

|| : || :

/

...
...
... (...) ... (...)
... (...)

(...)

(...)
(...)

" "

Council of Europe,2000,)

.(Selaman,2006, Antrop,2005

.(Vaccaroa,et al. 2008, Antrop, 2005)

(Selaman, 2006)

(Vaccaroa, and Norman, 2008)

(Rössler, 2003)

Antrop,)

(2005, Meekes, and Vos,1999

(Luz, 2000)

(Linehan, and

.Meir,1998, Buchecker,et al.,2003)

Meekes and)

(Vos, 1999

(Meekes and Vos, 1999)

(Marcucci, 2000)

()

(Stenseke, 2009)

(Matthies, and Krumker,

.2000).

(Buchecker, et al. , 2007)

(Meekes, and Vos, 1999)

(Meekes, and Vos, 1999)

(Sanoff, 2007)

(Michener,1998)

(Omiya, .

2000, United Nation, 1990, Bass, 1995, Sammuel, 1987)

(APA,

.2006)

,Kohen ,Uphoff , Uma Lele ,()

Sammuel ,Chambers Pears

Kelly Okli , Guaraldo ,

(ECLA, 1973 Story, 1999

Uma,1975,Kohen & Uphoff , 1979 , Rahman , 1981 ,

Pears,1979, Chambers,1994, Kelley, and Vlaenderen,

.1995, Guaraldo,and Mourisa, 1996, Story,1999)

(Carroll, and

Rosson,2007)

(Eklund, 1999)

(Guaraldo,and Marisa,

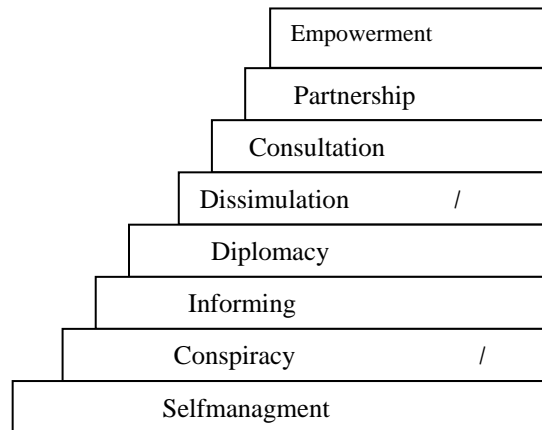
1996, Michener,1998, Bass, 1995, Eklund, 1999,
Pijnenburg, and Nhantumbo, 2002)

(Michener, 1998)

()

(Stenseke,

.2009)



:()

(Eklund, 1999)

(Stenseke, 2009)

(Stenseke, 2009)

(Santos and et

al, 2006)

(Sammuel, 1987; Omiya, 2000; Bamberger, 1988;
. Scharma ,2000).

()

(Stenseke, 2009)

(Bass, 1995, Buchy, and

Hoverman, 2000, Omiya, 2000, Commission Of Spatial
Development in Baltic Sea Region, 1998,
. Pijnenburg, and Nhantumbo, 2002)

(Nicholas, 2002)

(Meekes, and Vos, 1999)

$$D = \frac{B}{\Sigma B} * 100 \quad C = \frac{A}{\Sigma A} * 100 \quad E = (C+D)/Z$$

B
()

A

. (Stenseke, 2009)

.(Santos and et al, 2006)

.(Christians and et al., 2006)

. (Beebeejaun, 2006)

)

(,)

(,)

()

(,)

)

(,)

)

:

(,)

(,)

- 1-Holistic
- 2-Cultural Landscape
- 3-Defined landscape designed and created intentionally by man
- 4-Organically evolved landscape
- 5-A relict (or fossil) landscape
- 6-Continuing landscape
- 7-Associative cultural landscape
- 8-Empowerment
- 9-Tokenism
- 10-Minimal participation
- 11-Participation for material incentives
- 12-Interactive participation
- 13-Self-mobilization

