

( )

(Q/I)

//

	Q/I (AR <sup>K</sup> )	(K <sub>x</sub> )	(Q/I) (ΔK°) (PBC <sub>K</sub> )
/	/	/	/
	ΔK°	K <sub>x</sub>	
/	PBC <sub>K</sub>	/	AR°
		Q/I	$\frac{(\text{mmolL}^{-1})0.5}{(\text{meq}100^{-1}\text{g})}$
CEC (r= / **)	PBC <sub>K</sub> (r= / *)	(r= / *)	(r= / **) pH
		( )	

( )

(.)

Q/I  
( )

PBC<sup>K</sup>

( )

PBC<sup>K</sup>

+

( )

( )

( )

( )

(D<sub>c</sub>)

a<sub>Mg</sub> a<sub>Ca</sub> a<sub>k</sub>

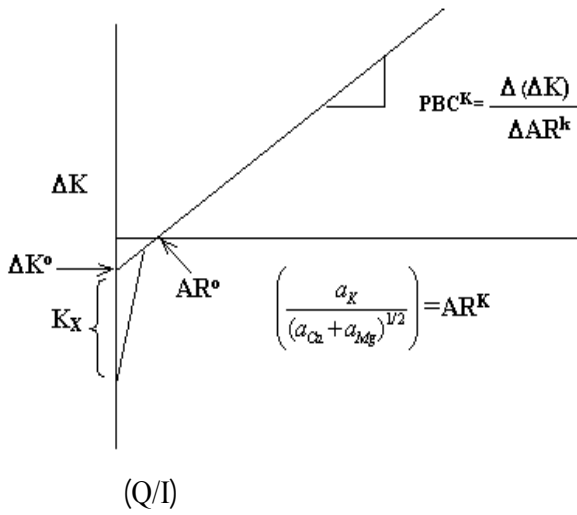
AR<sup>K</sup>

(I)

Q/I

$$AR^K = \left( \frac{a_K}{(a_{Ca} + a_{Mg})^{1/2}} \right)$$

( )



)

(

Q/I

(Q/I)

Q/I

(

)

AR<sup>K</sup>

(Q)

ΔK (I)

ΔK<sup>0</sup>

( )

Q/I

K<sub>X</sub>

AR<sup>0</sup>

(Q/I) - :

$$I = \frac{EC}{\sum \gamma_i} \quad (I)$$

$$a_i = \gamma_i \times c_i$$

$$AR^k = \frac{a_k}{(a_{Ca} + a_{Mg})^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

Q/I

Archive of SID

Q/I

AR<sup>k</sup> ΔK

AR<sup>k</sup>  
AR<sup>k</sup>

(Q/I)

±

(EC)

ΔK°

K<sub>x</sub>

EDTA

ΔK .

