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(NRC)

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1. Gross energy efficiency

2. Net energy efficiency

E-mail: ashtiani@ut.ac.ir

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(RFI)

(REI)

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(REI)

1. Residual energy intake

2. Residual feed intake

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$$REI = NEI - (NE_m + NE_l + NE_{preg} + ER)$$

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k_f k_l k_m

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$$y_{ijklmn} = \mu + HYS_j + P_k + M_l + a_m + Pe_m + e_{ijklmn}$$

i y_{ijklmn}
 () j HYS_j μ
 M_l () k P_k
 a_m () l ()
 () Pe_m m
 e_{ijklmn} m
 () n

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DFREML

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1. Within animals regression model

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			(%)			
/	/	/		(Mcal/d)		
/	/	/			(kg)	
/	/	/			(kg)	
/	/	/	(kg)	%	(kg)	
/	/	/			(kg/d)	
/	/	/			(kg/d)	

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1. Component traits

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(BW)	(REI)					(MY)	(DMI)	
* (PY)	(FY)	(FCM)	%					
PY	FY	FCM	MY	DMI	BW	REI	صفت	
/	/	/	/	/	/	/ ± /	REI	
/	/	/	/	/	/ ± /	/	BW	
/	/	/	/	/ ± /	/	/	DMI	
/	/	/	/ ± /	/	/	/	MY	
/	/	/ ± /	/	/	/	/	FCM	
/	/ ± /	/	/	/	/	/	FY	
/ ± /	/	/	/	/	/	/	PY	

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