

()

WEPP

*

(// : // :)

)

WEPP

(

/ * *

/

WEPP

WEPP

WEPP

()

)

() **WEPP**

)

()

(

() GUEST () EUROSEM

(

K_{ib}
(.)

WEPP

WEPP

) / * *

$$\frac{dG}{dx} = D_f + D_i \quad ($$

x ($\text{kg m}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$) G

D_i D_f (m)

($\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$)

() ()

$$D_i = K_{iadj} I_e \sigma_{ir} SDR_{RR} F_{nozzle} \left[\frac{R_s}{W} \right] \quad ($$

pH K_{iadj} :

(kg s m^{-4})

EC

I_e (K_{ib})

σ_{ir} (m s^{-1})

() SDR_{RR} (m s^{-1})

() F_{nozzle}

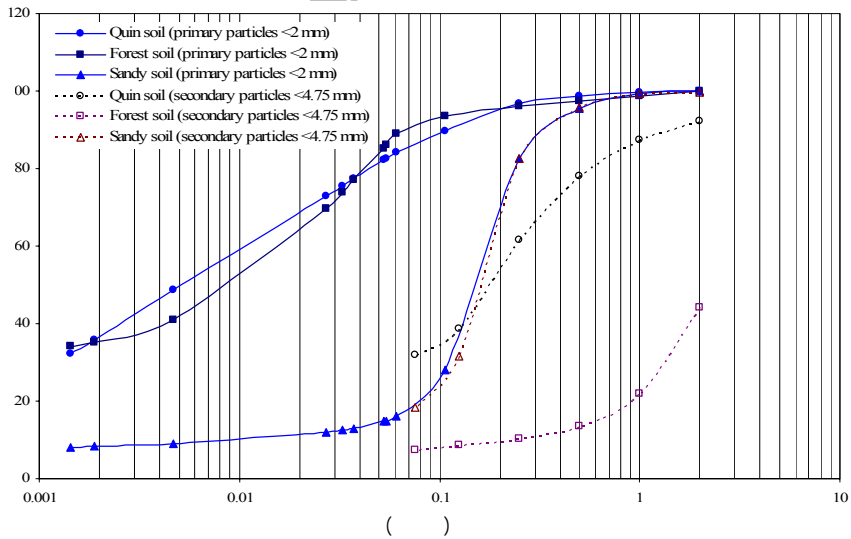
() /

(m) W (m) R_s

R_s/W

WEPP

EC (dS m^{-1})	pH	CaCO ₃ (%)	OM (%)	SP (%)	MWD (mm)	(%)	(%)	(%)
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/



$$F_{\text{nozzle}} = \frac{SDR_{RR}}{W R_s}$$

$$D_i = K_{iadj} I_e Q_{ir}$$

$$K_{iadj} = K_{ib} (CK_{isl})$$

CK_{isl}

$$CK_{isl} = 1.05 - 0.85 \exp[-4 \sin(\theta)]$$

$$K_{ib} = 6054000 - 5513000(\text{clay})$$

$$K_{ib} = 1000 [1810 - 1910 (\text{sand}) - 6327 (\text{orgmat}) - 846 (\theta_{fc})]$$

$$K_{ib} = 2728000 + 19210000(vfs)$$

sand

clay

orgmat ()

($\text{m}^3 \text{m}^{-3}$)

θ_{fc} ()

vfs

|

WEPP

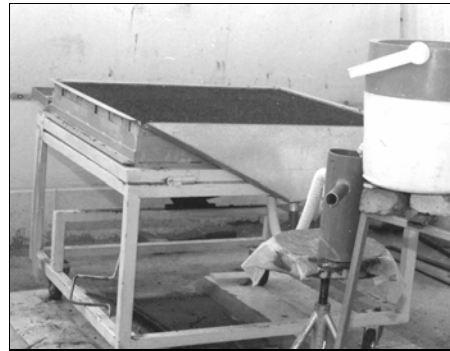
()

*

WEPP

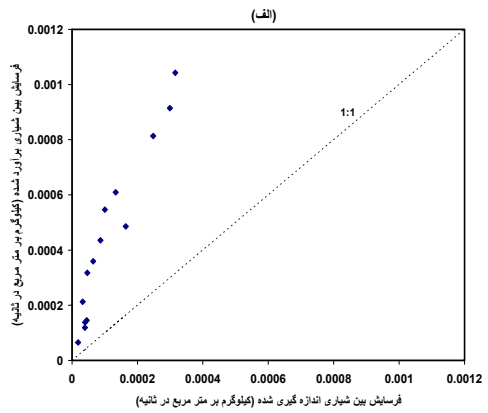
()

