
3D DDA

*

(// , // , //)

(DDA)

3D DDA

C++

3D DDA

(DDA)

(Shi)

2D DDA .

(BEM)

(FEM)

[]

(DEM)

[]

DEM .

DEM .

(Shi)

()

[] (Shi)

()

3D DDA []

(Hatzor &

[] Feintuch)

3D DDA

DDA

[] (Moosavi et al.)

DDA

3D DDA

DDA

(Hatzor & Feintuch)

2D DDA []

)
(Sitar &

(
[] MacLaghlin)

(Goodman

[] (Newmark)

[] & Seed)

2D DDA

[] (Hatzor & Feintuch)

2D DDA

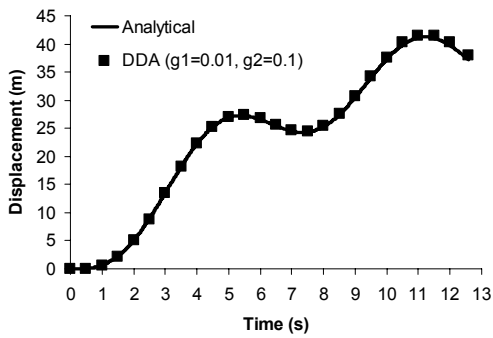
[] (Tsesarsky et al.)

3D DDA

$$\ddot{u}(t) = k \cdot g \cdot \sin(t) \quad (1)$$

$$\ddot{u}(t_0) = a_y \quad (2)$$

$$U(t) = g \cdot \left[(\sin(\alpha) - \cos(\alpha) \cdot \tan(\phi)) \left(\frac{t^2}{2} - t_0 \cdot t \right) + k \cdot g \cdot [(\cos(\alpha) + \sin(\alpha) \cdot \tan(\phi)) (\cos(t_0)(t - t_0) - \sin(t) + \sin(t_0))] \right] \quad (3)$$



3D DDA : $\ddot{u}(t) = 0.5 g \cdot \sin(t)$

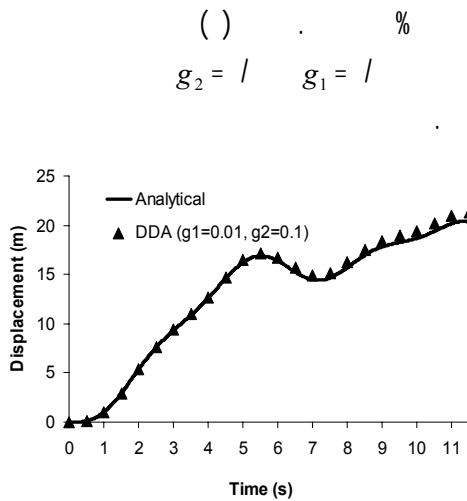
$$\ddot{u}(t) = k \cdot g \cdot \sin(\omega t) \quad (4)$$

$$U = g \cdot \left[(\sin(\alpha) - \cos(\alpha) \cdot \tan(\phi)) \left(\frac{t^2}{2} - t_0 \cdot t \right) + \frac{k \cdot g}{\omega^2} \cdot [(\cos(\alpha) + \sin(\alpha) \cdot \tan(\phi)) \times (\omega \cos(\omega t_0)(t - t_0) - \sin(\omega t) + \sin(\omega t_0))] \right] \quad (5)$$

$\omega = 2 \quad k = 0.75$ 3D DDA

$$U = \int \dot{U} = g(\sin \alpha - \cos \alpha \tan \varphi) \left[\frac{1}{2}(t^2 - t_0^2) - t_0(t - t_0) \right] + (\cos \alpha + \sin \alpha \tan \varphi) \left[\frac{k_1 g}{\omega_1^2} (\sin \omega_1 t_0 - \sin \omega_1 t) + \frac{k_2 g}{\omega_2^2} (\sin \omega_2 t_0 - \sin \omega_2 t) + \left(\frac{k_1 g}{\omega_1} \cos \omega_1 t_0 + \frac{k_2 g}{\omega_2} \cos \omega_2 t_0 \right) (t - t_0) \right] \quad (2)$$

