

Oracle10g, DB2, MS SQL Server, MySQL, and Postgre

C ++

SQL

- (DBMS)

- (GIS)

(DBMS)

[]

(LBS)

:[]

Oracle

DB2 Universal

Oracle

SQL Server

IBM

PostegerSQL My SQL Microsoft

[]

Oracle

(-)

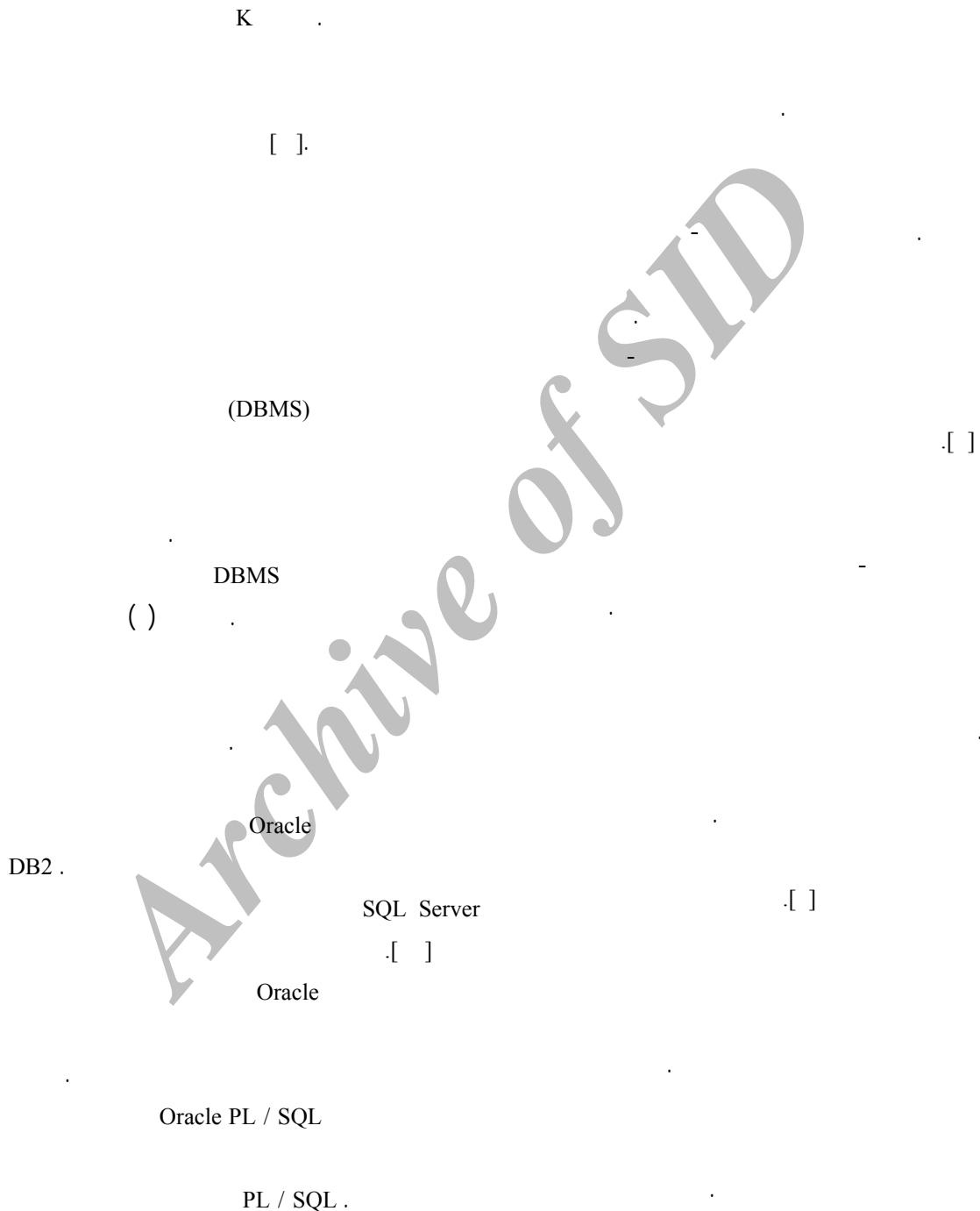
(-)

[]

(GUI)

[]

[]





(MDC)

Data Type-Oriented

[]

Oracle 10g

:[]

(MDC)

(TLL)

