

GPS -

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- پردیس دانشکده‌های فنی - دانشگاه تهران

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GPS

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- GPS - :

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(GALILEO GLONASS GPS) GNSS

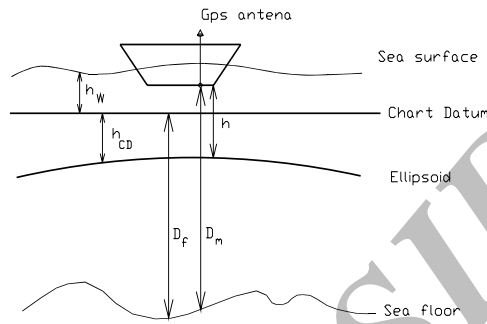
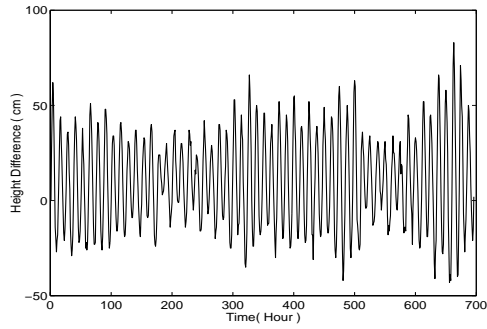
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GPS

GPS

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GPS

$$D_f = D_m - (h - h_{CD})$$

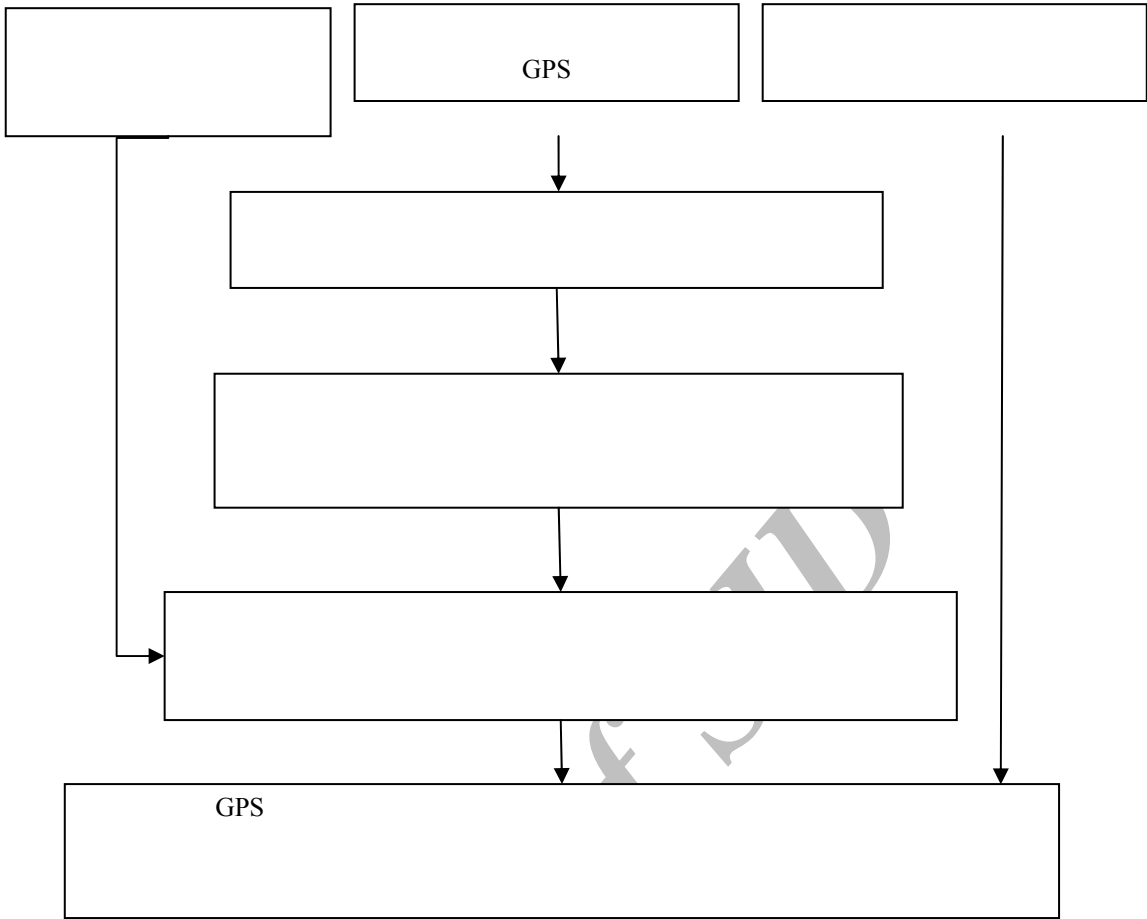
$$\nabla \Delta \Phi = \nabla \Delta \rho + \nabla \Delta d\rho + \lambda \nabla \Delta N + \nabla \Delta d_{trop} - \nabla \Delta d_{ion} + \varepsilon_\Phi$$