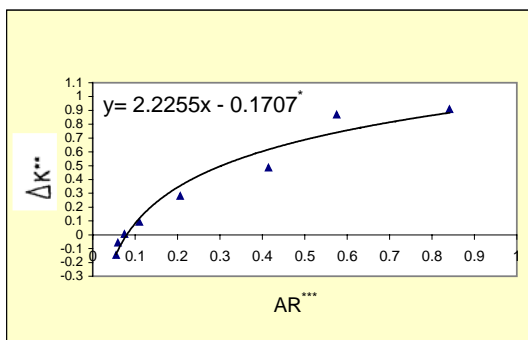
AR<sup>0</sup>

AR<sup>k</sup>

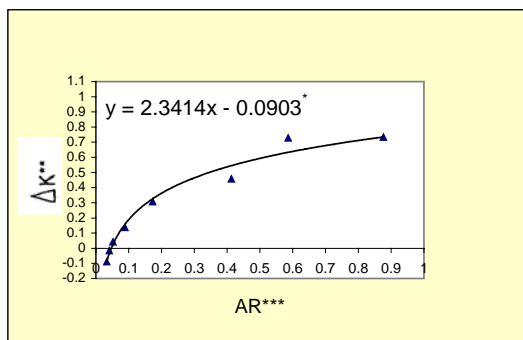
(mmol L<sup>-1</sup>)<sup>0.5</sup> / /



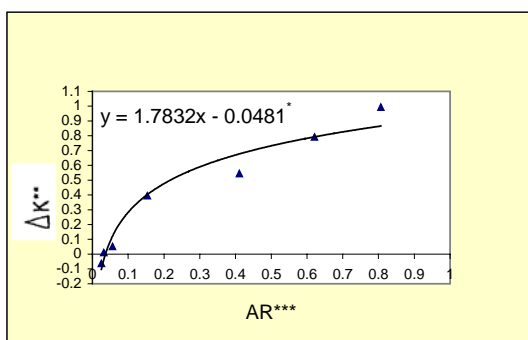
... (Q/I) - :



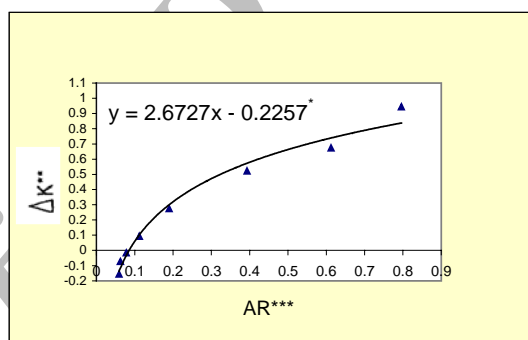
Q/I



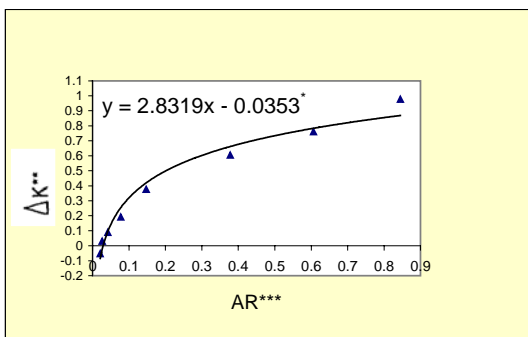
Q/I



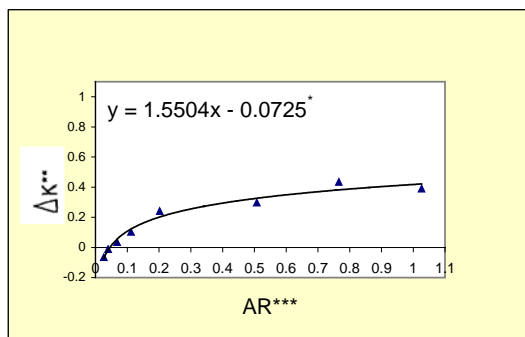
Q/I



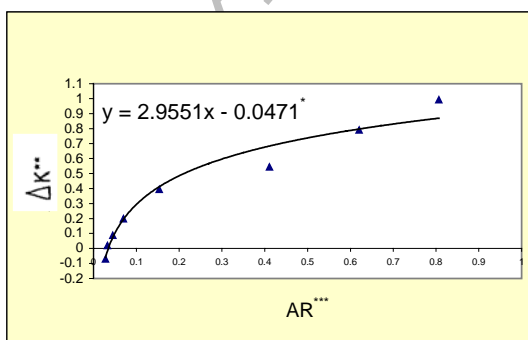
Q/I



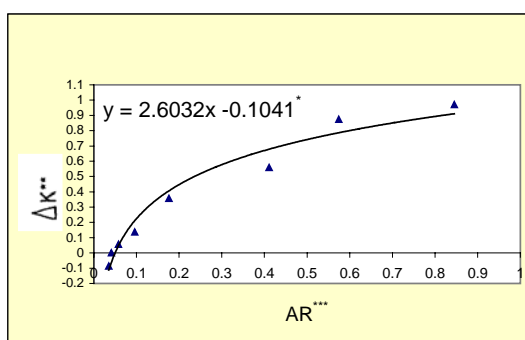
Q/I



Q/I



Q/I



Q/I



... (Q/I) - :

$\Delta K^0$   
 (r= / \*\*)  $PBC^K$   
 $K_x$

$K_x$

$(\Delta k^0)$

$K_x$

(r= / \*\*)

