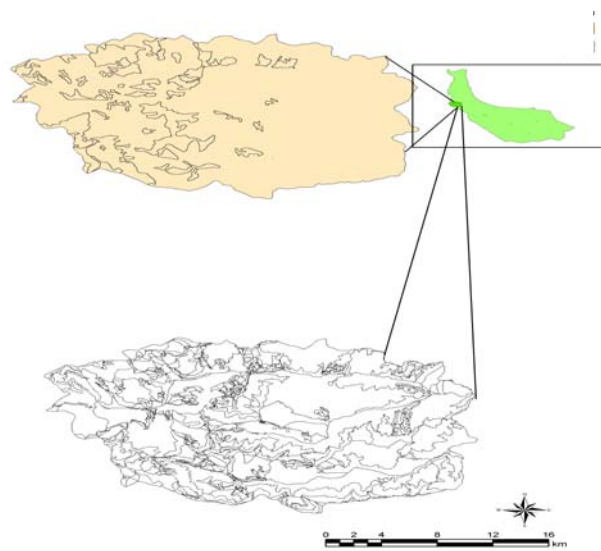
(NumP) « »

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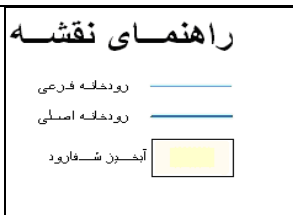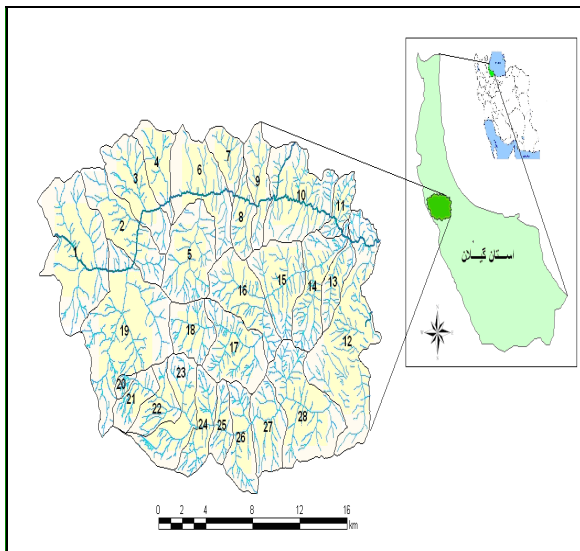
(Azari Dehkordi, 2005)

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.   ( )   (   ) Strahler
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ArcGIS   8.3   :
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راهنمـــای نقشــــه

كــاربری اراضـــی

گســــتگی ســــیمای ســــرزمین

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( )   (Makhdoum,2002; Canter, 1996; Zadeh,1965;1975)

LD

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:( )

(composition)				(configuration)				
ED	**NumP**	**MPS**	**MEDPS**	**TE**	**MSI**	**MPFD**	**SDI**	
I4 ≥ > I3 ≥ >I2 ≥ > I1	I4 ≥ > I3 ≥ >I2 ≥ > I1	I4 ≥ > I3 ≥ >I2 ≥ > I1	I4 ≥ > I3 ≥ >I2 ≥ > I1	I4 ≥ / > I3 ≥ / >I2 ≥ / > I1	I4 ≥ / > I3 ≥ / >I2 ≥ / > I1	I4 ≥ / > I3 ≥ / >I2 ≥ / > I1	14 ≥ / > I3 ≥ / >I2 ≥ / > I1	
I	I	I	I	/ I	/ I	/ I	/ I	
I	I	I	I	/ I	/ I	/ I	/ I	
I	I	I	I	/ I	/ I I1	/ I	/ I	
I	I	I	I	/ I	/ I	/ I	/ I	
I	I	I	I	/ I	/ I	/ I	/ I	
I	I	I	I	/ I	/ I	/ I	/ I	
I	I	I	I	/ I	/ I	/ I	/ I	
I	I	I	I	/ I	/ I	/ I	/ I	
I	I	I	I	/ I	/ I	/ I	/ I	
I	I	I	I	/ I	/ I	/ I	/ I	
I	I	I	I	/ I	/ I	/ I	/ I	
I	I	I	I	/ I	/ I	/ I	/ I	
I	I	I	I	/ I	/ I	/ I	/ I	
I	I	I	I	/ I	/ I	/ I	/ I	
I	I	I		/ I	/ I	/ I	/ I	

(composition)				(configuration)				
ED	**NumP**	**MPS**	**MEDPS**	**TE**	**MSI**	**MPFD**	**SDI**	
I4 ≥ > I3 ≥ >I2 ≥ > I1	I4 ≥ > I3 ≥ >I2 ≥ > I1	I4 ≥ > I3 ≥ >I2 ≥ > I1	I4 ≥ > I3 ≥ >I2 ≥ > I1	I4 ≥ / > I3 ≥ / >I2 ≥ / > I1	I4 ≥ / > I3 ≥ / >I2 ≥ / > I1	I4 ≥ / > I3 ≥ / >I2 ≥ / > I1	14 ≥ / > I3 ≥ / >I2 ≥ / > I1	
I	I	I	I	/ I	/ I	/ I	/ I	
I	I	I	I	/ I	/ I	/ I	/ I	
I	I	I	I	/ I	/ I	/ I	/ I	
I	I	I	I	/ I	/ I	/ I	I	
I	I	I	I	/ I	/ I	/ I	/ I	
I	I	I	I	/ I	/ I	/ I	/ I	
I	I	I	I	/ I	/ I	/ I	/ I	
I	I	I	I	/ I	/ I	/ I	/ I	
I	I	I	I	/ I	/ I	/ I	/ I	
I	I	I	I	/ I	/ I	/ I	/ I	
I	I	I	I	/ I	/ I	/ I	/ I	
I	I	I	I	/ I	/ I	/ I	/ I	
I	I	I	I	/ I	/ I	/ I	/ I	

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. (Pastaikia, and Jensen, 1998)

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		(ΣkI)	(v)	LD=ΣkI/v
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				/
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LD1	/ > l1	
LD2	/ > ≥ /	
LD3	/ > ≥ /	
LD4	≥ /	

.(Zeilinski, 2002)   .

.(Azari Dehkordi, 2003; Makhdoum, 2002)

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R^2 .

.   .(Makhdoum, 2002)

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$R^2=$ ،	$R^2=$ ،	$R^2=$ ،	$R^2=$ ،	

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(Tress ،Tress Fry and

Opdam, 2005;Gontier, 2005)

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.(Gontier, 2005)

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João, 2002; Gergel)

.(and Turner,2002

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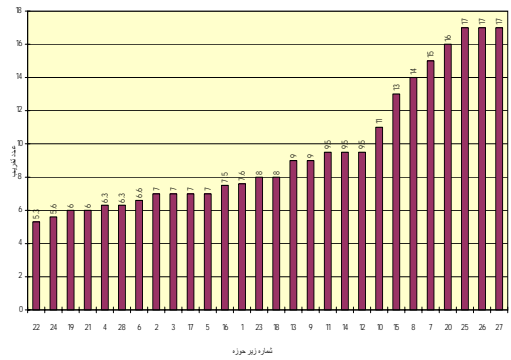
( )   .(Steven, et al.,2003)

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1-Degradation Model
2-Rapid Environmental Impact Assessment
3-Degradation Assessment Landscape
4-Fragmentation
5-Number of Patches
6-Mean Patch Size
7-Median Patch size
8-Total Edge
9-Edge Density
10-Mean Patch Fractal Dimension
11-Shannons Diversity Index
12-Mean Shape Index

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