C/A

GPS

IHO

$$\nabla \Delta \Phi = \nabla \Delta \rho + \lambda \cdot \nabla \Delta N + \varepsilon$$



GPS

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$$\min_{a,b} \|y - Aa - Bb\|_{Q_y}^2, \quad a \in \mathbb{Z}^n, b \in \mathbb{R}^p$$

$$y = [\dots] \quad (1)$$

(2)

$$y = Aa + Bb + e$$

(3)

Q_y

y

$a \in \mathbb{R}^n$

$b \in \mathbb{Z}^p$

$b \in \mathbb{Z}^p$ (Rover)

A (

$B \quad m \times n$

$e \quad m \times p$

\hat{b}

\hat{a}

Q_a

$[\dots]$

$$\min_{a,b} \|y - Aa - Bb\|_{Q_y}^2, \quad a \in \mathbb{R}^n, b \in \mathbb{R}^p$$

(4)

(5)

$\nabla \Delta N$

:

$[\dots]$

$[\dots]$

$$\min_a \|\hat{a} - a\|_{Q_a} = \min_a (\hat{a} - a) Q_a^{-1} (\hat{a} - a), a \in \mathbb{Z}^n$$

Rover () ()

³LAMBDA

OTF

$$b = \hat{b} - Q_{\hat{a}\hat{a}} Q_{\hat{a}}^{-1} (\hat{a} - a)$$

$$Q_b = Q_{b|a} = Q_{\hat{b}} - Q_{\hat{b}\hat{a}} Q_{\hat{a}}^{-1} Q_{\hat{a}\hat{b}}$$

⁴OTF

L₁

$$h_{CD} = a_0 - 1.1(A_{m_2} + A_{s_2} + A_{k_1} + A_{o_1})$$

GPS

Hopfield

$$\nabla \Delta \left[\frac{f_1 \phi_1 - f_2 \phi_2}{f_1^2 - f_2^2} \right] = \frac{\nabla \Delta \rho}{C} + \nabla \Delta N_{ion} + \varepsilon$$

$$N_{ion} = f_1 N_1 - f_2 N_2 / f_1^2 - f_2^2$$

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$$h(\varphi, \lambda, t) = U_0(\varphi, \lambda) + \sum_{i=1}^n \{U_i(\varphi, \lambda) \cdot \cos(2\pi f_i t) + V_i(\varphi, \lambda) \cdot \sin(2\pi f_i t)\} \quad ()$$

$$h(\varphi, \lambda, t) \quad ()$$

$$f_i \quad ()$$

$$U_i(\varphi, \lambda), V_i(\varphi, \lambda), U_0(\varphi, \lambda)$$

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Bi-Linear

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$$U_0(\varphi, \lambda) = a_0^0 + a_1^0 \varphi + a_2^0 \lambda + a_3^0 \varphi \lambda$$

$$U_i(\varphi, \lambda) = a_0^i + a_1^i \varphi + a_2^i \lambda + a_3^i \varphi \lambda \quad (i = 1, 2, \dots, n)$$

$$V_i(\varphi, \lambda) = b_0^i + b_1^i \varphi + b_2^i \lambda + b_3^i \varphi \lambda$$

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$$a_k^0, a_k^i, b_k^i \quad ()$$

(φ, λ)

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$$h_{CD}(\varphi, \lambda) = U_0(\varphi, \lambda) - \left[\sum_{i=1}^4 \sqrt{U_i(\varphi, \lambda)^2 + V_i(\varphi, \lambda)^2} \right] \quad ()$$

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$$U_0(\varphi, \lambda) \quad ()$$

$$U_i(\varphi, \lambda), V_i(\varphi, \lambda)$$

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$$h_{CD}(\varphi, \lambda)$$

