

---

# SIMP

\*  
-  
( // // // )

SIMP

- SIMP

:

.[ ]

.[ ]

.[ ]

---

[ - ]

( )

[ ]

SIMP

شود.

همچنین

( )

[ ]

[ ]

[ ] ( )

[ - ]

[ ]

[ ]

SIMP

[ ]

[ ]

[ - ]

[ ]

[ ]

SIMP

[ ]

$$\varepsilon_{ij} = \frac{1}{2} (u_{i,j} + u_{j,i})$$

$$E_{ijkl} = \frac{1}{2} (E_{ijkl} + E_{jikl} + E_{klij} + E_{lkij})$$

$$\Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^d$$

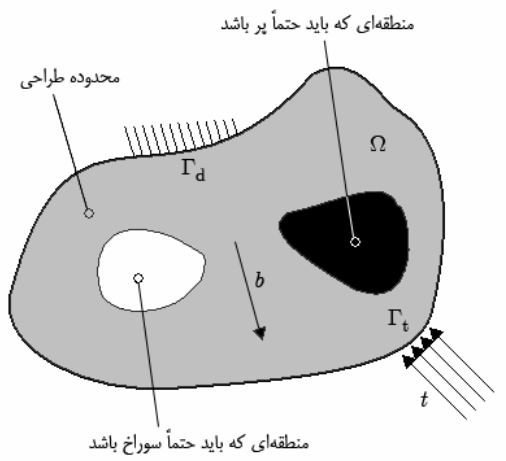
$$\Gamma = \partial\Omega$$

$$\Gamma = \Gamma_d \cup \Gamma_t$$

$$u_d(\mathbf{w})$$

$$\Omega^d \subset \Omega$$

Matlab



$$\mathbf{w} = (w_1, w_2)$$

$$: [ \ ]$$

$$\min_{x(\mathbf{w}), u(\mathbf{w})} f(x, u)$$

$$\text{s.t. } a_x(u, v) = l(v), \quad \forall v \in U$$

$$g_i(x) \leq 0, \quad i = 1, \dots, m$$

$$x(\mathbf{w}) \in \{0, 1\}, \quad \forall \mathbf{w} \in \Omega^d$$

$$a_x(u, v) = l(v), \quad \forall v \in U$$

$$u(\mathbf{w}) = x(\mathbf{w})$$

$$a_x(u, v)$$

U

f

g<sub>i</sub>

Ω<sup>d</sup>

$$a_x(u, v) = l(u)$$

: [ ]

( )

: [ ]

$$l(u) = \int_{\Omega} bu \, d\Omega + \int_{\Gamma_t} tu \, ds,$$

$$E_{ijkl}(x) = x(\mathbf{w}) E_{ijkl}^0$$

( )

$$a_x(u, v) = \int_{\Omega} E_{ijkl}(x) \varepsilon_{ij}(u) \varepsilon_{kl}(v) \, d\Omega.$$

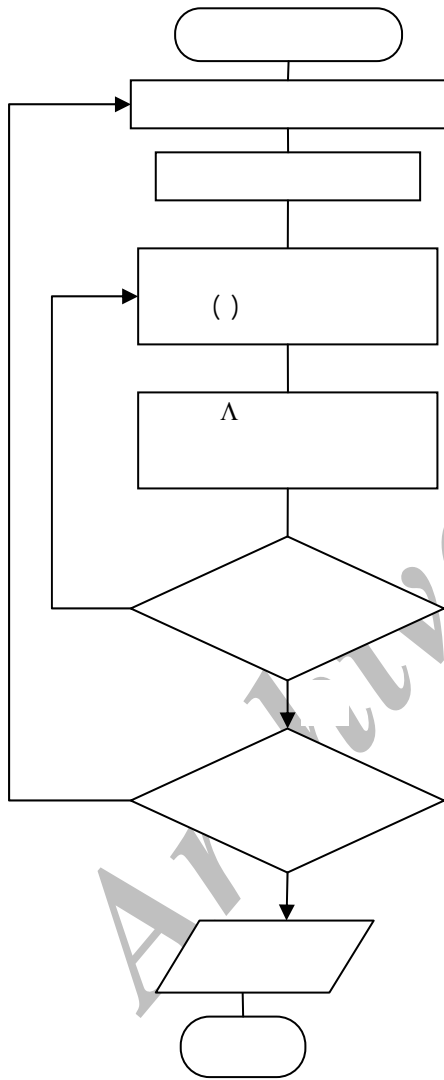
E<sup>0</sup>

( )