$$\omega_2 = 2 \quad \omega_1 = 1 \quad k_2 = 0.3 \quad k_1 = 0.2$$



3D DDA

$$\ddot{u}(t) = 0.2 g \cdot \sin(t) + 0.3 g \cdot \sin(2t)$$

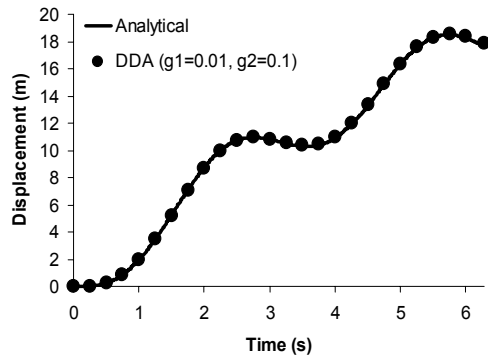
%

[]

3D DDA

DDA

3D DDA
 $g_1 = /$
 $g_2 = /$



3D DDA

$$\ddot{u}(t) = 0.75 g \cdot \sin(2t)$$

$$\ddot{u}(t) = k_1 \cdot g \cdot \sin(\omega_1 t) + k_2 \cdot g \cdot \sin(\omega_2 t)$$

()

[]

[]

DDA

(Cai

3D DDA

[] et al.)

[] (Lin et al.)

()

P_2, P_3, P_4

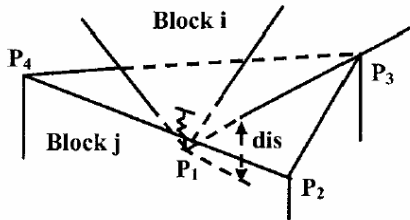
P_1

2D DDA

3D

dis

DDA



()

[]

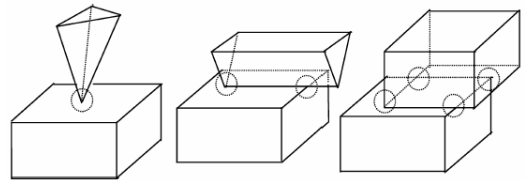
$P_1(x_1, y_1, z_1)$

$P_2(x_2, y_2, z_2), P_3(x_3, y_3, z_3), P_4(x_4, y_4, z_4)$

[]

$$dis = \frac{V_0}{A} + \frac{1}{A} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & u_1 & y_1 & z_1 \\ 1 & u_2 & y_2 & z_2 \\ 1 & u_3 & y_3 & z_3 \\ 1 & u_4 & y_4 & z_4 \end{vmatrix} + \frac{1}{A} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & x_1 & v_1 & z_1 \\ 1 & x_2 & v_2 & z_2 \\ 1 & x_3 & v_3 & z_3 \\ 1 & x_4 & v_4 & z_4 \end{vmatrix} + \frac{1}{A} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & x_1 & y_1 & w_1 \\ 1 & x_2 & y_2 & w_2 \\ 1 & x_3 & y_3 & w_3 \\ 1 & x_4 & y_4 & w_4 \end{vmatrix}$$

()



[]

3D DDA

$$A = \left(\begin{vmatrix} y_3 - y_2 & z_3 - z_2 \\ y_4 - y_2 & z_4 - z_2 \end{vmatrix}^2 + \begin{vmatrix} x_3 - x_2 & z_3 - z_2 \\ x_4 - x_2 & z_4 - z_2 \end{vmatrix}^2 + \begin{vmatrix} x_3 - x_2 & y_3 - y_2 \\ x_4 - x_2 & y_4 - y_2 \end{vmatrix}^2 \right)$$

3D DDA

[] (Beyabanaki & Jafari)

()

: P_i (u_i, v_i, w_i)

$$\begin{aligned} \Pi_{an}^* &= \lambda_{n_{k_n}}^* (dis) \\ &= \lambda_{n_{k_n}}^* \left(\frac{V_0}{A} + e_r [D_i] + g_r [D_j] \right), \quad r=1-12 \end{aligned} \quad ()$$

$$V_0 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & x_1 & y_1 & z_1 \\ 1 & x_2 & y_2 & z_2 \\ 1 & x_3 & y_3 & z_3 \\ 1 & x_4 & y_4 & z_4 \end{bmatrix} \quad ()$$

$$\begin{matrix} : \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} g_r & e_r \\ \\ \\ \end{matrix} \quad ()$$

$$f_{ri} = -\frac{\partial \Pi_{an}^*(0)}{\partial d_{ri}} = -\lambda_{n_{k_n}}^* e_r, \quad r=1-12 \quad ()$$