Timestamp

Temporal Period Time Point

.Element

Moving Type

Unit Moving Type

Moving Type

Moving Type

Moving_point

Unit

Multi_Type

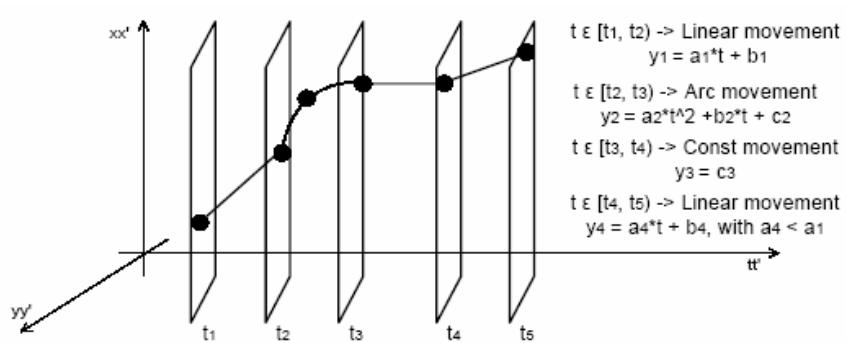
Moving Type

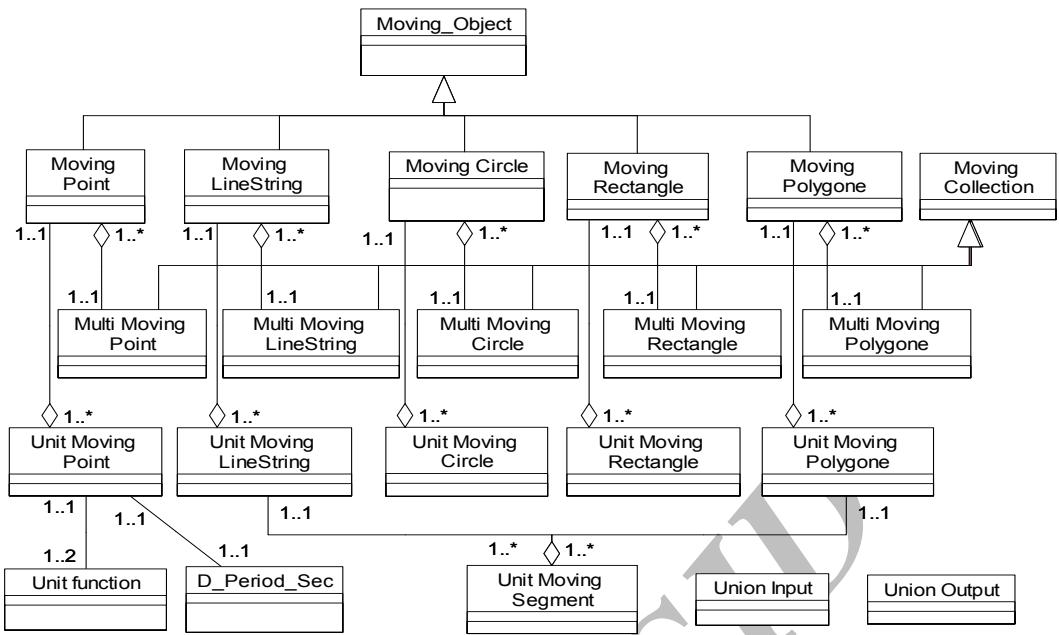
Moving_collection

Oracle 10g

Multi Moving Type

aggregate





.[] (MDC)

UML :

:Numeric • Moving Object
object Type
Moving Type
object
UML
(MDC)

Moving Object

:Set relationships •

Moving Type

MDC

Moving Type

object type

: []

checking

:Predicate •

Moving Type

Moving object

:Projection •

[]

```

ROAD (ROAD_ID: NUMBER, LENGTH:
      NUMBER, ROADTYPE1:
      VARCHAR2, DISTANCE: NUMBER,
      RELATED: NUMBER, KEY:
      VARCHAR2 GEOM:
      MDSYS.SDO_GEOMETRY)
CITIES (CITY_ID:NUMBER, ELEVATION:
        NUMBER, FCODE: VARCHAR2,
        GPSX: VARCHAR2, GPSY:
        VARCHAR2, GPSZ: NUMBER,
        C_NAME: VARCHAR2, GEOM:
        MDSYS.SDO_GEOMETRY)
FUELST (FUELST_ID: NUMBER, ELEVATION:
        NUMBER, FCODE: VARCHAR2,
        GPSX: VARCHAR2, GPSY:
        VARCHAR2, GPSZ: NUMBER,
        GEOM: MDSYS.SDO_GEOMETRY)
POLICE (POLICE_ID: NUMBER, ELEVATION:
        NUMBER, FCODE: VARCHAR2,
        GPSX: VARCHAR2, GPSY:
        VARCHAR2, GPSZ: NUMBER,
        GEOM: MDSYS.SDO_GEOMETRY)
TERMINALS (TERMINAL_ID: NUMBER,
           ELEVATION: NUMBER, FCODE:
           VARCHAR2, GPSX: VARCHAR2,
           GPSY: VARCHAR2, GPSZ: NUMBER,
           GEOM: MDSYS.SDO_GEOMETRY)

```

PROVINCE

ROAD

...