( )

|                                | SIMP   | $E=E^0$                    | $x=1$          |
|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------|----------------|
|                                |  | $E=0$                      | $x=0$          |
|                                | $( )$  | $h=0$                      |                |
| $E_{ijkl}(x) = x^p E_{ijkl}^0$ | $( )$  | $-h \leq 0 \quad h \leq 0$ |                |
|                                | $[ ]$  | $x ( )$                    | $[ ]$          |
|                                |  |                            | $u$            |
|                                | $p$  |                            | $u$            |
|                                | $[ ]$  |                            |                |
| $( )$                          |  |                            |                |
| $[ ]$                          |  |                            | <b>SIMP</b>    |
| $( )$                          |  | $( )$                      | $($            |
|                                |  |                            | $[ ]$          |
|                                | $( )$  |                            | $[ ]$          |
|                                |  | $( )$                      |                |
| $[ ]$                          |  |                            | $[ ]$          |
|                                |  | $[ ]$                      |                |
| $( )$                          |  | $( )$                      | $[ ]$          |
| $:$                            | <b>SIMP</b>  | $x \in \{0, 1\}$           |                |
| $\min_{x, u}$                  | $l(\mathbf{u}) = \mathbf{b}\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{t}\mathbf{u},$ | $[ ]$                      | $x \in [0, 1]$ |
| <b>s.t.</b>                    | $\mathbf{K}(\mathbf{x})\mathbf{u} = \mathbf{f},$               |                            |                |
|                                | $V(\mathbf{x}) = \sum_{e=1}^n x_e v_e \leq V_0,$               | $[ ]$                      |                |
|                                | $0 \leq x_e \leq 1, \quad e=1, \dots, n$                       |                            | $[ ]$          |
| $\mathbf{f}$                   | $\mathbf{u}$   | $( )$                      | $( )$          |
|                                | $\mathbf{K}$   |                            |                |
| $V_0$                          | $-e$   | $v_e$                      |                |
|                                |  | $n$                        |                |

$$x_e^{k+1} = \begin{cases} \max\{(1-\zeta)x_e^k, \underline{x}\} & \text{if } x_e^k (B_e^k)^\eta \leq \max\{(1-\zeta)x_e^k, \underline{x}\} \\ \min\{(1+\zeta)x_e^k, 1\} & \text{if } \min\{(1+\zeta)x_e^k, 1\} \leq x_e^k (B_e^k)^\eta \\ x_e^k (B_e^k)^\eta & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad (1)$$



SIMP

$\eta$

[ ]

$\zeta$

$k$

$$\begin{aligned} & \min_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{u}} l(\mathbf{u}) = \mathbf{t}\mathbf{u}, \\ & \text{s.t. } \mathbf{K}(\mathbf{x})\mathbf{u} = \mathbf{f}, \\ & V(\mathbf{x}) = \sum_{e=1}^n x_e v_e \leq V_0, \\ & 0 < \underline{x} \leq x_e \leq 1, \quad e=1, \dots, n \end{aligned} \quad (2)$$

(MMA)

(OC)



( ) [ ]

[ - ]

$$B_e^k = - \left( \frac{\partial l}{\partial x_e} \right)^k / \Lambda^k v_e, \quad e=1, \dots, n$$

$B_e^k$

( )

$\Lambda$

[ ]

$$\frac{\partial l}{\partial x_e} = - p x_e^{p-1} \mathbf{u}_e^T \mathbf{K}_e \mathbf{u}_e, \quad e=1, \dots, n$$

( )

$\Lambda$

$\Lambda$

$V$

$\Lambda$

[ - ]  $V=V_0$

[ ]

SIMP

( )

[ ]

SIMP

[ - ]

SIMP

[ - ]

( )

[ ]

( )

