

()

//

() ()

(WPM 1/2MS, MS)

MS

IBA BA
BA

MS

MS

IBA

IBA

MS

%

%

IBA BA

MS

BA

/

BA

()

()

()

% /

%

()

(MS) ¹

:

:

:

WPM

MS

BA) ²

(IBA) ³

/ (

()

:

()

()

/

MS

BA

IBA

/

IBA

() ()

-
1. [Murashige & Skoog](#)
 2. [Woody Plant Medium](#)
 3. [Benzyladenine](#)
 4. [Indole Butyric Acid](#)
 5. [Callus](#)

% %

MSTATC SAS

IBA

MS

/ /

/)

(/

MS

MS

(/)

(/)

WPM

(/)

MS

MS

WPM

()

BA

IBA

BA

BA

/

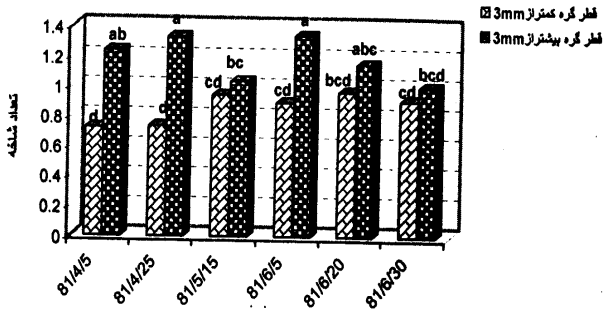
IBA

/

IBA

BA

BA

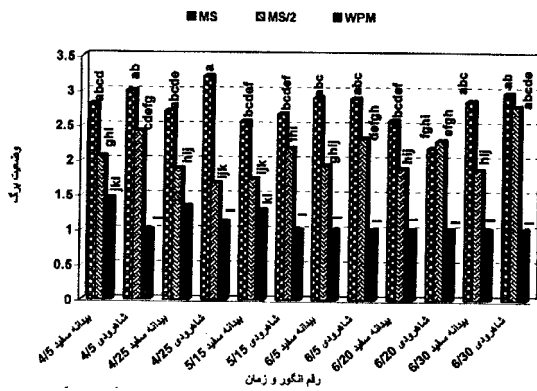


(/)

(/)

MS

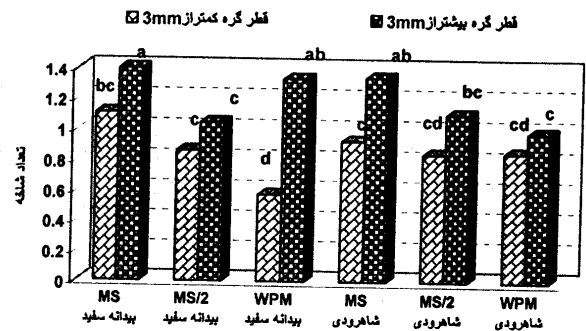
1. Peat
2. Perlite
3. Lux



(/)

WPM

()



MS

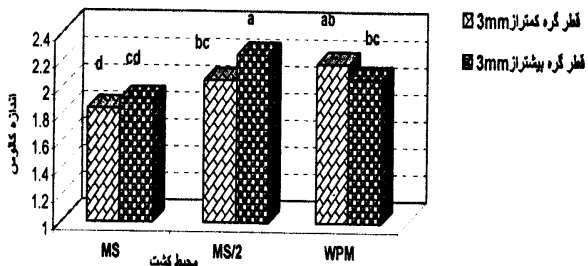
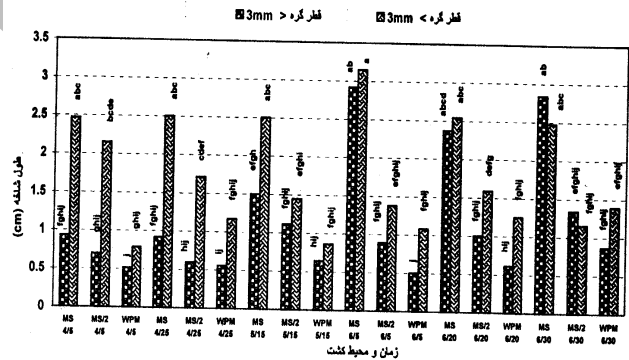
WPM