$$f_{rj} = -\frac{\partial \Pi_{an}^*(0)}{\partial d_{rj}} = -\lambda_{n_{k_n}}^* g_r, \quad r=1-12 \quad ()$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} g_{11} & g_{12} & g_{13} & g_{14} \\ g_{21} & g_{22} & g_{23} & g_{24} \\ g_{31} & g_{32} & g_{33} & g_{34} \\ g_{41} & g_{42} & g_{43} & g_{44} \end{bmatrix}^T = V_0 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & x_1 & y_1 & z_1 \\ 1 & x_2 & y_2 & z_2 \\ 1 & x_3 & y_3 & z_3 \\ 1 & x_4 & y_4 & z_4 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \quad ()$$

$$\begin{matrix} * \\ [F_j] & [F_i] \\ \lambda_n^* \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} [E_i]^T = [g_{12} \ g_{13} \ g_{14}] [T_i(x_1, y_1, z_1)] / A \\ [G_j]^T = [g_{22} \ g_{23} \ g_{24}] [T_j(x_2, y_2, z_2)] / A \\ \quad + [g_{32} \ g_{33} \ g_{34}] [T_j(x_3, y_3, z_3)] / A \\ \quad + [g_{42} \ g_{43} \ g_{44}] [T_j(x_4, y_4, z_4)] / A \end{matrix} \quad ()$$

$$\Pi_n = \frac{P_n}{2} (dis)^2 = \frac{P_n}{2} \left(\frac{V_0}{A} + [E_i]^T [D_i] + [G_j]^T [D_j] \right)^2 \quad dis = \frac{V_0}{A} + [E_i]^T [D_i] + [G_j]^T [D_j] \quad ()$$

$$\begin{matrix} \Pi_n \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} P_n \\ \lambda_n^* \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \end{matrix} \quad ()$$

$$\begin{aligned} P_n [E_i] [E_i]^T &\rightarrow [K_{ii}] \\ P_n [E_i] [G_j]^T &\rightarrow [K_{ij}] \\ P_n [G_j] [E_i]^T &\rightarrow [K_{ji}] \\ P_n [G_j] [G_j]^T &\rightarrow [K_{jj}] \\ -\frac{P_n V_0}{A} [E_i] &\rightarrow [F_i] \\ -\frac{P_n V_0}{A} [G_j] &\rightarrow [F_j] \end{aligned} \quad \begin{matrix} \lambda_n \approx \lambda_{n_{k_n+1}}^* = \lambda_{n_{k_n}}^* + P_n(dis) \\ \\ P_n \\ k_n \\ \Pi_{an} \\ \Pi_{an} = \lambda_{n_{k_n}}^* (dis) + \frac{1}{2} P_n (dis)^2 \end{matrix} \quad ()$$

$$\begin{matrix} : \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} \lambda_{n_{k_n}}^* \\ \\ \\ \end{matrix} \quad ()$$

$$\begin{matrix} P_n [E_i] [E_i]^T &\rightarrow [K_{ii}] \\ P_n [E_i] [G_j]^T &\rightarrow [K_{ij}] \\ P_n [G_j] [E_i]^T &\rightarrow [K_{ji}] \end{matrix} \quad ()$$

$$l = [(x_5 + u_5 - x_0 - u_0)^2 + (y_5 + v_5 - y_0 - v_0)^2 + (z_5 + w_5 - z_0 - w_0)^2]^{\frac{1}{2}} \quad ()$$

$$d_s = |\mathbf{P}_0 \mathbf{P}'_5| = \frac{1}{l} \mathbf{P}_0 \mathbf{P}'_1 \cdot \mathbf{P}_0 \mathbf{P}'_5 = \frac{1}{l} [(x_1 + u_1) - (x_0 + u_0) (y_1 + v_1) - (y_0 + v_0) (z_1 + w_1) - (z_0 + w_0)] \times \begin{Bmatrix} (x_5 + u_5) - (x_0 + u_0) \\ (y_5 + v_5) - (y_0 + v_0) \\ (z_5 + w_5) - (z_0 + w_0) \end{Bmatrix} \quad ()$$