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

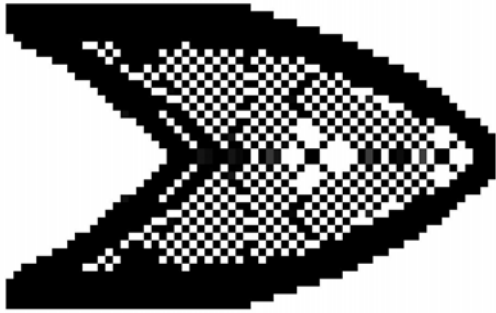
[ ]

[ ]

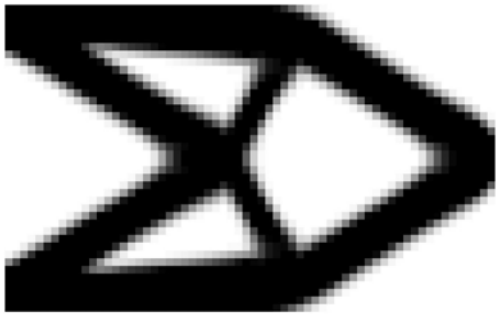
[ ]

( [ ] )

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \hat{\boldsymbol{\varepsilon}}_e \quad \hat{\boldsymbol{\sigma}}_e \\
 & ( ) \\
 & : \\
 & \frac{\partial l}{\partial x_e} = -\frac{p \cdot \hat{l}_e}{x_e} \quad \text{SIMP} \\
 & ( ) \\
 & ( ) \\
 & ( ) \quad \text{SIMP} \quad \text{SIMP} \\
 & ( ) \\
 & \boldsymbol{\sigma}_e = \mathbf{D}_e \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_e, \quad \mathbf{D}_e = x_e^p \mathbf{D}^0 \\
 & i) i \quad ( ) \\
 & s_i^e \quad e \quad ( \\
 & : \\
 & \hat{\mathbf{s}}_j = \frac{\sum_{k \in W_j} s_{LN(j,k)}^k}{\|W_j\|} \\
 & ( ) \\
 & j \quad W_j \quad LN(j,k) \quad j \quad k \\
 & j \quad W_j \quad \|W_j\| \\
 & \hat{\mathbf{s}}_j \\
 & l(\mathbf{u}, \mathbf{x}) = \sum_{e=1}^n \int_{\Omega_e} \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_e^T \boldsymbol{\sigma}_e(x_e) d\Omega \\
 & ( ) \\
 & \boldsymbol{\sigma}_e^0 \quad l_e \quad \cdot \quad e \quad \Omega_e \\
 & : \\
 & \boldsymbol{\sigma}_e^0 = \mathbf{D}^0 \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_e, \quad l_e = x_e^p \int_{\Omega_e} \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_e^T \boldsymbol{\sigma}_e^0 d\Omega \\
 & ( ) \\
 & : \quad ( ) \\
 & \frac{\partial l}{\partial x_e} = \frac{\partial l_e}{\partial x_e} = -p x_e^{p-1} \int_{\Omega_e} \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_e^T \boldsymbol{\sigma}_e^0 d\Omega \\
 & ( ) \\
 & E=1.0 \quad t=1.0 \quad ( ) \quad ( ) \\
 & : \\
 & \frac{\partial l}{\partial x_e} = -\frac{p \cdot l_e}{x_e} \\
 & ( ) \\
 & : \\
 & ( ) \quad ( ) \quad \hat{l}_e = \int_{\Omega_e} \hat{\boldsymbol{\varepsilon}}_e^T \hat{\boldsymbol{\sigma}}_e d\Omega \\
 & [ ] \\
 & ( )
 \end{aligned}$$



( )



( )



( )



( )

( )

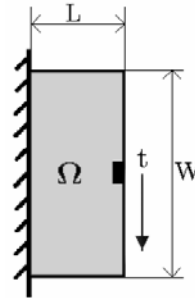
( ) SIMP

( )

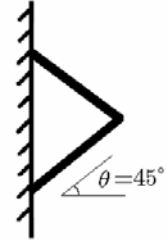
(.)

