

( )

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( / / : // : )

( )

(REML)

DFREML

(h<sub>m</sub>)

( ) / ( ) /  
) / ( ) / (h<sub>m</sub>)

( ) / (c) ( ) /  
h<sub>m</sub> c ( ) /  
/ (am)

REML

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 ) ( )  
 ) ( )  
 ) ( )

- y = Xb + Z<sub>1</sub>a + e (M1)
- y = Xb + Z<sub>1</sub>a + Wc + e (M2)
- y = Xb + Z<sub>1</sub>a + Z<sub>2</sub>m + e (M3)
- Cov<sub>am</sub> = 0 (M3)
- y = Xb + Z<sub>1</sub>a + Z<sub>2</sub>m + e (M4)
- Cov<sub>am</sub> ≠ 0 (M4)
- y = Xb + Z<sub>1</sub>a + Z<sub>2</sub>m + Wc + e (M7)
- Cov<sub>am</sub> = 0 (M7)
- y = Xb + Z<sub>1</sub>a + Z<sub>2</sub>m + Wc + e (M8)
- Cov<sub>am</sub> ≠ 0 (M8)

a y  
 m c  
 Z<sub>1</sub> X e W Z<sub>2</sub> (BW8W)  
 ( ) (EW) (EN)  
 ( ) (ASM)  
 Cov<sub>am</sub> ( )

(EN)	(EW)	(BW8W)	(DP)
ASM ( )	DP ( )	(ASM)	EN ( )
EW ( )	BW8W ( )	EN ( )	EW ( )
/	/	/	/
/ ( / )	/ ( / )	/ ( / )	/ ( / )
/	/	/	/
			/
			/

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( )  $(h^2_a)$

(p < / )  $(h^2_m)$

(c<sup>2</sup>)

(r<sub>am</sub>)

/ /

(REML)

( ) DFREML

( ) Simplex (LogL) <sup>r</sup>

(p < / )

( )

$\chi^2 = -2(\text{LogL}_{M_i} - \text{LogL}_{M_j})$

$\chi^2$

LogL<sub>M<sub>j</sub></sub> LogL<sub>M<sub>i</sub></sub>

( ) i j

(p > / )

(p < / )

/ / / r<sub>am</sub> c h<sup>2</sup><sub>m</sub> h<sup>2</sup><sub>a</sub> ( )

( ) / /

( )

(p < / )

( )

(p < / )

- 
1. Derivative Free Algorithm
  2. Log Likelihood

( )

/ /

$h_m c^2$  /

( )

( $P < /$  )

( $P < /$  )

( )

/ ( / )

/ / /

/  $r_{am} c h_m h_a$  / / /

( )

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LogL	$r_{am}$	$h_m^2$	$c^2$	$h_a^2$	$\sigma_p^2$	$\sigma_e^2$	$\sigma_{am}$	$\sigma_m^2$	$\sigma_c^2$	$\sigma_a^2$
/				/ $\pm$ /	/	/				/
/			/ $\pm$ /	/ $\pm$ /	/	/			/	/
/		/ $\pm$ /		/ $\pm$ /	/	/		/		/
/	/	/ $\pm$ /		/ $\pm$ /	/	/	/	/		/
/		/ $\pm$ /	/ $\pm$ /	/ $\pm$ /	/	/		/	/	/
/	/	/ $\pm$ /	/ $\pm$ /	/ $\pm$ /	/	/	/	/	/	/

$\sigma_{am}$

$\sigma_m^2$

$\sigma_c^2$

$\sigma_a^2$  \*

$c^2$

$h_a^2$

$\sigma_p^2$

$\sigma_e^2$

LogL

$r_{am}$

$h_m^2$

( )

-

LogL	$r_{am}$	$h_m^2$	$c^2$	$h_a^2$	$\sigma_p^2$	$\sigma_e^2$	$\sigma_{am}$	$\sigma_m^2$	$\sigma_c^2$	$\sigma_a^2$
/				/ $\pm$ /	/	/				/
/			/ $\pm$ /	/ $\pm$ /	/	/			/	/
/		/ $\pm$ /		/ $\pm$ /	/	/		/		/
/	/	/ $\pm$ /		/ $\pm$ /	/	/	/	/		/
/		/ $\pm$ /	/ $\pm$ /	/ $\pm$ /	/	/		/	/	/
/	/	/ $\pm$ /	/ $\pm$ /	/ $\pm$ /	/	/	/	/	/	/