MS

()

()

WPM



MS

WPM

MS

		(mg/L)	
		BA	IBA
/ cd	/ ab	/	
/ cd	/ a		
/ e	/ bc		
/ b	/ ab	/	/
/ de	/ abc		/
/ cd	/ c		/
/ cd	/ ab	/	
/ a	/ ab		
/ bc	/ ab		
/ ab	/ abc	/	/
/ ab	/ abc		/
/ cd	/ a		/

Archive of SID

... :
) BA
 (BA
 ()
 BA
 ()
 + / BA (/) BA
 / IBA + BA / IBA
 BA () / IBA + / BA
 () IBA
 BA
 () IBA
 / BA + / IBA ()
 () BA
 BA
 BA + / IBA ()
 /
 BA BA
 BA
 BA MS
 (cm)
 ε

(cm)	(mg/L)	
	BA	IBA
/ b	/	
/ ab		
/ b		
/ a	/	/
/ b		/
/ b		/

4. Auxin

1. Cytokinin
2. Jona & webb
3. Vitrification

()

()

(cm)
/ a / a
/ b / b

() %

()

() / IBA / IBA ()
 % % % ()
 % %

% % %
 %
 () / IBA (/)
 ()

() / IBA (/) / IBA
 () / IBA (/)
 %

1. [Cabernet franc](#)
2. [Carbernet Sauvignon](#)

Archive of SID

IBA

/

)

(

(.)

IAA

NAA

()

(/)

()

%

IAA

/

()

(/)

IBA NAA

%

() %

%

%

NAA

IBA

%

IBA

() /

%

()

/

BA

BA

%

IBA

()

IBA

/

IBA

/

()

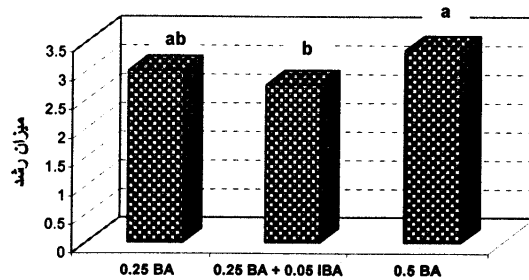
BA

/

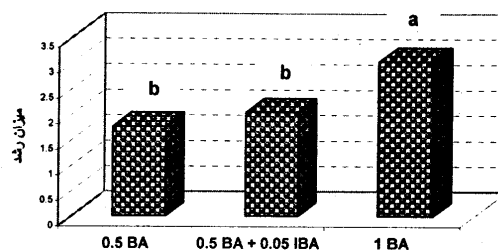
()

1. [Monobasic sodium phosphate](#)
2. [Indoleacetic acid](#)
3. [Naphthaleneacetic acid](#)

BA
 ()
 NAA BA
 /
 NAA BA
 ()



/) BA
 MS
 ()
 MS
 BA
 ()



/ MS ٤ ٣

1. Perletet
2. Italia
3. Rupestris
4. Salt creek

REFERENCES

- (*Populus euphratica*)
2. Al-Maarii, K. W. & A. S. Al-Ghamdi. 1995. *In vitro* propagation of grape *Vitis vinifera* cv. Banaty and Khalas. J. of Agri., Sci. 3:169-183.
 3. Bajaj, Y.B.S. (Ed). 1985. Biotechnology in Agriculture and Forestry, Vol 1. Springer, Heidelberg
 4. Barloss M. & K. G. M. Skene. 1978. *In vitro* propagation of grapevine (*Vitis vinifera*) from fragmented shoot apices. Vitis 17: 335-340.
 5. Botti, C., L. Gray & G. Reginato, 1993. The influence of culture date, genotype and type of shoot apices on *in vitro* proliferation of *Vitis vinifera* cvs. Thompson seedless, Ribier and Black Seedless. Vitis 32:125-126.
 6. Chee, R. & R.M. Pool. 1982. The effects of growth substances and photoperiod on the development of shoot apices of *Vitis* cultures *in vitro*. Scientia Horticulturae 16: 17-27.

