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## استفاده از ویژگی‌های کیفی اطلاعات مالی در ارزیابی کیفیت سود

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SPSS Eviews

$$ROA_{t+1} = \lambda_0 + \lambda_1 ROA_t + e_t$$
$$E_{t+1} = \delta_0 + \delta_1 OCF_t + \delta_2 TAC_t + \delta_3 SI + e_t$$

(R<sup>2</sup>) (ERC)

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( R<sup>2</sup>)

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$$OCF_{t+1} = \lambda_0 + \lambda_1 E_t + \omega_t$$

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$$OCF_{t+1} = \pi_0 + \pi_1 OCF_t + \pi_2 TAC_t + \pi_3 SI_t + \varpi_t$$

:  $e_t$  :  $ROA$  :

$$: OCF_t - t + 1$$

$$: E_{t+1}$$

$$: SI : TAC_t (E_t - TAC_t).$$

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$$Fv_t = \left[ PEb_{t+1} \mid -PEa_{t+1} \right]$$

:  $PEa$

:  $Fv$  :

:

$$PROA_{t+1} = \hat{\lambda}_0 + \hat{\lambda}_1 ROA_t$$

$$PEa_{t+1} = ROA_{t+1} - PROA_{t+1}$$

$t + 1$

:  $PROA_{t+1}$  :

$i \quad t$

:  $PEb$

:

$$PROA_t = \hat{\lambda}_0 + \hat{\lambda}_1 ROA_{t-1}$$

$$PROAb_{t+1} = \hat{\lambda}_0 + \hat{\lambda}_1 PROA_t$$

$$PEb_{t+1} = ROA_{t+1} - PROAb_{t+1}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
& & & t & & : PROA_t : \\
: PROAb_{t+1} & i & & t-1 & & & \\
i & & t & & & & t+1 \\
& & & & \hat{\lambda}_1 & \hat{\lambda}_0 &
\end{array}$$

Fν

$$\begin{array}{c}
\vdots \\
TA_{it} = \beta_1(1/A_{it-1}) + \beta_2(\Delta REV_{it} - \Delta REC_{it}) + \beta_3 PPE_{it} + \varepsilon_{it} \quad ( ) \\
TA_{it} = \beta_1(1/A_{it-1}) + \beta_2(\Delta REV_{it} - \Delta REC_{it}) + \beta_3 PPE_{it} + \beta_4 OCF_{it} + \beta_5 BM_{it} + \varepsilon_{it} \quad ( ) \\
WCA_{it} = \beta_1(1/A_{it-1}) + \beta_2(\Delta REV_{it} - \Delta REC_{it}) + \varepsilon_{it} \quad ( ) \\
AWCA - DP_t = WC_t - [(WC_{t-1}/S_{t-1}) * S_t] \\
t-1 \qquad \qquad \qquad : A_{it-1} : \qquad \qquad \qquad : TA_{it} : \\
\qquad \qquad \qquad : \Delta REC_{it} : t-1 \qquad \qquad \qquad t \qquad \qquad \qquad : \Delta REV_{it} : t \\
\qquad \qquad \qquad : PPE_{it} : t-1 \qquad \qquad \qquad : OCF_{it} : t \\
: BM_{it} \qquad \qquad \qquad : \varepsilon_{it} \qquad \qquad \qquad : AWCA - DP_t \\
\qquad \qquad \qquad : WCA_{it} \qquad \qquad \qquad : S_t
\end{array}$$

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SPPS

(OE)

OCF/OE

P/E [ ]

(MB)

P/E [ ]

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(P/E)

(OCF/OE)

(MB)

OCF/OE

MB

P/E

(DE)

(EPS)

(EVAR) EPS

(BE)

( )

$$Price = \sigma_0 + \sigma_1 BVE + \sigma_2 EPS + \sigma_3 (EPS * DE) + \sigma_4 (EPS * EVAR) + \psi$$

:BVE

:Price :

:EPS

:EPS

:EVAR

:DE

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$$R^2 \quad R^2 \quad t$$

F

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EPS \* EVAR

$$R^2 \quad R^2$$

F

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ERC

ERC  
( / > / ) .

$(R^2)$   
 $R^2$

( / > / ) .