$$S_0 = [(x_1 - x_0) (y_1 - y_0) (z_1 - z_0)] \times \begin{Bmatrix} (x_5 - x_0) \\ (y_5 - y_0) \\ (z_5 - z_0) \end{Bmatrix} \quad ()$$

$$d_s = \frac{S_0}{l} + \frac{1}{l} [(2x_0 - x_1 - x_5) (2y_0 - y_1 - y_5) (2z_0 - z_1 - z_5)] \times \begin{Bmatrix} u_0 \\ v_0 \\ z_0 \end{Bmatrix} + \frac{1}{l} [(x_5 - x_0) (y_5 - y_0) (z_5 - z_0)] \cdot \begin{Bmatrix} u_1 \\ v_1 \\ z_1 \end{Bmatrix} + \frac{1}{l} [(x_1 - x_0) (y_1 - y_0) (z_1 - z_0)] \cdot [u_5 \ v_5 \ w_5]^T \quad ()$$

$$[H_j] = \frac{1}{l} [T_j(x_0, y_0, z_0)]^T \begin{Bmatrix} (2x_0 - x_1 - x_5) \\ (2y_0 - y_1 - y_5) \\ (2z_0 - z_1 - z_5) \end{Bmatrix}$$

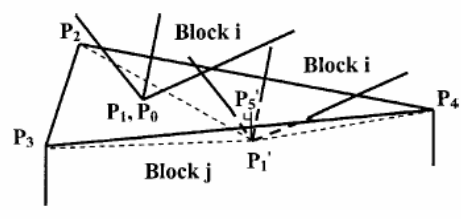
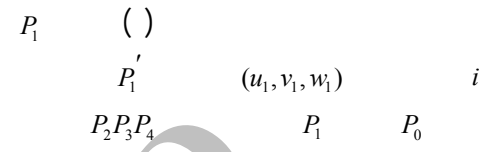
$$[R_i] = \frac{1}{l} [T_i(x_1, y_1, z_1)]^T \begin{Bmatrix} (x_5 - x_0) \\ (y_5 - y_0) \\ (z_5 - z_0) \end{Bmatrix}$$

$$[Q_j] = \frac{1}{l} [T_j(x_5, y_5, z_5)]^T \begin{Bmatrix} (x_1 - x_0) \\ (y_1 - y_0) \\ (z_1 - z_0) \end{Bmatrix} \quad ()$$

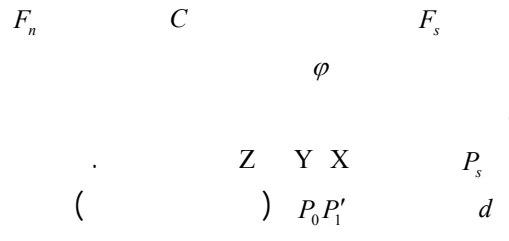
$$P_n [G_j] [G_j]^T \rightarrow [K_{jj}]$$

$$-\left(\lambda_{n_{k_n}}^* + \frac{P_n V_0}{A} \right) [E_i] \rightarrow [F_i]$$

$$-\left(\lambda_{n_{k_n}}^* + \frac{P_n V_0}{A} \right) [G_j] \rightarrow [F_j] \quad ()$$

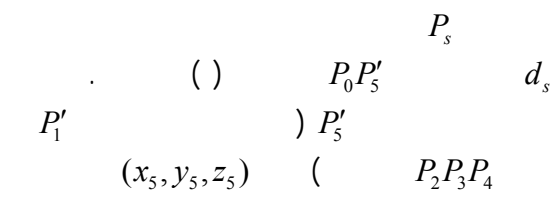


$$F_s < C + F_n \tan(\varphi) \quad ()$$



$$d = [(x_1 + u_1 - x_0 - u_0) (y_1 + v_1 - y_0 - v_0) (z_1 + w_1 - z_0 - w_0)] \cdot \lambda_s^* \quad ()$$

$$\lambda_s \approx \lambda_{s_{k_s+1}}^* = \lambda_{s_{k_s}}^* + P_s d_s \quad ()$$