/ $\cos\theta$)



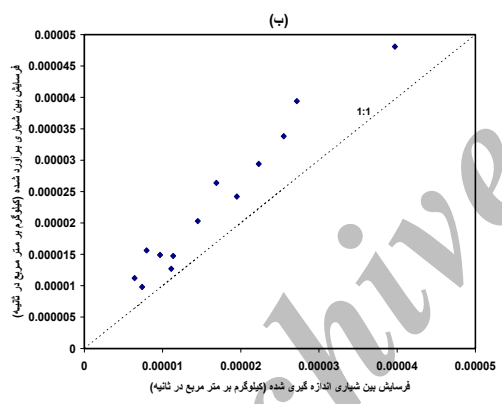
Archive of SID

()

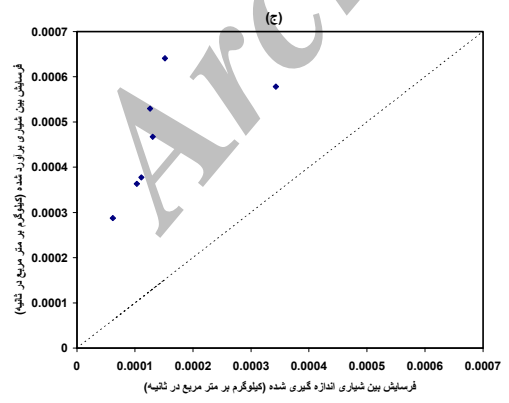


(kg s m⁻⁴)

(K_{ib})
K_{ib}



K_{iadj}



$$OP = \frac{(P_{Di} - M_{Di})}{M_{Di}} \times 100$$

P_{Di} OP M_{Di}

() ()
()

$$\frac{K_{iadj}}{K_{ib}} \quad ()$$

(kg s m⁻⁴)

K_{ib}

$$()$$

$$()$$

K_{ib}

K_{iadj}

K_{ib}

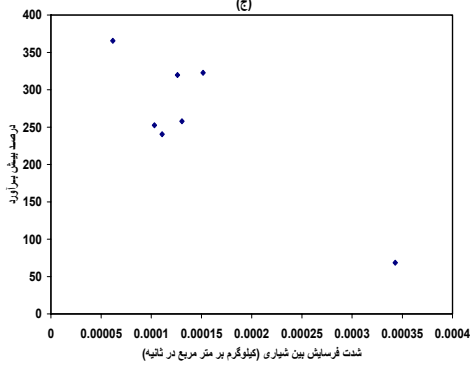
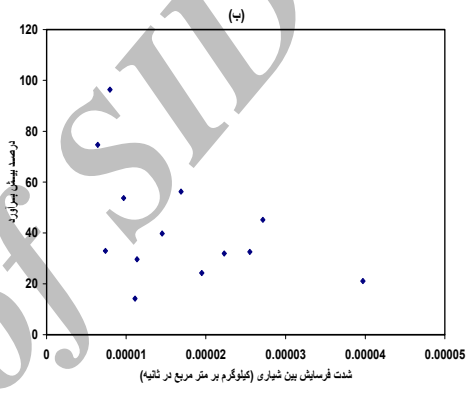
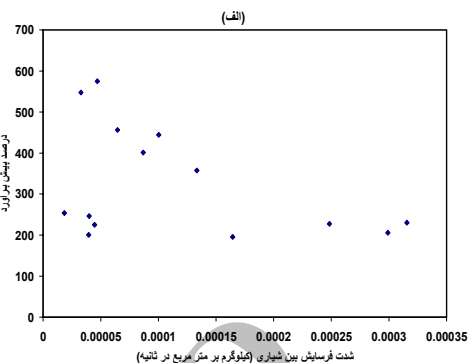
$$()$$

M_{Di}

P_{Di}

$$SSE = \sum (M_{Di} - P_{Di})^2$$

$$()$$



() () () WEPP ()

$$()$$

K_{ib}

WEPP :

WEPP

() ()
()

() WEPP
()

K_{ib}

.WEPP

()

K_{ib}

() ()

()