$PBC^K$  CEC  
 ( )  
 $PBC^K$  CEC

( ) CEC  $PBC^K$

(.)  
 $K_x$   $AR^0$  (r= / \*\*)

$AR^0$

(r= / \*\*)

$AR^0$

$AR^0$

Q/I

	( )								pH
$PBC^K$	/ **	ns	/ **	ns	/ *	/ *	/ **	ns	
$AR^0$	ns	/ **	ns	/ **	ns	ns	ns	ns	
$\Delta K^0$	ns	/ **	/ *	/ **	/ *	ns	/ *	ns	
$K_x$	/ **	ns	/ **	ns	**	/ **	/ **	/ **	

ns \* \*\*

(.)

(

)  $\Delta K^0$

(r= / \*\*)  $\Delta K^0$

$$PBC^K = \frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{10} \times (\% ) - \log ( )$$

$$\frac{1}{10} \times ( )$$

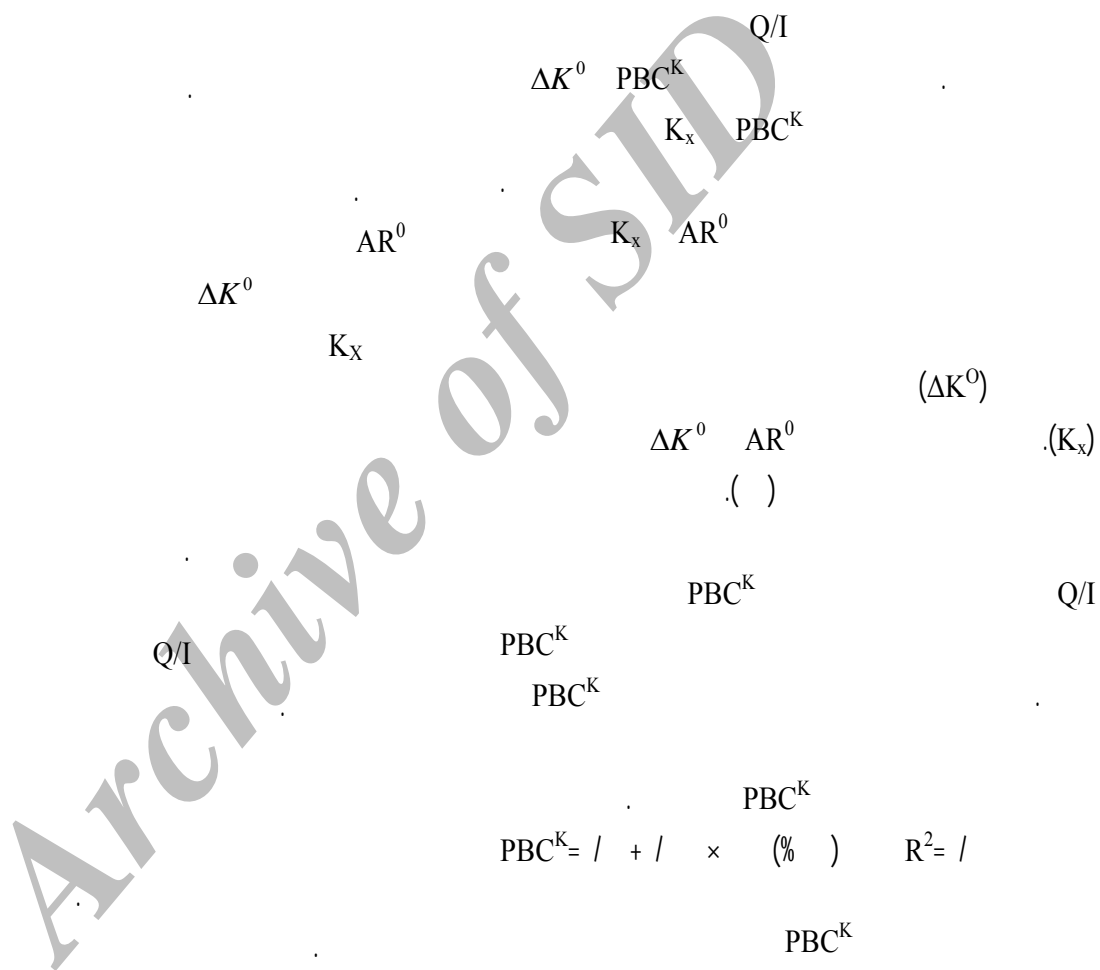
$$R^2 = \frac{1}{10}$$

$$K_x ( )$$

$$(r = \frac{1}{10}^{**})$$

	Q/I			
	PBC <sup>K</sup>	ΔK <sup>0</sup>	AR <sup>0</sup>	K <sub>x</sub>
PBC <sup>K</sup>		ns	ns	/ *
ΔK <sup>0</sup>	ns		/ **	/ *
AR <sup>0</sup>	ns	/ **		ns
K <sub>x</sub>	/ *	/ *	ns	

ns \* \*\*



## REFERENCES

2. Afifi, A. M. 1996. Potassium potential and potential buffering capacity of a Torripssameny in the United Arab Emirates. Commun. Soil Sci. Plant Anal. 27: 27-36.
3. Al- Kanani, T., N. Bartakar, & A. Hussien.1991. Evaluation of Potassium quantity- intensity relationships in calcareous soils . Soil Sci .151: 167-173.



4. Bansal. S.K. & M. Sing. 1993. K-availability as affected by Q/I relationship Regional Symposium on K-availability of Soils in West Asia and North Africa, Tehran-Iran.
5. Becket, P.H.T. & M.H. Nafady. 1966. Effect of K-release and fixation on the Ion-exchange properties of illite. *Soil Sci.* 103:410-416.
6. Becket, P.H.T. 1964a. Studies on soil potassium. II: The Immediate Q/I relation of labile potassium in the soil. *J. Soil Sci.* 15: 9-23.
7. Beckett, P.H.T. 1972. Critical activity ratios. *Adv. Agron.*24: 376-412.
8. Bijar Singh., K.N. Sharma & D.S.Rana. 1978. The quantity-intensity relation of potassium in soils from plots having nine fixed crop relation for six years. *Plant and Soil.* 50:363-370.
