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Ikrimah, the Great Narrator of Ibn Abbas And His Kharijite thoughts

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Abstract

Who is Ikrimah? Ikrimah, the narrator of Hadith and the commentator of holy Qorban at the second half of the first century A.H, had usually attributed to Kharijism by the scientists of Rijâl. This article produced and organized to research about truth or falsehood of this question until to aid the researchers of the Qorban and Hadith Sciences to understand of the character of this narrator. In the comparison of the essential thoughts of all Kharijite sects, the denial of Ottoman and Ali (P. B. U. H), The challenge with evils, The belief to that the caliphate is unlimited to Qoraish, and some thoughts were under the differences between them, such as the opinion to taqiah (conservatism), the assertion that one who do a great sin is unbeliever. Thoughts and the works of Ikrimah show that he agrees all of these, except the denial of Ali. Also, some of his narrations in the domain of the history of the first decades of Islam, jurisprudence, and the apology are similar to Shia beliefs, but we can't call him as a man with Shiism trends.

Keywords Ikrimah, Kharijism, Qoraish, Imamate, caliphate

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