EPS

( )

$R^2$

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		prob	t			
%99	مثبت	.,.,.	٦,٦٣١	.,..٤٣٣٨	.,٠٢٩	<i>C</i>
	بدون معنی	منفی	.,٤٢٠٥	-.,٨٠٦	١٩٥,٤٨٢٩	-١٥٧,٥٦٢
%95	مثبت	.,٠٣٥١	٢,١١١	.,٠١٢٠١٩	.,٠٢٥	$\Delta REV_{it} - \Delta REC_{it}$
%99	منفی	.,.,..	-١٤,٠٩	.,٠١٤٤٤٧	-.,٢٠٣	<i>PPE<sub>it</sub></i>
.,٠٢٩٤٧٤-				Mean dependent var	.,١٢٣٣١٦	<i>R</i> <sup>2</sup>
.,١٩٦١٥٥				S.D dependent var	.,١١٩٨٥٦	<i>Adj-R</i> <sup>2</sup>
٢٧,٥٨٢٩١				Sum squared resid	.,١٨٥١٦٠	<i>S.E of regression</i>
٢,٣٢١٠٨٢				Durbin Watson stat	٣٥,٦٣٤٤٢	<i>F-statistic</i>
					<i>Prob(F-statistic)</i>	

		<b>prob</b>	<b>t</b>			
%99	مثبت	.0001	3,852	194,6115	749,589	$1/A_{it-1}$
%99	مثبت	.0000	5,795	.014970	.0187	$\Delta REV_{it} - \Delta REC_{it}$
%95	منفي	.0142	-2,458	.017247	-.042	$PPE_{it}$
%99	منفي	.0000	-19,296	.018360	-.354	$OCF_{it}$
%99	مثبت	.0000	7,808	.005989	.053	$BM$
-1,02879.			Mean dependent var	.365498	$R^2$	
.194254			S.D dependent var	.362154	$Adj - R^2$	
18,26822			Sum squared resid	.155141	<i>S.E of regression</i>	
1,611581			Durbin Watson stat	1.93433	<i>F-statistic</i>	
						<i>Prob(F-statistic)</i>

		<b>prob</b>	<b>t</b>			
%99	منفي	.0000	-13,1732	.261371	-3,589	$C$
%99	منفي	.0000	-4,233	.021429	-.91	$1/A_{it-1}$
%99	مثبت	.00014	3,203	.028908	.93	$\Delta REV_{it} - \Delta REC_{it}$
-3,212437			Mean dependent var	.457465	$R^2$	
1,700578			S.D dependent var	.455032	$Adj - R^2$	
1114,948			Sum squared resid	1,254905	<i>S.E of regression</i>	
1,6811105			Durbin Watson stat	298,.122	<i>F-statistic</i>	
						<i>Prob(F-statistic)</i>

<b>L</b>	<b>H</b>							
.939	.236	.938	.792	1,037	1,079	.975	.743	$OCF/OE$
.124	.101	.214	.306	.166	.559	.188	.048	$P/E$
2,21	2,73	2,25	2,61	2,35	4,51	2,65	2,66	$MB$
764	865,49	995,02	1297,7	1372,6	1912,9	1059,1	14,73	$EPS$
3,69	4,77	3,17	3,87	3,16	3,17	3,27	3,71	$DE$
16012,6	25836,7	17855,7	22070	18302,45	27593,1	17261,3	25212,8	$BE$
.07-	1,74	.	.87	.	.25	.006-	.09	$EVAR$
N=		N=		N=		N=		

		prob	t			
%99	مثبت	.00000	6,998	.003521	.025	BVE
%99	مثبت	.00000	34,858	.010542	.842	EPS
%99	منفی	.00000	-4,642	.002058	-.009	EPS*DE
%95	منفی	.00340	-2,129	.038399	-.082	EPS*EVAR
18680,79			Mean dependent var	.88419	R <sup>2</sup>	
17895,81			S.D dependent var	.869725	Adj - R <sup>2</sup>	
1,18e+10			Sum squared resid	6459,237	S.E of regression	
1,437076			Durbin Watson stat	721,5583	F-statistic	
.00000					Prob(F-statistic)	

		prob	t			
%99	مثبت	.00000	6,322	.004879	.031	BVE
%99	مثبت	.00000	4,943	.0167864	.830	EPS
%95	مثبت	.00777	1,773	.009540	.017	EPS*DE
بدون معنی	منفی	.04954	-0,683	.004295	-.003	EPS*EVAR
8388,279			Mean dependent var	.911040	R <sup>2</sup>	
6316,128			S.D dependent var	.561503	Adj - R <sup>2</sup>	
3,71e+.9			Sum squared resid	1182,587	S.E of regression	
1,296742			Durbin Watson stat	111,0145	F-statistic	
.00000					Prob(F-statistic)	

t		t		
6,322	.031	6,998	.025	BVE
4,943	.830	34,858	.842	EPS
1,773	.017	-4,642	-.009	EPS*DE
-0,683	-.003	-2,129	-.082	EPS*EVAR

.911	.884	R <sup>2</sup>
.561	.870	Adj - R <sup>2</sup>

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