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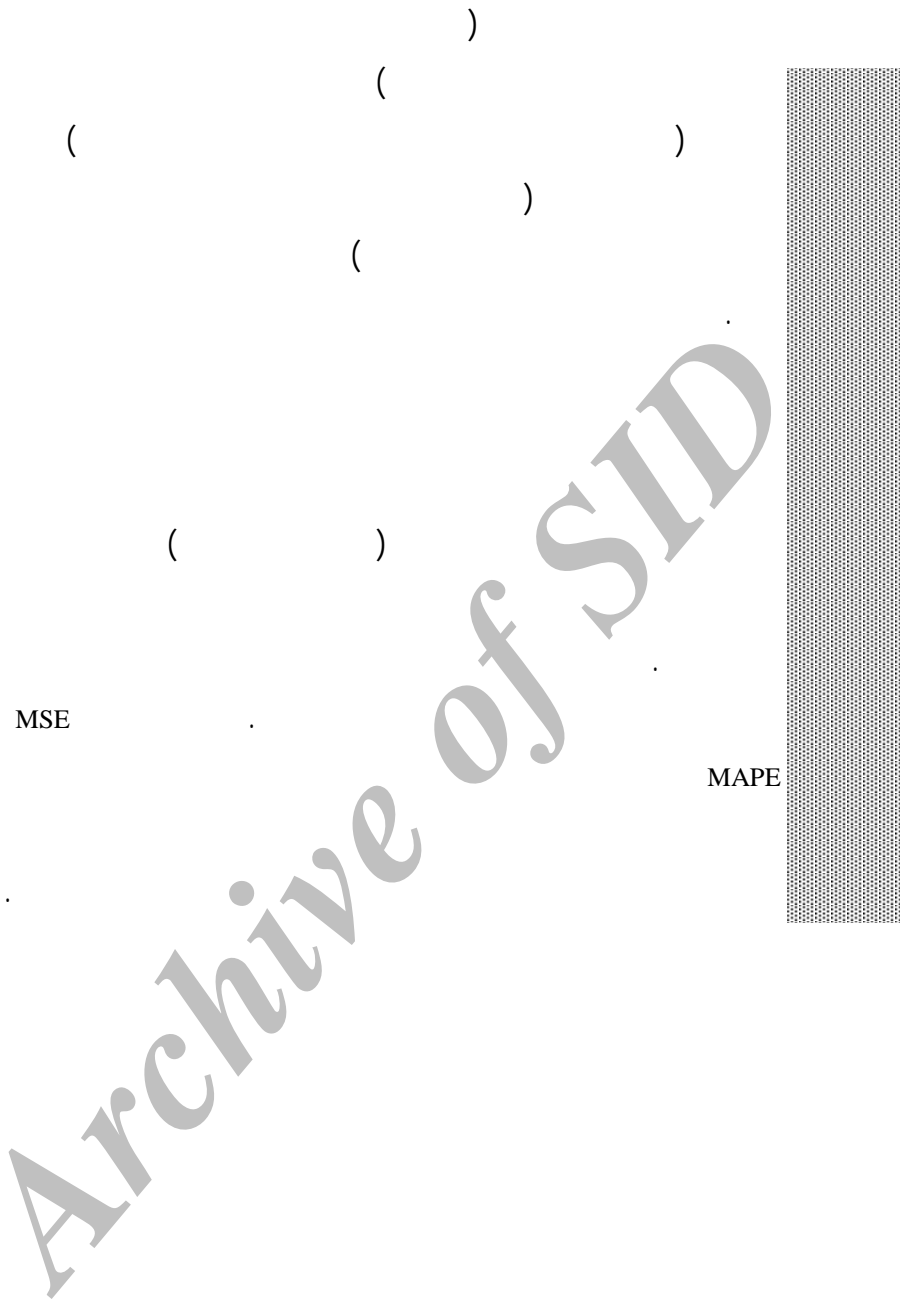
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) (...) (...) (...)
(...)