()

$$d_s = \frac{S_0}{l} + [R_i]^T [D_i] + ([H_j]^T + [Q_j]^T) [D_j] \quad ()$$

k_s

Π_{as}

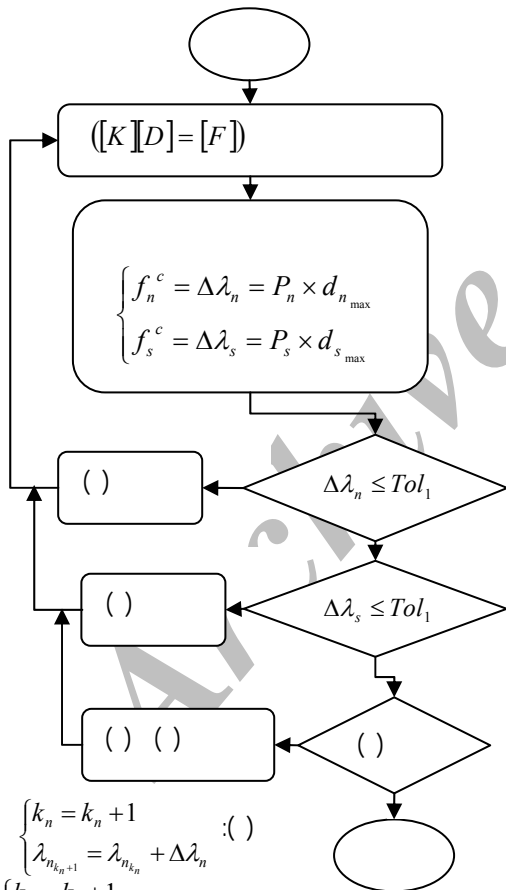
[]

$$\Pi_{as} = \lambda_{s_{k_s}}^* d_s + \frac{1}{2} P_s d_s^2 \quad ()$$

$$\begin{aligned} & P_s [T_i]^T [T_i] - P_s [E_i] [E_i]^T \rightarrow [K_{ii}] \\ & - P_s [T_i]^T [T_j] - P_s [E_i] [G_j]^T \rightarrow [K_{ij}] \\ & - P_s [T_j]^T [T_i] - P_s [G_j] [E_i]^T \rightarrow [K_{ji}] \\ & P_s [T_j]^T [T_j] - P_s [G_j] [G_j]^T \rightarrow [K_{jj}] \\ & - P_s [T_i]^T \begin{Bmatrix} (x_1 - x_0) \\ (y_1 - y_0) \\ (z_1 - z_0) \end{Bmatrix} + P_s \frac{V_0}{A} [E_i] - \lambda_{s_{k_s}}^* [R_i]^T \\ & \rightarrow [F_i] \\ & P_s [T_j]^T \begin{Bmatrix} (x_1 - x_0) \\ (y_1 - y_0) \\ (z_1 - z_0) \end{Bmatrix} + P_s \frac{V_0}{A} [G_j] - \lambda_{s_{k_s}}^* ([H_j]^T \\ & + [Q_j]^T) \rightarrow [F_j] \end{aligned} \quad ()$$

$\lambda_s \quad \lambda_n$

$P_s \quad P_n$



$$\begin{cases} k_n = k_n + 1 \\ \lambda_{n_{k_n+1}} = \lambda_{n_{k_n}} + \Delta\lambda_n \end{cases} : ()$$

$$\begin{cases} k_s = k_s + 1 \\ \lambda_{s_{k_s+1}} = \lambda_{s_{k_s}} + \Delta\lambda_s \end{cases} : ()$$

$$\frac{\| [K] [D_k] - [K] [D_{k-1}] \|}{\| [K] [D_{k-1}] \|} \leq Tol_2 : ()$$

3D DDA

()

$$f_{ri} = -\frac{\partial \pi_f(0)}{\partial d_{ri}} = -F \frac{\partial}{\partial d_{ri}} [D_i]^T [M] \quad r=1-12$$

$$f_{rj} = -\frac{\partial \pi_f(0)}{\partial d_{rj}} = F \frac{\partial}{\partial d_{rj}} [D_j]^T [N] \quad r=1-12$$

$$F = P_n |d'_n| \operatorname{tg} \varphi \quad ()$$

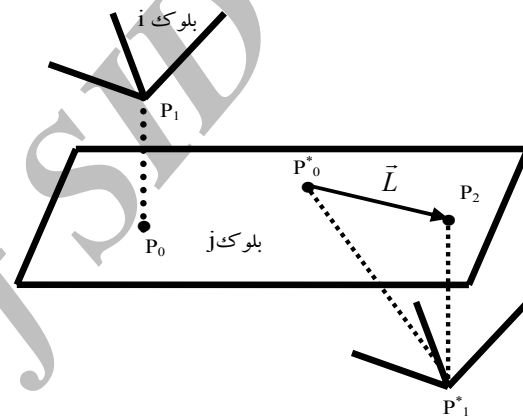
$$[F_j] \quad [F_i]$$

$$-F[M] \rightarrow [F_i]$$

$$F[N] \rightarrow [F_j]$$

()