: []

```

Truck (company: Varchar2, id: Varchar2, type:
        Varchar2, route: Moving_Point)
Weather (name: Varchar2, kind: Varchar2, extent:
        Moving_Polygon)
Truck_Companies (company: Varchar2, trucks:
        Moving_Collection)
Truck      id   Company

```

Type

Weather

extent

...
...

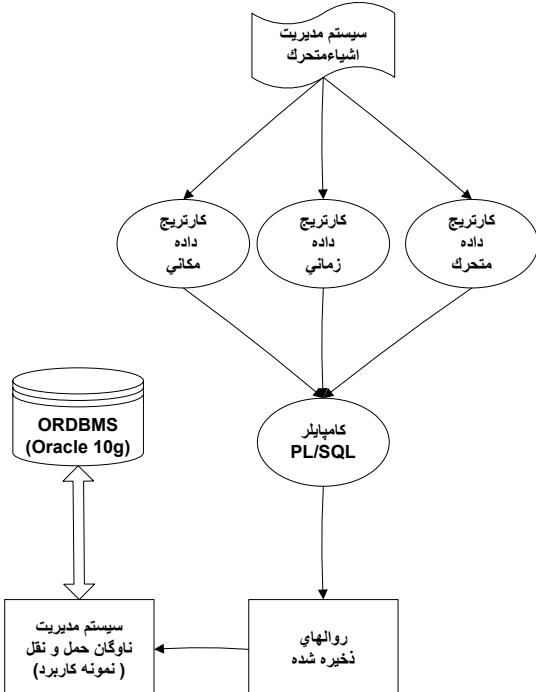
shp2sdo

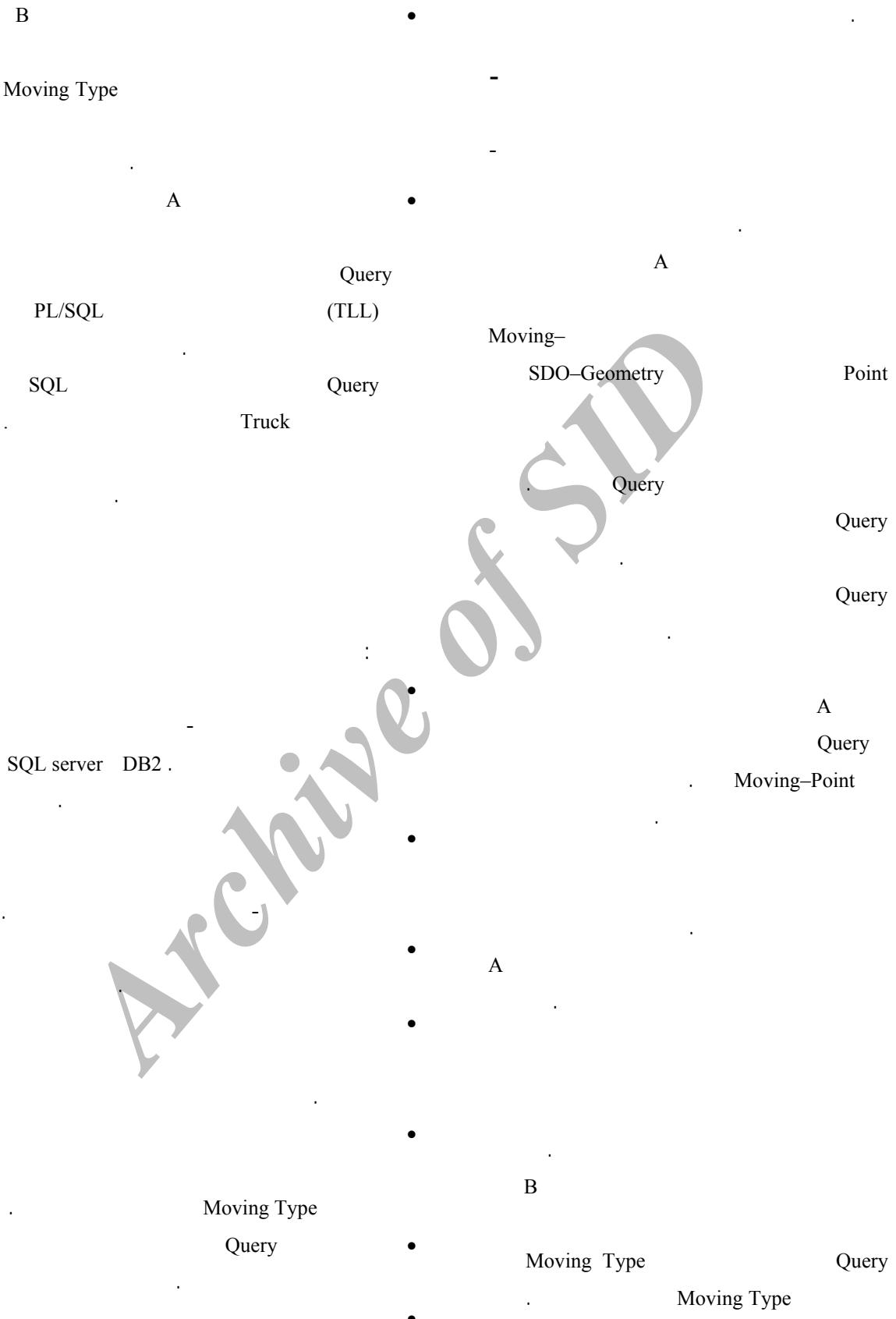
SQL * Loader

```

PROVINCE (PROVINCE_ID: NUMBER, AREA:
          NUMBER, PERIMETER: NUMBER,
          Ostan_Name: VARCHAR2, CODE:
          NUMBER, GEOM:
          MDSYS.SDO_GEOMETRY)