- ۱. Artificial Neural Network(A.N.N)
- ۲. Fuzzy Algorithm
- ۳. Econometric
- ۴. Exponential Smoothing
- ۵. Genetic Algorithm

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- ۱. Delphi
- ۲. Time independent technological Comparison
- ۳. Curve estimation
- ۴. Relevance Tree
- ۵. Morphology Research
- ۶. Chaos Theory
- ۷. Expert System
- ۸. Genetic Algorithm

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۱. Fuzzy logic
۲. Irreducible Degree of Freedom
۳. Dynamic Model
۴. Spectrum analysis
۵. Deterministic Chaos
۶. Random Process

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R^y

R^y

ANN

ARIMA

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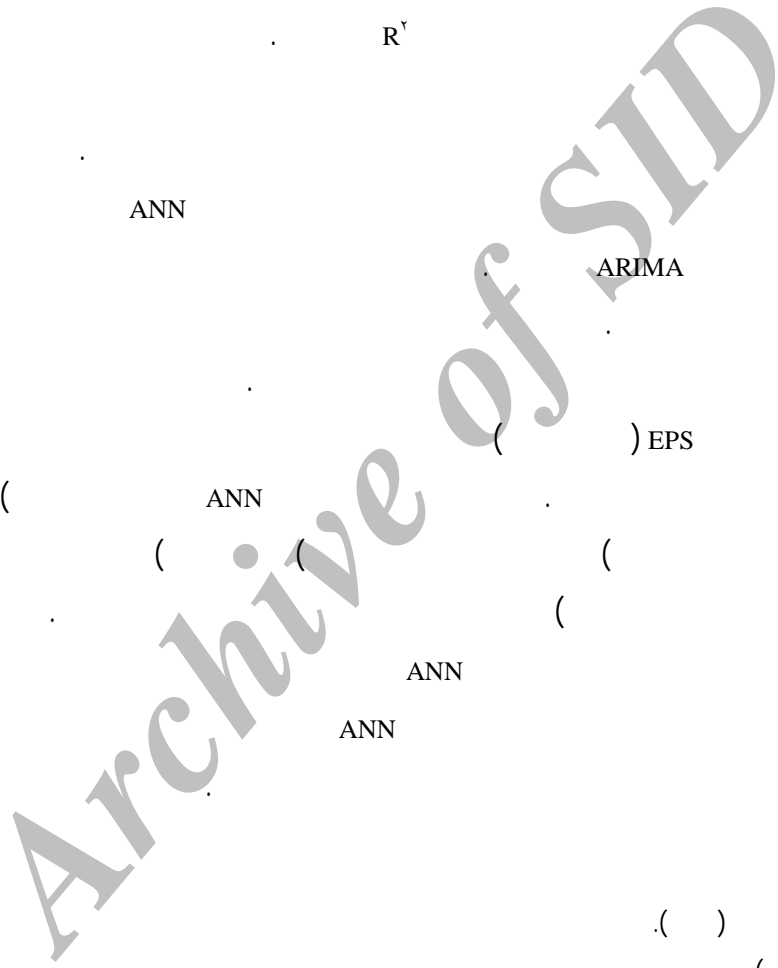
ANN

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۳. Artificial Neural Network () .۴