VC⁺⁺.Net



$$s(t) = \frac{1}{2} g (\sin \alpha - \cos \alpha \tan \phi) t^2 \quad ()$$

$$\pi_f = \frac{F}{|\bar{L}|} [u_1 - u_0 \quad v_1 - v_0 \quad w_1 - w_0] \bar{L}$$

$$= F \cdot ([D_i]^T [M] - [D_j]^T [N]) \quad ()$$

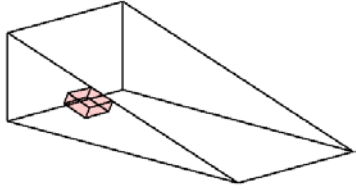
() 3D DDA

$$[M] = \frac{1}{|\bar{L}|} [T_i(x_1, y_1, z_1)]^T \bar{L}^T$$

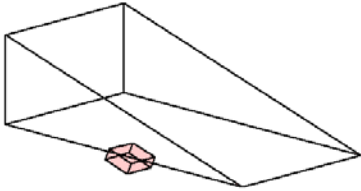
() (P_s = 20MN / m, P_n = 50MN / m)

$$[N] = \frac{1}{|\bar{L}|} [T_j(x_1, y_1, z_1)]^T \bar{L}^T$$

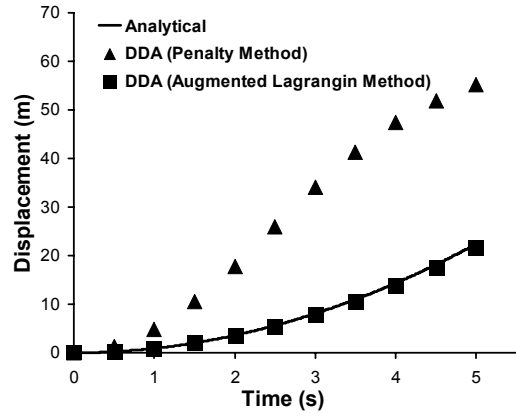
() L-bar



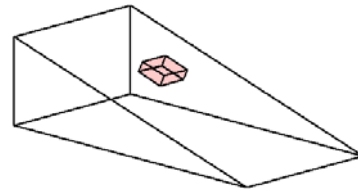
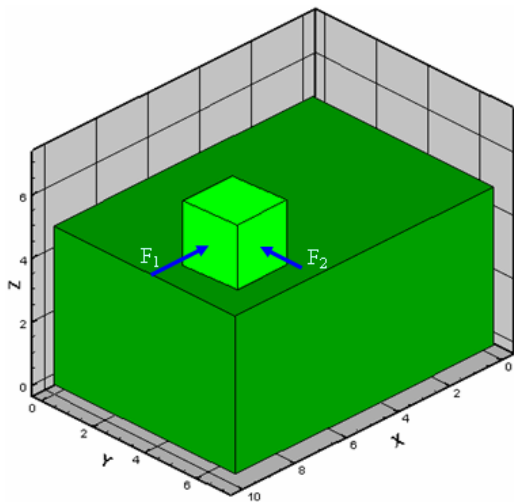
()



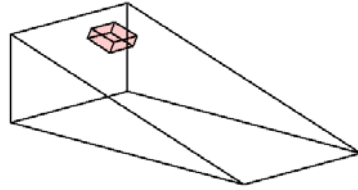
()



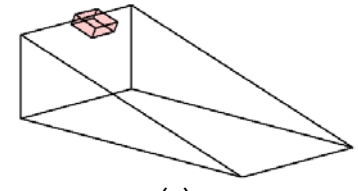
3D DDA :



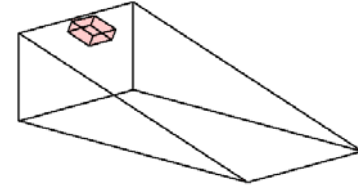
()



()



()



()