```





(Pelekis)

(Theodoulidis)

Query

Query

- 1 - Ott, T. and Swiaczny, F. (2001). *Time-Integrative Geographic Information Systems*. Springer-Verlag Berlin.
- 2 - Alesheikh, A., Blais, J. A. R., Chapman, M. A. and Karimi, H. (1999). "Rigorous geospatial data uncertainty models for GIS." in *Spatial Accuracy Assessment: Land Information Uncertainty in Natural Resources*, Chapter 24. Edited by: Kim Lowell and Annick Jaton. Ann Arbor Press, Michigan, USA.
- 3 - Glaucia, F., Medeiros, C. B. and Nascimento, M. A. (1998). "An extensible framework for spatio-temporal database applications." *A TIMECENTER Technical Report*.
- 4 - Dodge, S. (2005). *Evaluating and Extending Spatio-Temporal Database Functionalities for Moving Objects*, M.Sc Thesis, Department of GIS Engineering, K.N.T. University of Technology.
- 5 - Sistla, P., Wolfson, S. O. and Dao, C. S. (1997). "Modeling and querying moving objects." *Proceedings of the Thirteenth International Conference on Data Engineering (ICDE'97)*, Birmingham, UK.
- 6 - Pelekis, N., Theodoulidis, B., Kopanakis, I. and Theodoridis, Y. (2005). "Literature review of spatio-temporal database models." *Knowledge Engineering Review*.
- 7 - Pelekis, N. (2002). *STAU: A spatio-temporal extension to ORACLE DBMS*, PhD Thesis, UMIST, U.K.
- 8 - Pelekis, N., Babis Theodoulidis, Yannis Theodoridis, Ioannis Kopanakis, (2005). *An Oracle Data Cartridge for Moving Objects*, UMIST, U.K.
- 9 - Oracle10g Release 1, (2003). *Oracle Data Cartridge Developer's Guide*, Part No. B10800-01.
- 10 - Greenwald, R., Stackowiak, R. and Stern, J. (2004). *Oracle Essentials, Oracle Database, 10g*: 3rd Edition. ISBN: 0-596-00585-7.
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- 12 - Xiaofeng M. and Ding, Z. (2003). "DSTTMOD: A discrete spatio-temporal trajectory based moving object database system." *DEXA2003, LNCS 2736*, Springer Verlag.

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13 - Alesheikh, A., Oskouei, A.K., Atabi, F. and Helalim H. (2005). "Providing interoperability for air quality in-situ sensors observations using GML technology." *International Journal of Environmental Science and Technology*, Vol. 2, No 2, PP. 133-140.

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|---|---|
| 1 - Moving Objects | 2 - Spatio-Temporal Queries |
| 3 - Triggers | 4 - Past Queries |
| 5 - At present Queries | 6 - Future Queries |
| 7 - K-Nearest Neighbor | 8 - www.databasejournals.com www.rocket99.com |
| 9 - Interface | 10 – High performance |
| 11 - VLDB (Very Large Database) | |
| 12 - Open database Connectivity, Java Database Connectivity | 13 - Extensible Markup language |
| 14 - Procedural | 15 - Oracle Spatial |
| 16 - Indexing | 17 - Oracle Enterprise |
| 18 - Procedures | 19 - Unit Moving Type |
| 20 - Valid Time | 21 - Temporal Literal Library |
| 22 - Object Type | 23 - Interval |
| 24 - User Defined Temporal Type | 25 - Spatio-Temporal Object Type |
| 26 - Base Type | 27 - Pure Temporal |
| 28 - Pure Spatial Type | 29 - Moving Type |
| 30 - Sliced Representation | 31 - Simple Function |
| 32 - Composition | 33 - Rate of Change |