۵. Earning Per Share () .۶



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ARIMA ANN

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ARIMA ANN

۳. Farber and Lapedes

۴. Sharda and Patil

۶. Stern

۷. Connor Marcus

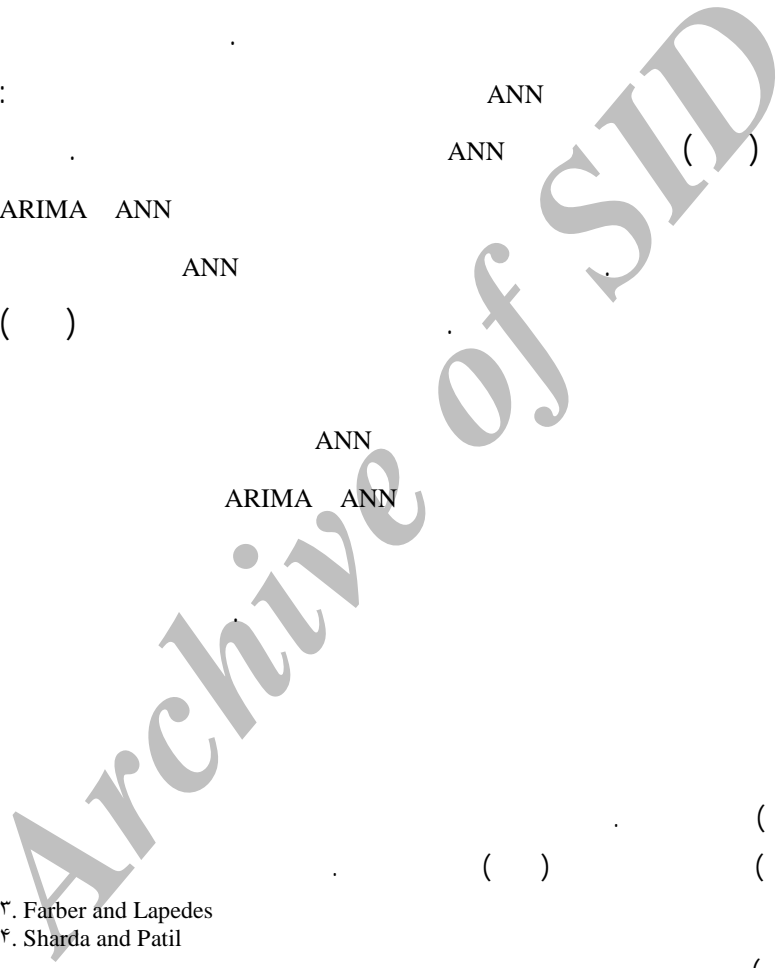
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GNP

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- ۲. Bates and Granger
- ۳. Newbold
- ۴. Morris
- ۵. Makradiks and Winkler
- ۶. Aston
- ۷. Clemen and Winkler
- ۸. Agno
- ۹. Wilton
- ۱۰. Silk and Urbun
- ۱۱. Bop

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ARIMA

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Neural-Coefficient Smooth Transition

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(RMSE) (MSE)

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WinNN, MaTLAB, Eviews,

Excel

SPSS, Stategraph

- ٧. Marin E. Bond
- ٨. Hartly Commission Model
- ٩. George Kouris and Colin Robinson
- ١٠. Hunington
- ١١. Vately
- ١٢. Rusher
- ١٣. Pindik

S

MSE R

$$: y = b_0 + b_1 t \Rightarrow y = \frac{1}{T} + \frac{1}{T} T$$

$$: y = b_0 + b_1 \ln t \Rightarrow y = \frac{1}{T} + \frac{1}{T} \ln t$$

$$: y = b_0 + b_1 t + b_2 t^2 \Rightarrow y = \frac{1}{T} + \frac{1}{T} t + \frac{1}{T} t^2$$

$$: y = b_0 \cdot b_1^t \Rightarrow y = \frac{1}{T} \left(\frac{1}{T} \right)^t$$

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ARIMA

Box-Cox

ARIMA

۱. Cubic
۲. Power T
۳. Compound T
۴. S-Curve T
۵. Logistic T
۶. Growth T
۷. Exponential trend
۸. Autoregressive-Integrated Moving Average
۹. Normalized
۱۰. Stationary
۱۱. Kolomogrov- Sminogrov
۱۲. Autocorrolation and Partial Corrolation

$$Y_t = \phi_1 y_{t-1} + \theta \xi_{t-1} \Rightarrow \Delta y_t = \alpha + \beta y_{t-1} + \gamma \Delta \xi_{t-1}$$

q= P= ARIMA ()

d=

۱) $\text{LnOD}_t = \beta_0 + \beta_1 \text{LnPR}_t + \beta_2 \text{LnGDP}_t - \beta_3 \text{LnOE}_t$
 (D.W = / , (P-V=) , R = / , R = /)