-
- Antrop, M. 2005. Why landscapes of the past are important for the future, *Landscape and Urban Planning* 70, pp. 21–34.
- Bamberger, M. 1988. *The Role of Community Participation in Development, Planning and Project Management*, EDI, World Bank.
- Bass, S. 1995. *Participation in strategies for sustainable development*, international institute for Environment & Development.
- Beebejaun, Y. 2006. The Participation Trap: The limitation of Participation for Ethnic and Racial Groups, *International Planning Studies*, Vol 11, No.1 , pp. 3-18.
- Buchecker, M., M., Hunziker, F., Kienast .2003. Participatory landscape development: overcoming social barriers to public involvement, *Landscape and Urban Planning*, 64, pp. 29–46.
- Buchecker, M., F., Jacqueline, C., Hoppner. 2007. Assessing psycho-social effects of participatory landscape planning, *Landscape and Urban Planning* 83, pp. 196-207.
- Buchy, M., S., Hoverman. 2000. Understanding Public Participation in Forest Planning a Review, *Forest Policy and Economics*, pp. 15-25.
- Carroll, J.M. and M. B., Rosson. 2007. Participatory design in community informatics, *Design Studies* 28, pp. 243- 261.
- Chambers, R. 1994. Participatory Rural Approach Challenge, Potentials and Paradigm, *World Development*, Vol. 22, No 10, pp. 1437-1454.
- Christians, B., et al. 2006. Tyranny/ Transformation: Power and Paradox in Participatory Development, *Qualitative Social Research*, Vol. 7, No. 2.
- Commission of Spatial Development in Baltic Sea Region. 1998. *Spatial Planning For Sustainable Development In Baltic Sea Region*.
- Council of Europe. 2000. *the European landscape convention*. Strasbourg.
- ECLA (Economic Commission for Latin America). 1973. Popular Participation In development, *Community Development Journal*, Oxford, Vol.8 No3. pp. 77-92.
- Eklund, L. 1999. *From Citizen Participation to Community Empowerment*, University of Tampere.
- Guaraldo, Ch., B., Marisa .1996. A Ladder of Community Participation For Under development Countries, *Habitat*, Vol. 20 No 3, September 1996, Pp. 431-444
- Kelley, K.H., V., Vlaenderen. 1995. Evaluation, Participation Processes in Community Development , *evaluation and Program Planning* Vol. 18, No. 4, pp. 371-383.

- Kohen, j. & Uphoff, N.T. 1979. Feasibility and application of rural Development, participation, A State Of The Art Paper, Cornell University.
- Linehan, J. R., G. ,Meir.1998. back to the future, back to basics: the social ecology of Landscapes and the future of landscape planning *Landscape and Urban Planning*, Vol.42, Issues 2-4. 7, pp. 207-223
- Luz, F. 2000., Participatory landscape ecology, A basis for acceptance and implementation *Landscape and Urban Planning*, 50, pp. 157-166.
- Marcucci, D.J. 2000. Landscape history as a planning tool, *Landscape and Urban Planning* 49, pp. 67-81.
- Matthies, E. , D.,Krumker. 2000. Participatory Planning , a heuristic for Adjusting Interventions to the Context, *Journal of Environmental Psychology* Volume 20, Issue 1, pp. 65-74.
- Meekes,H., W.,Vos .1999. Trends in European cultural landscape development: perspectives for a sustainable future ,*Landscape and Urban Planning* 46, pp. 3-14.
- Michener,J.V. 1998. The Participatory Approach, Contradiction and Co – Option in Burkina Faso, *World Development*, Vol. 26, No12, pp. 2105-2118.
- Nicholas, L. 2002. Participatory program planning: including program participants and evaluators, evaluation and program planning, Vol. 25, Issue 1, February, pp. 1-14.
- Omiya, J. 2000. Citizen Participation for Good Governance and Development at local level in Kenya, *Regional Dialogue*, Vol. 21, No1, pp 198-212.
- Pears, A., M., Stiefel. 1979. Inquiry into participation; A Research Approach, Genève, UNRISD.
- Pijnenburg, B., I.,Nhantumbo. 2002. Participation Development Intervention In Mozambique, *Development in Practice*, Vol. 12, No.2. Vol. 12, No. 2, pp. 192-199
- Rahman, M.D.A. 1981. Concept of an Inquiry, in development, *Seeds Of Change*, Rome, SID.
- Rössler, M. 2003. Linking Nature and Culture: World Heritage Cultural Landscapes, *World Heritage*, UNESCO.
- Sammuel, P. 1987. *Community Participation in Development Projects*, World Bank.
- Sanoff,H. 2007. Special issue on participatory design, *Design Studies*, Vol. 28, Issue 3, pp. 213-215.
- Santos, R.and et al. 2006. Stakeholder participation in the design of environmental policy mixes, *Ecological Economics*, 60, pp. 100-110.
- Scharma, C. K. 2000. Popular Participation For Good Governance and Development at local level, the case of Botswana, *Regional Development Dialogue*, Spring Vol. 21, No1, pp.177-191.
- Selaman, P. 2006. *Planning at Landscape scale*, Rutledge.

Stenseke, M. 2009. Local participation in cultural landscape maintenance: Lessons from Sweden, *Land Use Policy*. No 26, pp. 214–223.

Story, D. 1999. Issue of Integrated Participation and Empowerment The Case of Republic Ireland, *Journal Of Rural Studies*, Vol. 15. No3, pp. 307-315.

Uma,L. 1975. *The Design Of rural Development*, Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University Press.

United Nation. 1990. *participatory Rural Development in Selected Countries*, Emergency Committee on Integrated Rural Development for Asia & Pacific, United Nation.

Vaccaroa,I. , K.,Norman. 2008. Social Sciences and landscape analysis: Opportunities the improvement of conservation policy design, *Journal of Environmental Management*, Volume 88, Issue 2, pp. 360-371