( )

$$V_0 = 0.2LW$$



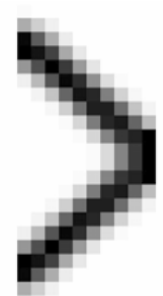
( )



( )



( )



( )

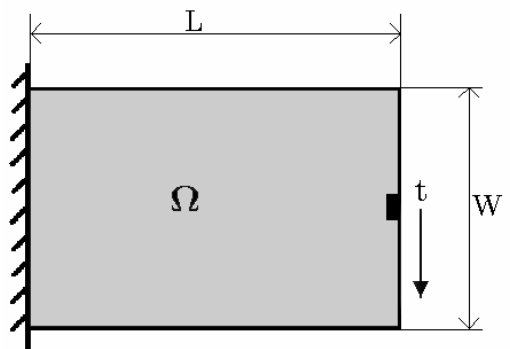
( )

( ) SIMP

(.)

( - ) ( - )

\*



( )



(

**MBB**

(

/

( )

(L=1.6W)

$V_0=0.5LW$

( - )

$V_0=3L^2$

×

( - )

SIMP

×

( - )

( - )

SIMP

( - )

( )

( - )

( - )

( )

[ ] ( )

( )

**.MMB**

( - )

|   |      |
|---|------|
|   |      |
| / | SIMP |
| / |      |

[ ]

( )

% / )