۲) $\text{LnOD}_t = \beta_0 + \beta_1 \text{LnPR}_t + \beta_2 \text{LnGDP}_t - \beta_3 \text{LnOE}_t + \beta_4 \text{LnVAI}_t$
 (D.W = / , (P-V=) , R = / , R = /)

۳) $\text{LnOD}_t = \beta_0 + \beta_1 \text{LnPR}_t + \beta_2 \text{LnGDP}_t - \beta_3 \text{LnOE}_t$
 (D.W = / , (P-V=) , R = / , R = /)

۴) $\text{LnOD}_t = \beta_0 + \beta_1 \text{LnPR}_t + \beta_2 \text{LnGDP}_t - \beta_3 \text{LnOE}_t + \beta_4 \text{LnVAI}_t + \xi_t + \beta_5 \xi_{t-1}$
 (R = / , () R = / , D.W= , P-V=)

t : OD_t
 t : PR_t

$$\frac{\Delta(\text{OECD})_t}{(\text{OECD})_t} = \alpha \frac{\Delta \text{GDP}_t}{\text{GDP}_t} + \beta \frac{\Delta \text{OE}_t}{\text{OE}_t} + \gamma \frac{\Delta \text{VAI}_t}{\text{VAI}_t} + \epsilon_t$$

(B.P) ()

($\Delta^* \Delta^* \Delta^*$)

$$\left(f_n = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-cn}} \right)$$

X_i :

- ۱. P-Value
- ۲. Back- Proagation (B.P)
- ۳. Sigmoid
- ۴. Pureline

$X_i :$

$X_i :$

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$X_i : \text{ARIMA} (\quad)$

$X_i : (\quad : \quad)$

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(\quad)
 (\quad) (ARIMA

$$\begin{aligned} (i= \dots) \quad & x_i \quad x_i, \dots, x_i \quad x_i \quad x_i, \dots, x_i \\ (i= \dots) \quad & Y_i \end{aligned}$$

F=

()

R R

t	t	B	
	/	/	X _i
	/	/	X _i
	/	/	X _i
	/	/	X _i

F= D.w = / R = / () R = /

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$$Y = \frac{1}{x_i} + \frac{1}{x_i} + \frac{1}{x_i} + \frac{1}{x_i}$$

xij

Y

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t	t	B	
	/		
	/	/	X _i
	/	/	X _i
	/	/	X _i
	/	/	X _i
	/	/	X _i
	/	/	X _i

D.w = /

R = /

R = /

F =

GAPE MAPE RMSE

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$$۱. RMSE = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{t=1}^n (y_t - \hat{y}_t)^2}{n}}$$

$$۲. MAPE = \frac{\sum_{t=1}^n |(y_t - \hat{y}_t) / y_t|}{n}$$

$$۳. GAPE = \text{GeometricMean} \frac{(y_t - \hat{y}_t)}{y_t}$$

()
 (MSE)

GAPE	MAPE	RMSE	
/	/	/	
/	/	/	ANN
/	/	/	
/	/	/	
/	/	/	(x _i)
/	/	/	(x _i)
/	/	/	(x _i)
/	/	/	(x _i)
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MSE