EUROSEM GUEST
WEPP

K_{ib}

WEPP

() K_{ib} K_{ib}

K_{ib}

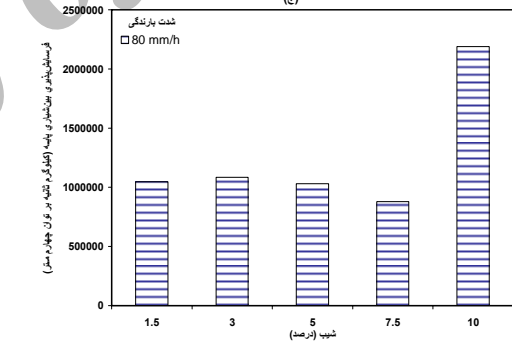
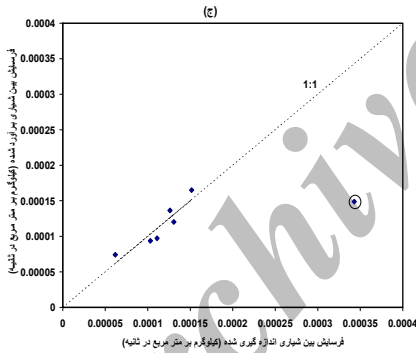
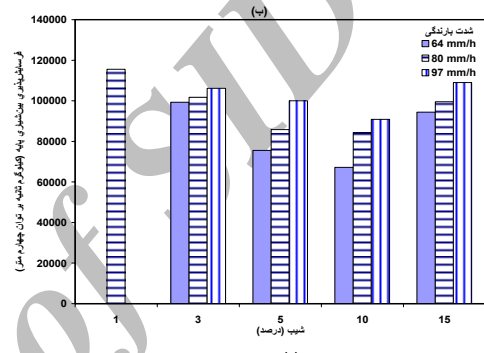
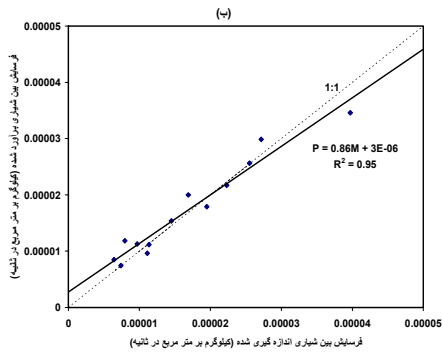
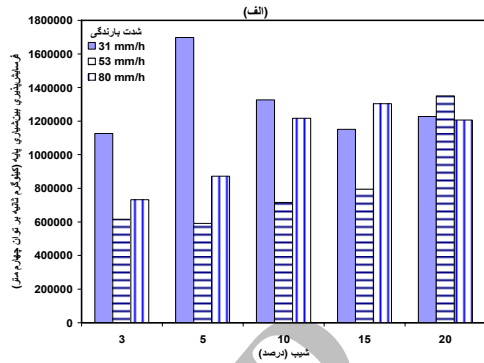
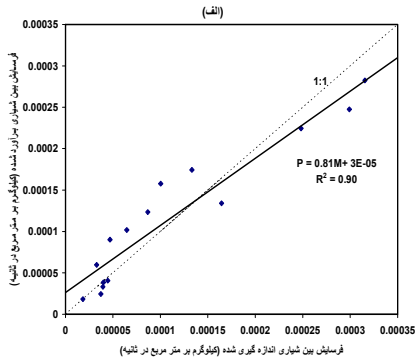
K_{ib}

()

K_{ib}

K_{ib}

/



Archive

() () ()

(R^2)

/ /

WEPP

(K_{ib})

() () ()

() () ()

() () ()

WEPP ()

()

WEPP

)

(

//

(O)

()

REFERENCES

4. Alberts, E. E., M. A. Nearing, M. A. Weltz, L. M. Risse, F. B. Pierson, X. C. Zhang, J. M. Laflen & J. R. Simanton. 1995. Soil Component, Chapter 7 In: D. C. Flanagan, and M. A. Nearing (eds.), USDA-Water Erosion Prediction Project, Technical Documentation. NSERL. Report No. 10, National Soil Erosion Research Laboratory, West Lafayette, Indiana.
5. Asadi, H., H. Rouhipour, H. Gh. Refahi & H. Ghadiri. 2008. Testing a mechanistic soil erosion model for three selected soil types from Iran. Iranian Journal of Agricultural Science and Technology, vol. 10(1):(under press).
6. Blau, J. B., D. A. Wodhiser & L. J. Lane. 1988. Identification of erosion model parameters. Transactions of the ASAE, 31(3): 839-845, 854.
7. Ferreira, A. G. & M. J. Singer. 1985. Energy Dissipation for water drop impact into shallow pools. Soil Sci. Soc. of Am. J., 49: 1537-1541.
8. Foster, G. R., D. C. Flanagan, M.A. Nearing, L. J. Lane, M. Risse & S. C. Finkner. 1995. Hillslope erosion component, In: D.C. Flanagan, and M.A. Nearing (eds.), USDA-Water Erosion Prediction Project, Technical Documentation. NSERL. Report No. 10, National Soil Erosion Research Laboratory, West Lafayette, Indiana.
9. Kincaid, D. C. 2002. The WEPP model for runoff and erosion prediction under sprinkler irrigation. Transactions of the ASAE, 45(1): 67-72.
10. Kinnell, P. I. A. 1991. The effect of flow depth on sediment transport induced by raindrops impacting shallow flows. Transactions of the ASAE, 34(1): 161-168.
11. Kinnell, P. I. A. 1993. Sediment concentrations resulting from flow depth/drop size interactions in shallow overland flow. Transactions of the ASAE, 36(4): 1099-1103.