(

|   |      |
|---|------|
|   |      |
| / | SIMP |
| / |      |
| / |      |
| / |      |

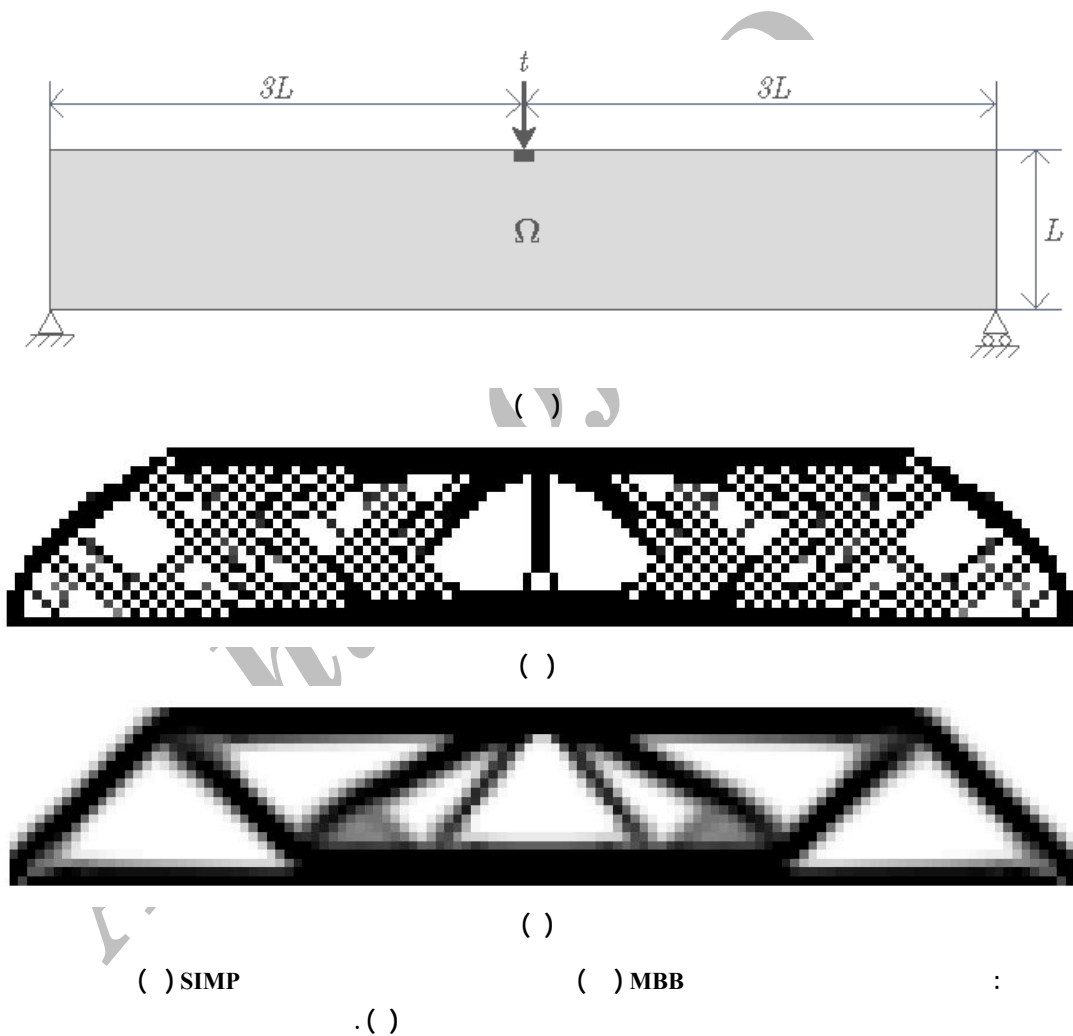
SIMP

SIMP

(% )

[ ]

SIMP



- 1 - Rao, S. S. (1995). *Optimization – Theory and Applications*, New Age International, New Delhi.
- 2 - Eschenauer, H. A. and Olhoff, N. (2001). "Topology optimization of continuum structures: a review." *Applied Mechanics Reviews*, Vol. 54, No. 4, PP.331-390.
- 3 - Michell, A. G. M. (1904). "The limits of economy of material in frame structures." *Philosophical Magazine* Vol. 8, PP. 589-597.

- 
- 4 - Dorn, W. S., Gomory, R. E. and Greenberg, H. J. (1964). "Automatic design of optimal structures." *Journal de Mecanique*, Vol. 3, PP. 25-52.
  - 5 - Rozvany, G. I. N. (1972). "Optimal load transmission by flexure." *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, Vol. 1, PP. 253-263.
  - 6 - Prager, W. and Rozvany, G. I. N. (1977). "Optimization of structural geometry." In: *Dynamical Systems*, Academic Press, New York, PP. 265-293.
  - 7 - Rozvany, G. I. N., Olhoff, N., Bendsøe, M. P., Ong, T. G., Sandler, R. and Szeto, W. T. (1985/87). "Least-weight design of perforated elastic plates." *International Journal of Solids and Structures* 23: 521-536 (part I) and 537-550 (part II).
  - 8 - Rozvany, G. I. N. (1992). "Optimal layout theory: analytical solutions for elastic structures with several deflection constraints and load conditions." *Structural Optimization*, Vol. 4, PP. 247-249.
  - 9 - Rozvany, G. I. N. and Birker, T. (1994). "On singular topologies in exact layout optimization." *Structural Optimization*, Vol. 8. PP. 228-235.
  - 10 - Cheng, K.-T. and Olhoff, N. (1981). "An investigation concerning optimal design of solid elastic plates." *International Journal of Solids and Structures*, Vol. 17, PP. 305-323.
  - 11 - Lurie, K. A., Cherkhev, A. V. and Fedorov, A. V. (1982). "Regularization of optimal design problems for bars and plates." *Journal of Optimization Theory and Applications*, Vol. 37, 499-522. (Part I), PP. 523-543 (part II) and 42: 247-282 (part III).
  - 12 - Kohn, R. V. and Strang, G. (1986). "Optimal design and relaxation of variational problems." *Communications on Pure and Applied Mathematics*, Vol. 39, PP. 1-25. (part I), 19-182 (part II) and 353-357 (part III).
  - 13 - Vigdergauz, S. (1986). "Effective elastic parameters of a plate with a regular system of equal strength holes." *Mechanics of Solids*, Vol. 21, PP. 162-166.
  - 14 - Ong, T. G., Rozvany, G. I. N. and Szeto, W. T. (1988). "Least-weight of perforated elastic plates for given compliance: non-zero Poisson's ration." *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, Vol. 66, PP. 301-322.
  - 15 - Bendsøe, M. P. & Kikuchi, N. (1988). "Generating optimal topologies in structural design using a homogenization method." *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, Vol. 71, PP. 197-224.
  - 16 - Rozvany, G. I. N. (2001). "Aims, scope, methods, history and unified terminology of computer-aided topology optimization in structural mechanics." *Structural and Multidisciplinary Optimization*, Vol. 21, PP. 90-108.
  - 17 - Stolpe, M. (2003). *On Models and Methods for Global Optimization of Structural Topology*, Doctoral thesis, Optimization and System Theory, Department of Mathematics, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden.
  - 18 - Stolpe, M. and Svanberg, K. (2001). "On the trajectories of the epsilon-relaxation approach for stress-constrained truss topology optimization." *Structural and Multidisciplinary Optimization*, Vol. 21, PP. 140-151.
  - 19 - Bendsøe, M. P. and Sigmund, O. (2004). *Topology Optimization – Theory, Methods and Applications*, Springer, New York Berlin Heidelberg.
  - 20 - Hassani, B. and Hinton, E. (1999). *Homogenization and Structural Topology Optimization – Theory, Practice and Software*, Springer, New York Berlin Heidelberg.
  - 21 - Sigmund, O. (2001). "A 99 line topology optimization code written in Matlab." *Structural and Multidisciplinary Optimization*, Vol. 21, PP.120-127.
  - 22 - Diaz, A. and Sigmund, O. (1995). "Checkerboard patterns in layout optimization." *Structural Optimization*, Vol. 10, PP. 40-45.
-