- ...
- :
7. Chee, R. & R. M. Pool. 1985. *In vitro* propagation of *Vitis*: The effects of organic substances on shoot multiplication. *Vitis* 24: 106-118.
 8. Duran-Vila, N., J. Juarez & M. Arregui . 1988. Production of viroid – free grapevines by shoot tip culture. *Am. J. Enol. Vitic.* 39: 217-220.
 9. El-Din, T.N., I.A. Rizk & M. Madkour. 1997. *In vitro* culture of muscadine grape (*Vitis rotundifolia*). *Bulletin of Faculty of Agriculture, University of Cario.* 481: 129-142.
 10. Gok, S. & F. Ergenoglu. 1997. Propagation of several grape varieties and rootstocks by meristem culture. *Acta Hort.* 441: 245-250.
 11. Gomes, S., A.M. Pereira & O. Pinto-Carnide . 2003. Effect of culture medium on meristem differentiation and plant regeneration in *Vitis vinifera* L. 1st International symposium on Grapevine. Portugal. Abst. NO. 26.
 12. Harris, R. E. & H. Stevenson. 1982. *In vitro* propagation of *Vitis*. *Vitis* 21: 22-32.
 13. Hartmann, H.T., D.E. Kester, F.T. Davies & R.L. Geneve. 1997. *Plant Propagation: Principles and Practices.* 6th ed. Prentice Hall, Inc. USA. pp: 540-611.
 14. Heloir, I., J.C. Fournioux, L. Oziol & R. Bessis. 1997. An improved procedure for the propagation *in vitro* of grapevine (*Vitis vinifera* cv. pinot noir) using axillary bud cuttings. *Plant Cell, Tissue and Organ Culture* 49: 223-225.
 15. Jona, R. & K. J. Webb. 1978. Callus and axillary bud culture of *Vitis vinifera* "Sylvaner Riesling". *Scientia Horticulturae* 9: 55-60.
 16. Lee, N. & H.Y. Wetzstein. 1990. *In vitro* propagation of muscadine grape by axillary shoot proliferation. *J. Amer. Soc. Hort. Sci.* 115: 324-329.
 17. Mhatre, M., C.K. Salunkhe & P.S. Rao. 2000. Micropropagation of *Vitis vinifera* L. : Towards an improved protocol. *Sci. Hort.* 84: 357-363.
 18. Mullins, M.G., A. Bouquet. & L.E. Silliams. 1992. *Biology of the Grapevine.* 1st ed Cambridge University Press.
 19. Narayanaswamy, S. 1977. Regeneration of plant from tissue cultures. In: Reinert J. (Ed). *Applied and fundamental aspects of plant cell, tissue and organ culture.* Berlin Springer. pp:179-206.
 20. Novak, F.J. & Z. Juvova. 1982. Clonal propagation of grapevine through *in vitro* axillary bud culture. *Sci. Hort.* 18: 231-240.
 21. Pierik, R.L.M. 1997. *In vitro* Culture of Higher Plants. Kluwer Academic Publishers. Netherland.
 22. Sudarsono, S. & R. Goldy. 1991. Growth regulator and axillary bud position effects on *in vitro* establishment of *Vitis rotundifolia*. *Hort. Sci.* 26: 304-307.
 23. Taji, A.M. & R.R. Williams (Eds.).1996. *Tissue Culture of Australian Plants.* University of New England pp: 1-55.
 24. Torregrosa, L., A. Bouquet & P.G. Goussard. 2001. *In vitro* Culture and Propagation of Grapevine. in: Roubleakis-Angelakis K.A. (Ed) *Molecular Biology and Biotechnology of the Grapevine.* Kluwer Academic Pub. Netherlands. pp. 281-326.