9. Deshmukh. V.N. & M.S. Khera. 1993. Q/I parameters of potassium as influenced by K depletion in an ustochrepts. *J. Potassium Res.*(9)1: 1-7.
10. Evangelou, V.P. 1986. The influence of anions on potassium quantity-intensity relationships. *Soil Sci. Soc. Am. J.* 50: 1182-1188.
11. Lowell, A.D. 1989 . Vermicullits .p. 635-674 . IN: J.B. Dixon and S.B. Weed (ed.). *Minerals in soil environments.* SSSA.
12. Lumbaranja, J. & V.P. Evangelou.1992. Potassium quantity-intensity relationships in the presence and absence of NH<sub>4</sub> for three Kentucky Soils. *Soil Sci.* 154:366-376.
13. Martin, H.W. & D.L. Sparks. 1985. On the behavior of nonexchangeable potassium in soils. *Commun. Soil Sci. Plant Anal.* 16:133-162.
14. Mengel, K. & E.A. Kirkby. 1980. Potassium in crop production. *Adv. Agron.* 35: 59-110
15. Page, A. and D. Keeney. 1982. *Methods of Soil Analysis . Part 2. Chemical and microbiological properties.* Agronomy Society of America. Soil Science Society of America.
16. Schofield, R.K. 1947. A ratio law governing the equilibrium of cations in the soil solution. *Proc. Int. Cong. Pure. Appl. Chem.* 11: 257-261
17. Sparks, D.L. & P.M. Huang. 1985. Physical chemistry of soil potassium. In: R.D. Munson (ed.). *potassium in Agriculture.* American Society of Agronomy, Crop Science Society of America & Soil Science Society of America, Madison, WI. PP. 201-276.
18. Sparks, D.L. & W.C Libhardt. 1981. Effect of long-term lime and potassium application on quantity-intensity (Q/I) relationships in sandy soil. *Soil Sci. Soc. Am. J.* 66: 786-790.
19. Timenez, C. & M. Parra. 1991. Potassium quantity-intensity relationships in calcareous vertisols and inceptisol of southwestern Spain. *Soil Sci. Soc. Am. J.* 55: 985-989.