

Email: ghafoori_n@yahoo.com

```
.(
```

```
) «
        .(
```

()

The Relation between "Esalat al-wujud" And "Ja'l al-wujud"

Mohammad Ghafoori Nejad * PhD Student of Tehran University (Received: 29 June 2006, Accepted: 27 June 2007)

Abstract

"Esalat al-wujud" and "Ja'l al-wujud" are two philosophical arguments that have a very closely relation with each other and there is coherency in their annals too. In spite of this dependence and relation, which has been claimed and demonstrated as the two-side consequence in this paper, Muslim philosophers have proposed this two problems separately. Some theosophists like "Heydaji" and "Mohammad Taqi Amoli", have mentioned aspects in justification of this separation and some contemporary theosophists have followed them too. But Motahhari, who is one of the contemporaries, is opponent this idea in his book (detailed commentary of Manzumah) and believes that by affirming of "Esalat al-wujud", there remains no need to demonstrating of "Ja'l al-wujud". In this paper, alongside completing the Motahhari's viewpoint and demonstrating the two-side consequence between these two problems, other theosophist's justifications on separation of these two are criticized.

Keywords Esalat al-wujud (principality of existence), Ja'l al-wujud (creation of existence), Relation.

Bibliography

- 1. Amoli, Mohammad Taqi, *Dorar Al-Favaed*, Markaz-e Nashr-e Ketab, Tehran, Undated;
- 2. Ashtiyani, Seyyid Jalal Al-Din, *Hasty Az Nazar-e Falsafah Wa Erfan*, Nehzat-e Zanan-e Mosalman, Tehran, Undated;
- 3. Bahmanyar Ibn Al-Marzman, *Al-Tahsil*, edited by Morteza Motahhari, Tehran University, Tehran, 1375 A.H;
- 4. Farabi, Abu Nasr Mohammad, *Al-Ta'alighat, Resale-ye Zinon*, Matbaat Daerat Al-Maaref Al-Islamiyah, Omani, 1346 A.H;
- 5. Hasanzadeh Amoli, Hasan, *Do Resale-ye Farsi e Ja'l Wujud e Rabeti Wa Rabet*, translated by Ibrahim Ahadian, Qiam, Qom, 1378 A.H;

* Tel Fax: 0251-2906523 Email: Ghafoori_n@yahoo.com

- 6. Heydaji, Mohammad, *Taalighat Ala Sharh-e Ghorar Al-Favaed*, Matba'at Haji Abdorrahim, 1346 A.H;
- 7. Ibn Sina (Avicenna), Hosein Ibn Abdullah, *Al-Shefa*, edited by Ibrahim Madkur, Al-Hayat Al-Ammah Le-Shoon Al-Mtabee Al-Amriyyah, Unwhere, 1378 A.H;
- 8. Ibid, *Al-Taalighat*, Markaz-e Nashr-e Maktab Al-Ealam Al-Islami, Qom, 1404 H.Q;
- 9. Javadi Amoli, Abdullah, Rahiq e Makhtoom, Esra, 1375 A.H;
- 10. Motahhari, Morteza, *Sharh-e Mabsoot-e Manzumah*, Hekmat, Tehran, 1406 H.Q;
- 11. Sadr Al-Din Al-Shirazi, Mohammad Ibn Ibrahim, *Al-Hekmat Al-Motaaliyah*, Manshoorat Mustafavi, Qom, 1368 A.H;
- 12. Ibid, *Al-Mashaer*, in: *Mashaer*, translated by Gholamhoseyn Ahany, Mawla, Tehran, 1361 A.H;
- 13. Ibid, *Al-Shawahid Al-Roboobiyyah*, edited by Seyyid Jalal Al-Din Ashtiyani, Markaz Nashr Danishgahi, Tehran, 1360 A.H;
- 14. Sharify, Mahmood, *Moghayese-ye Didgahe Ibn Sina, Sheikh-e Eshragh Wa Sadr Al-Motaallehin Dar khosoos-e Bahs-e Ja'l*, a thesis for the degree of M.A., Tehran University, 1375 A.H;
- 15. Tabatabai, Seyyid Mohammad Hosein, *Bedayat Al-Hekmat*, edited by Ali Shirvani, Darolfekr, Qom, 1378 A.H;
- 16. Ibid,, *Nehayat Al-Hekmat*, annoyted by Gholamreza Al-Fayyazi, Imam Khomeini Institute, Qom, 1380 A.H.