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\User Interface

\Knowledge-base

SPSS

EViews MATLAB

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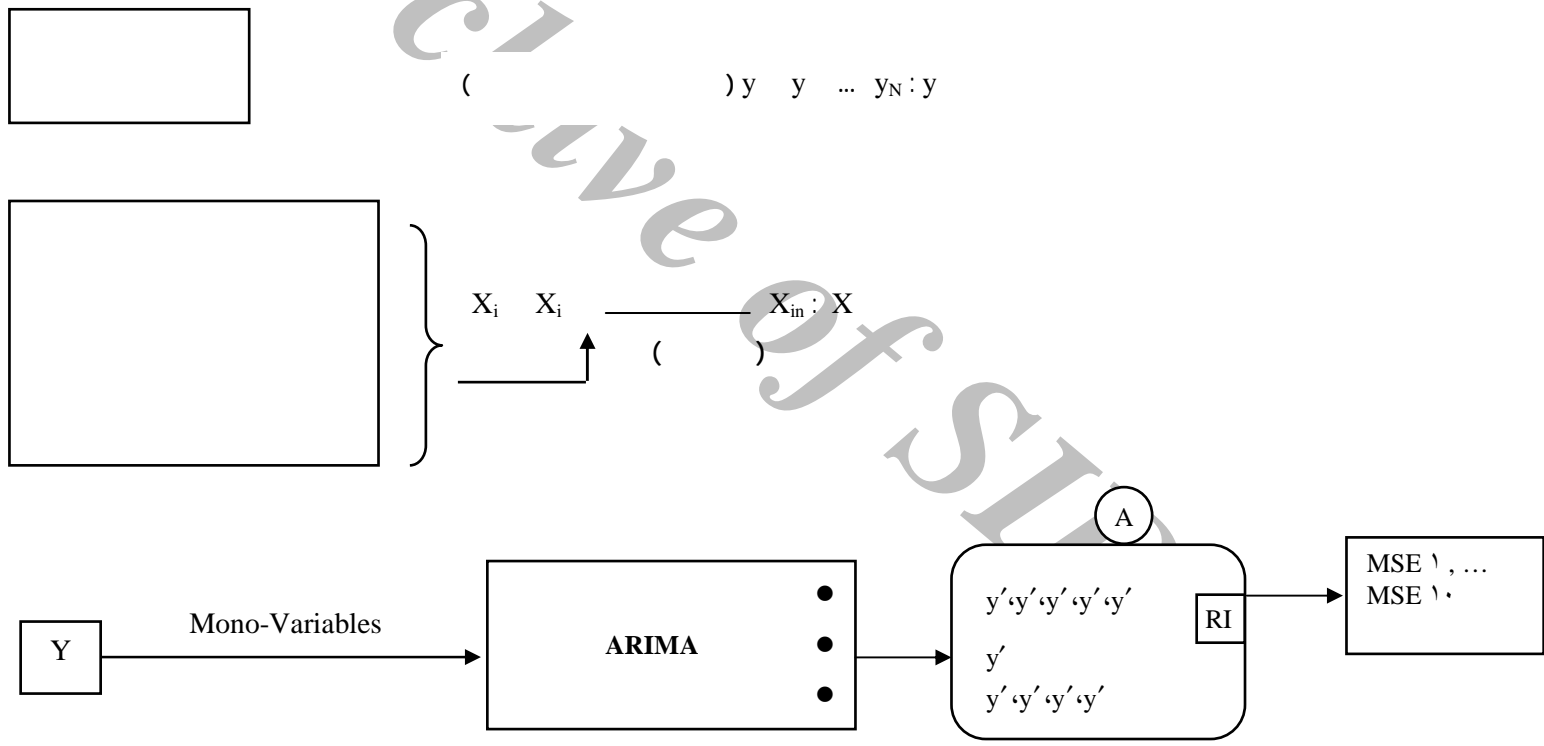
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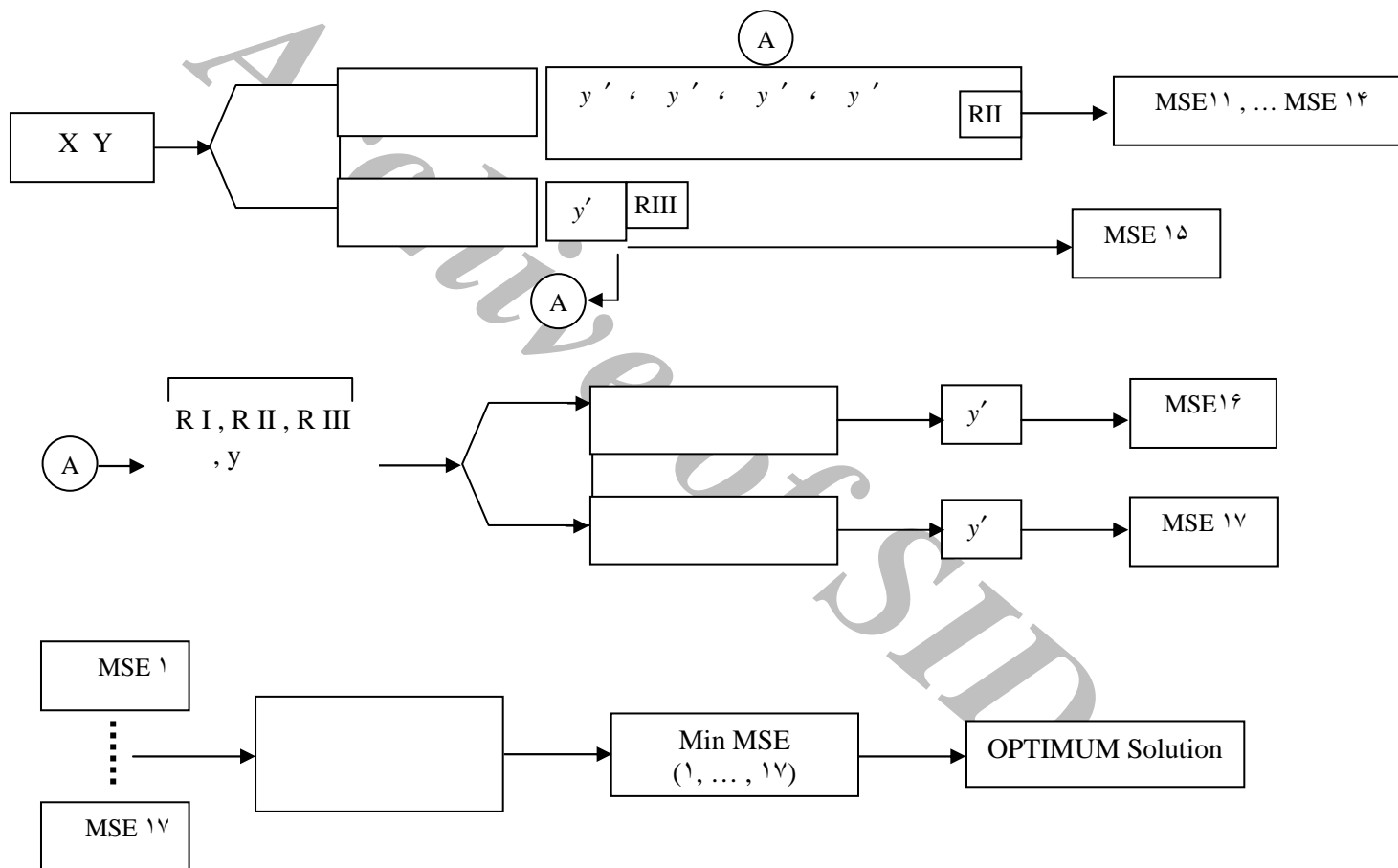
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() $y_1 \ y_2 \ \dots \ y_N : y$

() $X_1 \ X_2 \ \dots \ X_{in} : X$





RMSE

α) /) ((/

() RMSE

RMSE

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MPE, GAPE, MAPE

$$F_i = \sum_{i=1}^n W_i x_i$$

$$W_i = \frac{(MSE_i)^{-1}}{\sum_{i=1}^n (MSE_i)^{-1}}$$

۱. Mean Absolute percentage error
۲. Geometric Absolute percentage error
۳. Mean percentage error

MSE

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 "ARIMA
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