
(۱۱ : ۱۱)

« »

Archive of SID

»

«

Email:Saeedi@modares.ac.ir
1. the problem of other minds



1. mental states
2.mind

(spirit) (soul) (mind)

« »

()

.()

Archive of SID

« »

« »

« »

1. explanatory gap
2. Heil

-
1. Hyslop
 2. Carruthers
-

)
« »
()

Archive of SID

-
1. McDowell
 2. Avramides
 3. Best explanation

Archive of SID

-
1. Causal story
 2. Pargetter
 3. Pojman

《 》 《 》

A large, faint watermark is printed diagonally across the page. The text "Archive of SID" is written in a serif font, with "Archive" on the first line and "of SID" on the second line. At the beginning and end of the word "SID" are two small, empty circular parentheses. The watermark is light gray and has a subtle, slightly grainy texture.

1. analogical argument
 2. C .D. Broad
 3. Pollock
 4. Tooley

() ()

« »
« »

()

Archive of SID

() ()



-
1. Stuart Hampshire
 2. H. H. Price

Archive of SID

»

) «

»

) «

»

»

»

»

»

»

»

»

»

»

The image features a large, light gray watermark that reads "Archive of SID" in a serif font, oriented diagonally from the bottom-left towards the top-right. Interspersed among the letters are several pairs of small double quotes (« ») and one pair of parentheses (« »). The background of the image is white.

1. typical
 2. mill
 3. N. Malcolm

()
()
Archive of SID
(/)

1. from own case

» () «.
. () «.

Archive of SID
()

1. projection

Archive of SID

-
1. spiritual
 2. Strawson

« .() »

Archive of SID

(« »)

1. checkability requirement

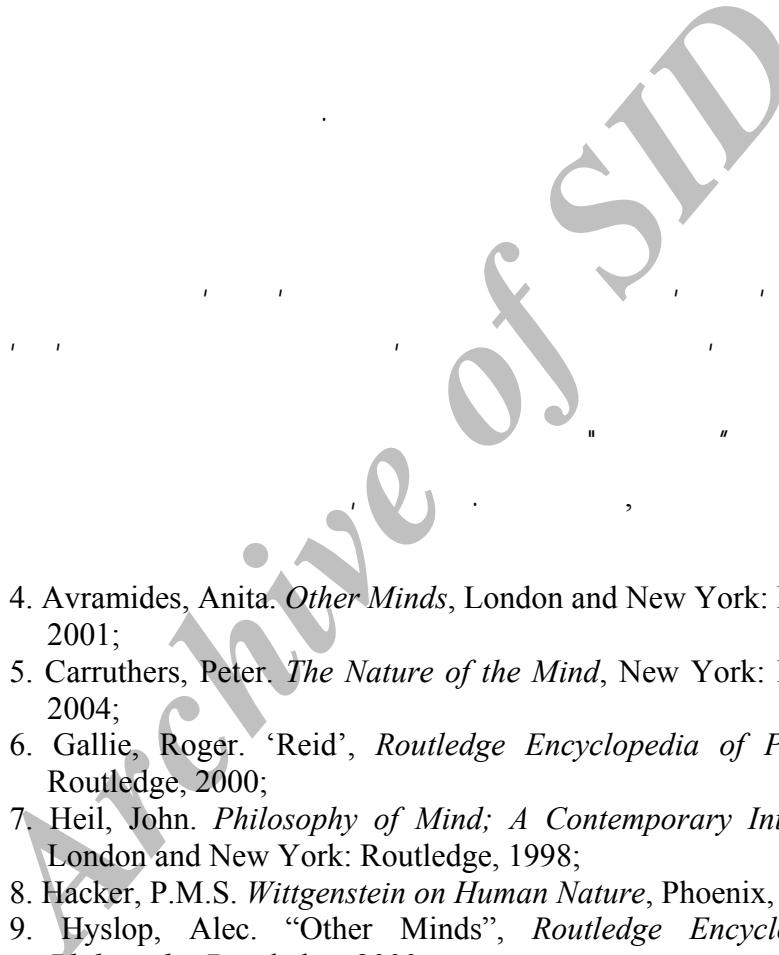
)
(.)
)
(
)

Archive of SID

(
)

« »

()

- 
4. Avramides, Anita. *Other Minds*, London and New York: Routledge, 2001;
 5. Carruthers, Peter. *The Nature of the Mind*, New York: Routledge, 2004;
 6. Gallie, Roger. 'Reid', *Routledge Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, Routledge, 2000;
 7. Heil, John. *Philosophy of Mind; A Contemporary Introduction*, London and New York: Routledge, 1998;
 8. Hacker, P.M.S. *Wittgenstein on Human Nature*, Phoenix, 1997;
 9. Hyslop, Alec. "Other Minds", *Routledge Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, Routledge, 2000;
 10. Malcolm, Norman. "Knowledge of Other Minds", *Journal of Philosophy*. 56, 1959;
 11. Mill, John Stuart. *An Examination of Sir William Hamilton's Philosophy*. London, 1989;
 12. Pargetter,R. "The Scientific Inference to Other Minds", *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, vol. 62, 1984;

-
- 13. Pojman, Louis, *The Theory of Knowledge*, Wadsworth, 1993;
 - 14. Pojman, Louis P, *What Can We Know?*, Wadsworth. 2001;
 - 15. Price, H. H, 'Our Evidence For The Existence of Other Minds', *Philosophy*, vol.13. 1938;
 - 16. Strawson, P. F ,. "Persons", Minnesota Studies in the Philosophy of Science, 1958;
 - 17. Tooley, Michael. 'Other Minds' in *Epistemology Notes*, <http://stop.colorado.edu/tooley/chapter6.html>(accessed:6/Dec/2005);
 - 18. Wittgenstein, L. *Philosophical Investigations*, edited and translated by G. E. M. Anscomb. Blackwell and Oxford. 1958;

Archive of SID