

()

//

(MBC) / / (b) / / (k)
(EBC) / / (n) / / (kd)
/ / / / / / / /

a
kd

)

()

(.)

()

:

()

(.)

(.)

(.)

()

() :

(.)

()

()

pH=

()

()

()

:

() () /

/

()

()

(SPR)



$$q = \frac{Kbc}{1 + Kc}$$

pH

pH

C

q

K b

(MBC)

$$q = k_d c^{1/n}$$

C q

n

k_d

$$q = a + b \cdot C$$

C q

(EBC)

3. Standard Phosphorus Requirement

1. Maximum Buffering Capacity
2. Equilibrium buffering Capacity

... :
EBC / / (b)

EBC

EBC

/ / / EBC

(MBC)

(a)

()

/ / ()

/ /

MBC

/ / /

/

(,)

/ / /

()

)

(

n

/ / /

()

/ /

n

(k_d)

/

/ / /

()

)

()

(

()

()

EBC

(k) .() () ()

k_d
n

(EBC MBC) k_d ()
MBC ()

1

	MBC	b	k	SPR	k_d	n	SPR	EBC	a	SPR
	/ *	/ ns	/ *	/ *	/ ns	/ ns	/ *	/ *	/ *	/ ns
	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ *	/ *
	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns
	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns
	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns
P	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ *	/ ns
P	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns
P	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns

**

ns

*

	k	b	MBC	SPR	a	k_d	SPR	EBC	a	SPR
k	/ ns	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ ns	/ ns	/ **	/ ns
b		/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns
MBC			/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ ns	/ *	/ **	/ ns
SPR				/ **	/ *	/ *	/ ns	/ **	/ **	/ *
k_d					/ *	/ *	/ ns	/ **	/ **	/ *
n							/ ns	/ ns	/ **	/ ns
SPR								/ ns	/ ns	/ ns
EBC									/ **	/ *
a										/ *
SPR										/ *

**

ns

*

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