- 
- 23 - Jog, C. S. and Haber, R. B. (1996). "Stability of finite element models for distributed-parameter optimization and topology optimization." *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, Vol. 130, PP. 203-226.
- 24 - Bendsøe, M. P. (1989). "Optimal shape design as a material distribution problem." *Structural Optimization*, Vol. 1, PP.193-202.
- 25 - Sigmund, O. and Petersson, J. (1998). "Numerical instabilities in topology optimization: A survey on procedures dealing with checkerboards, mesh-dependencies and local minima." *Structural Optimization*, Vol. 16, PP. 68-75.
- 26 - Horst, R., Pardalos, P. M. and Thoai, N. V. (1995). *Introduction to Global Optimization*, Kluwer, Dordrecht.
- 27 - Bendsøe, M. P. and Sigmund, O. (1999). "Material interpolation schemes in topology optimization." *Archive of Applied Mechanics*, Vol. 69, No. 9-10, PP. 635-654.
- 28 - Jang, G. W., Jeong, J. H., Kim, Y. Y., Sheen, D., Park, C. and Kim, M. N. (2003). "Checkerboard-free topology optimization using non-conforming finite elements." *International Journal for Numerical Methods in Engineering*, Vol. 57, PP. 1717-1735.
- 29 - Petterson, J. and Sigmund, O. (1998). "Slope constrained topology optimization." *International Journal for Numerical Methods in Engineering*, Vol. 41, PP. 1417-1434.
- 30 - Bourdin, B. (2001). "Filters in topology optimization." *International Journal for Numerical Methods in Engineering*, Vol. 50, PP. 2143-2158.
- 31 - Borrvall, T. and Petersson, J. (2001). "Topology optimization using regularized intermediate density control." *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, Vol. 190, PP. 4911-4928.
- 32 - Guo, X. and Gu, Y. X. (2004). "A new density-stiffness interpolation scheme for topology optimization of continuum structures." *Engineering Computations*, Vol. 21, No. 1, PP. 9-22 .
- 33 - Rahmatalla, S. F. and Swan, S. S. (2004). "A Q4/Q4 continuum structural topology optimization." *Structural and Multidisciplinary Optimization*, Vol. 27, PP. 130-135.
- 34 - Matsui, K. and Terada, K. (2004). "Continuous approximation of material distribution for topology optimization." *International Journal for Numerical Methods in Engineering*, Vol. 59, PP. 1925-1944.

- 1 - Sizing Optimization  
2 - Shape Optimization  
3 - Topology Optimization  
4 - Integrated Structural Optimization  
5 - Homogenization  
6 - Material Distribution Methods  
7 - Remeshing  
8 - Gray-scale Image  
9 - Solid Isotropic Materials with Penalization  
10 - Isotropic  
11 - Design Domain  
12 - The Load Linear Form  
13 - The Energy Bilinear Form  
14 - Weak Form  
15 - Material Model  
16 - Mixed  
16 - Closed  
18 - Lack of Continuity

- 19 - Global  
20 - Relaxed Formulation  
21 - Mean Compliance  
22 - Box Constraints  
23 - Singularity  
24 - Method of Moving Asymptotes  
25 - Optimality Criteria  
26 - Kuhn-Tucker Conditions  
27 - Damping Factor

Archive of SID