12. Kinnell, P. I. A. 2003. Event erosivity factor and errors in erosion predictions by some empirical models. *Aust. J. of Soil Res.*, 41: 991-1003.
13. Lal, R. 1994. Soil erosion by wind and water: problems and prospects, In: R. Lal (ed.), *Soil Erosion Research Methods*, the Soil and Water Conservation Society and St. Lucie Press, U. S. A pp 1-9.
14. Laws, J. O. 1941. Measurement of fall velocity of water drops and raindrops. *Trans. Am. Geophys. Union.* 22: 709-721. In: R. J. Rickson, *Experimental Techniques for Erosion Studies: Rainfall Simulation*, Silsoe, Bedfordshire, UK, MK45 4DT.
15. Liebenow, A. M., W. J. Elliot, J. M. Laflen & K. D. Kohl. 1990. Interrill erodibility, Collection and analysis of data from cropland soils. *Transactions of the ASAE*, 33(6): 1882-1888.
16. Misra, R. K. & C. W. Rose. 1996. Application and sensitivity analysis of process-based erosion model GUEST. *Euro. J. of Soil Sci.*, 47: 593-604.
17. Morgan, R. C. P., J. N. Quinton, R. J. Smith, G. Govers, J. W. A. Poesen, K. Auerswald, G. Chischi, D. Torri & M. E. Styczen. 1998. The European soil erosion model (EUROSEM): a dynamic approach for predicting sediment transport from fields and small catchments. *Ear. Surf. Proc. and Landf.*, 23: 527-544.
18. Moss, A. J. & P. Green. 1983. Movements of solids in air and water by raindrop impact, Effect of drop-size and water depth variations. *Aust. J. of Soil Res.*, 21: 257-269.
19. Nearing, M. A. 1998. Why soil erosion models over-predict small soil losses and under-predict large soil losses. *Catena*, 32: 15-22.
20. Nearing, M. A. 2004. Capabilities and limitations of erosion models and data, ISCO 2004 - 13th International Soil Conservation Organization Conference – Brisbane, July 2004, Australia.
21. Nearing, M. A., G. Govers & L. D. Norton. 1999. Variability in soil erosion data from replicated plots. *Soil Sci. Soc. of Am. J.*, 63:1829-1835.
22. Rapp, J. F. 1994. Error Assessment of the Revised Universal Soil Loss Equation using Natural Run-off Plot Data, MS Thesis, School of Renewable Natural Resources, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ. In: Nearing, M. A. 1998. Why soil erosion models over-predict small soil losses and under-predict large soil losses. *Catena*, 32: 15-22.
23. Risse, L. M., M. A. Nearing, A. D. Nicks & J. M. Laflen. 1993. Assessment of error in the universal soil loss equation. *Soil Sc. Soc. of Am. J.*, 57: 825-833.
24. Shao, J., and D. Tu. 1995. *The Jackknife and Bootstrap*. Springer, US, 516 p.
25. Soto, B., and F. Diaz-Fierros. 1998. Runoff and soil erosion from areas of burnt scrub: comparison of experimental results with those predicted by the WEPP model. *Catena*, 31: 257-270.
26. Tiwari, A. K.; L. M. Risse & M. A. Nearing. 2000. Evaluation of WEPP and its comparison with USLE and RUSLE. *Transactions of the ASAE*, 43: 1129-1135.
27. Yu, B., C. A. A. Ciesiolka, C. W. Rose & K. J. Coughlan. 2000. A validation test of WEPP to predict runoff and soil loss from a pineapple farm on a sandy soil in subtropical Queensland, Australia. *Aus. J. of soil Res.*, 38: 537-554.
28. Zhang, X. C., M. A. Nearing, L. M. Risse & K. C. McGregor. 1996. Evaluation of run-off and soil loss predictions using natural run-off plot data. *Transactions of the ASAE*, 39(3): 855-863.