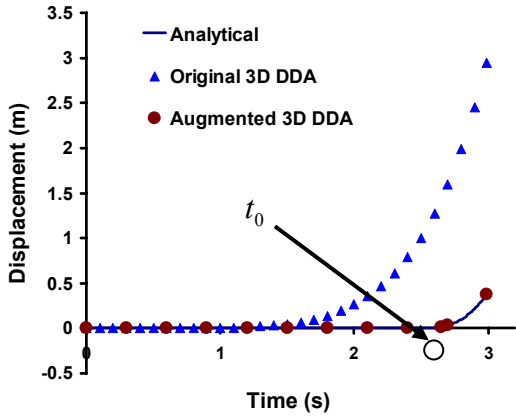
$$F_1 = \frac{m^* m^* m}{y} \quad F_2 = \frac{m^* m^* m}{x}$$

$$F_1 = bt^4 \text{ (N)}$$

$$d(t)$$

$$a(t) = \frac{F(t)}{m} - g \cdot \text{tg} \varphi$$

()



$$d(t) = \int_{t_0}^t \left[\int_{t_0}^t a(t) dt \right] dt$$

$$= \frac{b}{30m} (t^6 - t_0^6) - \frac{1}{2} g (t^2 - t_0^2) tg\varphi - \frac{b}{5m} t_0^5 \times (t - t_0) + g t_0 (t - t_0) tg\varphi$$

3D DDA :

.y

MN/m GN/m

$$a_y = g \cdot tg\varphi = \frac{F(t)}{m} - g \cdot tg\varphi$$

t_0

$t_0 = 2.5588s$ x

$t_0 = 2.1517s$ (y)

$$t_0 = \sqrt[4]{\frac{2m \cdot g \cdot tg\varphi}{b}}$$

a_y

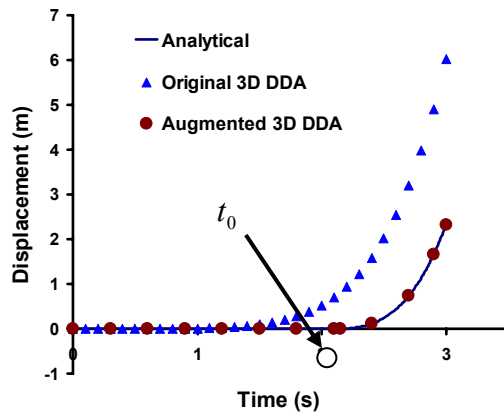
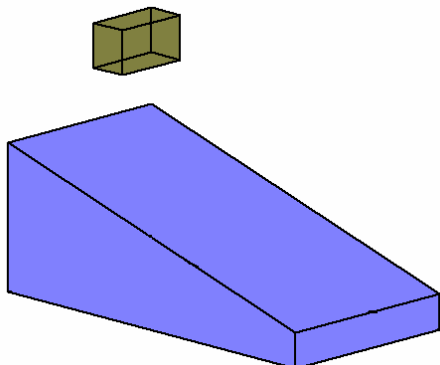
Jiang & Yeung

[]

3D DDA

()

() () y x

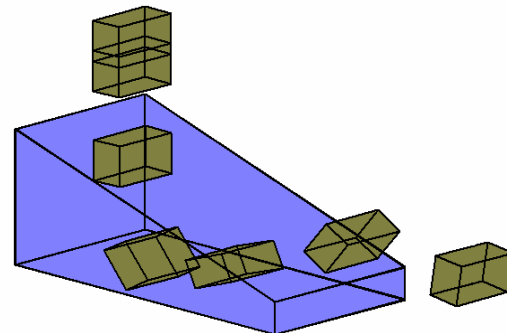


3D DDA :

.x

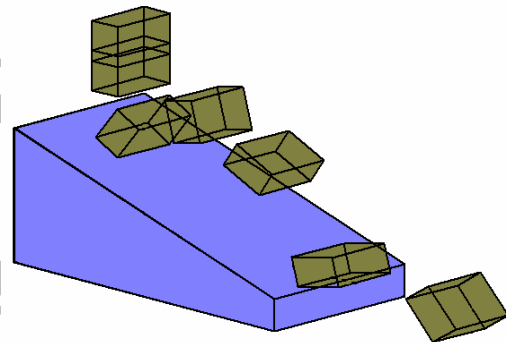
3D DDA

R



3D DDA

:



3D DDA

:

- 1 - Jing, L. (2003). "A review of techniques, advances and outstanding issues in numerical modelling for rock mechanics and rock engineering." *Int. J. Rock Mech. Min. Sci.*, Vol. 40, No. 3, PP. 283-353.
- 2 - Shi, G. H. (1988). *Discontinuous deformation analysis: a new numerical model for the statics and dynamics of block systems*, PhD thesis, Department of Civil Engineering, University of California, Berkeley.
- 3 - Shi, G. H. (2001). "Three dimensional discontinuous deformation analysis." *Proceedings of the 38th US Rock Mechanics Symposium*, Washington D.C., PP.1421-1428.
- 4 - Jiang, Q. H. and Yeung, M. R. (2004). "A model of point-to-face contact for Three-Dimensional Discontinuous Deformation Analysis." *Rock Mechanics and Rock Engineering*, Vol. 37, PP.95-116.
- 5 - Wu, J. H., Juang, C. H. and Lin, H. M. (2005). "Vertex-to-face contact searching algorithm for three-dimensional frictionless contact problems." *Int. J. Numer. Meth. Engng.*, Vol. 63, No. 6, PP.876-897.
- 6 - Hatzor, Y. H. and Feintuch, A. (2001). "The validity of dynamic displacement prediction using DDA." *Int. J. Rock Mech. Min. Sci.*, Vol. 38, No. 4, PP.599-606.
- 7 - Sitar, N. and McLaughlin, M. M. (1997). "Kinematics and discontinuous deformation analysis of landslide movement." *II Pan-American Symposium on Landslides*, Rio de Janeiro, 10-14 November.
- 8 - Tsesarsky, M., Hatzor, Y. H. and Sitar, N. (2005). "Dynamic displacement of a block on an inclined plane: analytical, experimental and DDA results." *Rock Mechanics and rock Engineering*, Vol. 38, No. 2, PP.153-167.

-
- 9 - Moosavi M., Jafari A. and Beyabanaki S. A. (2005). "Dynamic three-dimensional discontinuous deformation analysis (3-D DDA) validation using analytical solution." *Proceedings of the Seventh International Conference on Analysis of Discontinuous Deformation*, Hawaii, USA, Dec. 10-12, PP.37-48.
- 10 - Goodman, R. E. and Seed, H. B. (1955). "Earthquake induced displacements in sands and embankments." *J. soil Mech. Foundation Div. ASCE*, 92: SM2, PP.125-46.
- 11 - Newmark, N. M. (1965). "Effects of earthquakes on dams embankments." *Geotechnique*, Vol. 15, No. 2, PP.139-60.
- 12 - Mohammadi, S. (2003). *Discontinuous mechanics using Finite and Discrete elements*. WIT Press.
- 13 - Cai, Y., Liang, G. P., Shi, G. H. and Cook, N. G. W. (1996). "Studying on impact problem by using LDDA method." *Proceedings of the 1st International Forum on Discontinuous Deformation Analysis (DDA) and Simulations of Discontinuous Media*, Albuq-Verque, TSI Press, PP.288-294.
- 14 - Lin, C. T., Amadei, B., Jung, J. and Dwyer, J. (1996). "Extensions of discontinuous deformation analysis for jointed rock masses." *International Journal of Rock Mechanics and Mining Science*, Vol. 33, No. 7, PP.671-694.
- 15 - Beyabanaki, S. A. and Jafari, A. (2005). "Modified point-to-face frictionless contact constraints for three-dimensional Discontinuous Deformation Analysis (3-D DDA)." *Proceedings of the Seventh International Conference on Analysis of Discontinuous Deformation*, Hawaii, USA, Dec. 10-12, PP.24-36.
- 16 - Wu, J. H., Ohnishi, Y., Shi, G. H. and, Nishiyama, S. (2005). "Theory of Three-Dimensional Discontinuous Deformation Analysis and Its Application to a Slope Toppling at Amatoribashi, Japan." *International Journal of Geomechanics*, PP.179-195.

- 1 - Discontinuous Deformation Analysis
2 - Penalty Method
3 - Augmented Lagrangian Method
4 - Finite Element Method
5 - Boundary Element Method
6 - Discrete Element Method
7 - Assumed Maximum Displacement Ratio
8 - Lagrange Multiplier