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LogL	$r_{am}$	$h_m^2$	$c^2$	$h_a^2$	$\sigma_p^2$	$\sigma_e^2$	$\sigma_{am}$	$\sigma_m^2$	$\sigma_c^2$	$\sigma_a^2$
/				/ ± /	/	/				/
/			/ ± /	/ ± /	/	/			/	/
/		/ ± /		/ ± /	/	/		/		/
/	/	/ ± /		/ ± /	/	/	/	/		/
/		/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /	/	/		/	/	/
/	/	/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /	/	/	/	/	/	/

( )

( )

(P < / )

/ /  $c$   $h_a$  ( ) ( )

$h_m$   $h_a$  / / / /

/ /  $h_m$   $c$

( / )

(P < / ) (P < / ) ( )

( ) ( ) ( ) ( )

(P < / )

/ /  $r_{am}$   $c$   $h_m$   $h_a$  / /

( )

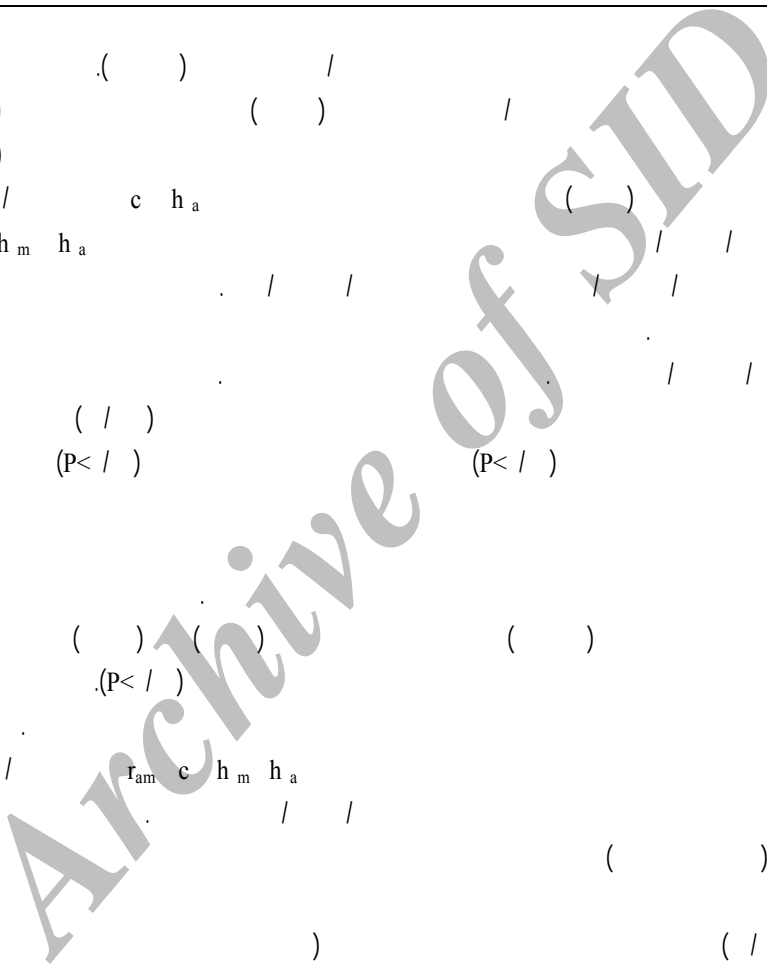
( ) ( / )

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( / /  $r_{am}$   $c$   $h_m$   $h_a$  / /

/



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LogL	$r_{am}$	$h_m^2$	$c^2$	$h_a^2$	$\sigma_p^2$	$\sigma_e^2$	$\sigma_{am}$	$\sigma_m^2$	$\sigma_c^2$	$\sigma_a^2$
/				/ ± /	/	/				/
/			/ ± /	/ ± /	/	/			/	/
/		/ ± /		/ ± /	/	/		/		/
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