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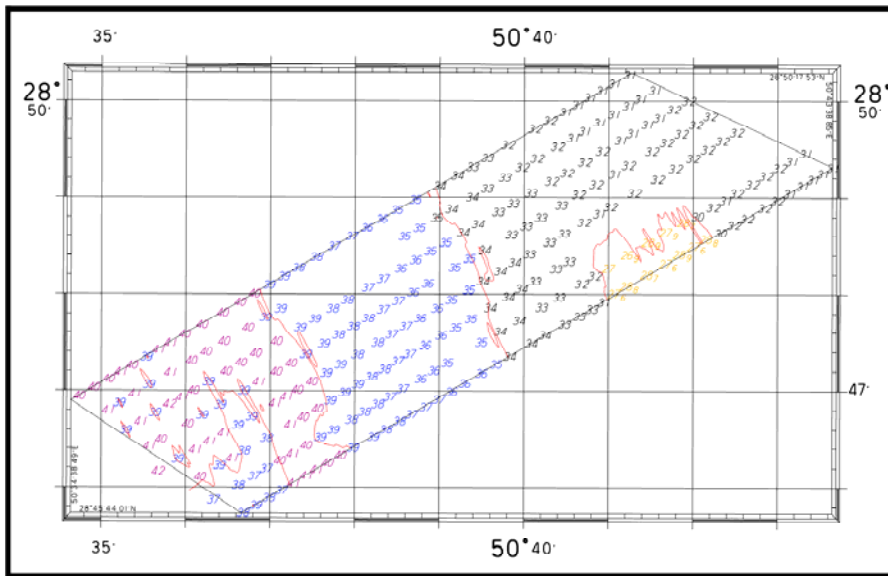
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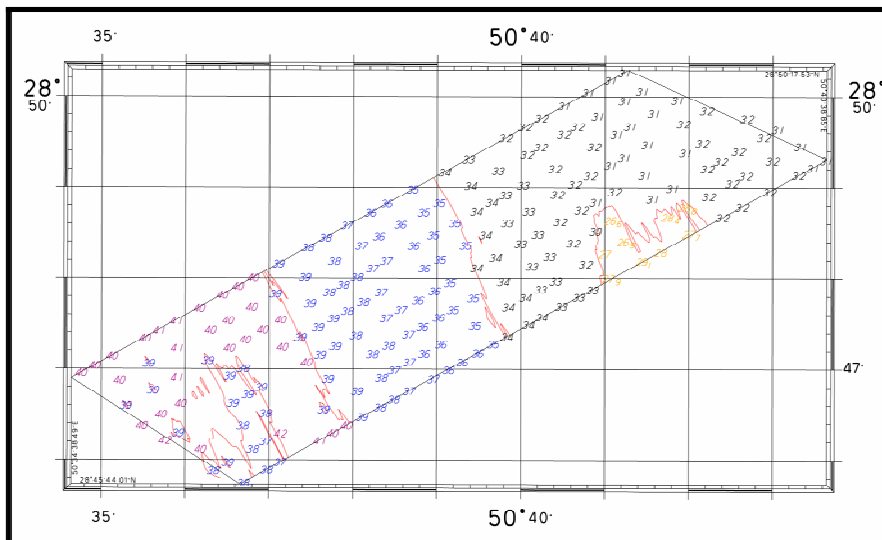
ERS

JASON1

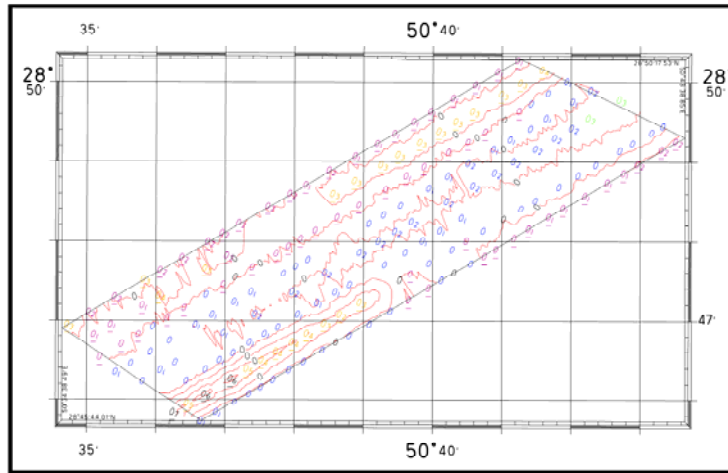
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- 1 - International Hydrography Organization (IHO)
- 2 - Integer Least Square
- 3 - Least-squares Ambiguity Decorrelation Adjustment (LAMBDA)
- 4 - On The Fly (OTF)
- 5 - Draught