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API ( API

API API

- - - API - - :

[ ] Hansford Lubinski

API- [ ]

[ ] RP7G

[ ] Howard .

Lubinski

[ ] Hansford

[ ] Miller .

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[ ]

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[

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( LCF HCF)

ASTM

)

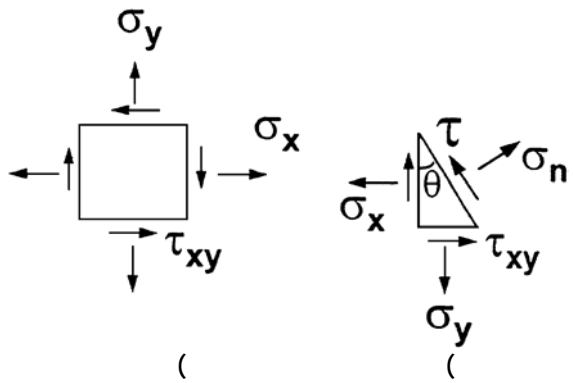
[ ] Tipton .(

[ ]

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Archive of SID

( ) ( )

Smith-Watson-Topper )

( [ ] )

[ ] Bannatin

[ ] Smith-Watson-Topper

$$\epsilon_a \sigma_{\max} = \frac{\sigma_f'^2}{E} (2N_f)^{2b} + \sigma_f' \epsilon_f' (2N_f)^{b+c} \quad ( )$$

[ ] Fatemi and Socie

$$\gamma_a \left( 1 + k \frac{\sigma_{\max}}{\sigma_Y} \right) = \frac{\tau_f'}{G} (2N_f)^{b_0} + \gamma_f' (2N_f)^{c_0} \quad ( )$$

( )

[ ]

$$K_f^2 \epsilon_a \sigma_{\max} = \frac{\sigma_f'^2}{E} (2N_f)^{2b} + \sigma_f' \epsilon_f' (2N_f)^{b+c} \quad ( )$$

(( ) )

$$K_f \gamma_a \left( 1 + k \frac{K_f \sigma_{\max}}{\sigma_Y} \right) = \frac{\tau_f'}{G} (2N_f)^{b_0} + \gamma_f' (2N_f)^{c_0} \quad ( )$$

$$\sigma_{xm} = \frac{T}{A}$$

( )

[ ] Johancsick

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( )

( )

$K_f$

)

$$T_1 = P_h A_1 + \text{WOB}$$

( )

$$\sigma_{xa} = E c_p r_o$$

( )

$$c_p = c_w \text{BSMF}$$

( )

$$[ ] \quad (\text{BSMF})$$

$$(\sigma_{ya})$$

$$\sigma_{ym} = \frac{\Delta P \bar{r}}{h}$$

( )

$$\bar{r} = \frac{(\text{OD}_{TJ} + \text{OD}_{DP})}{4}$$

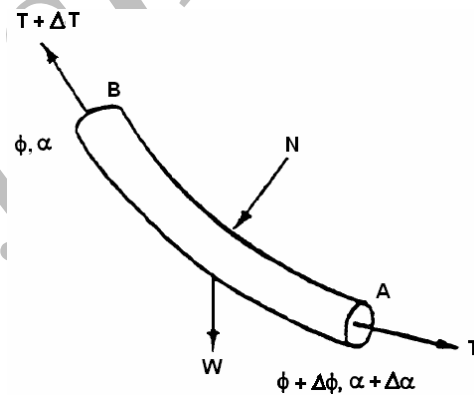
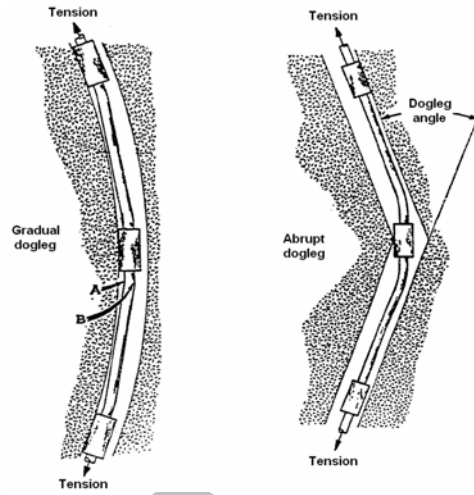
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Archive of SID

$$\tau_{xya})_d$$

$$\tau_{xym})_d = \frac{T_q}{J} r_o$$

( )



$$N = \left[ (T \Delta \phi \sin \bar{\alpha})^2 + (T \Delta \alpha + w \sin \bar{\alpha})^2 \right]^{\frac{1}{2}} \quad ( )$$

$$\Delta T = w \cos \bar{\alpha} \pm \mu N \quad ( )$$

$$\Delta T_q = \mu N R \quad ( )$$

$$T_{i+1} = T_i + \Delta T \quad ( )$$

$$Tq_{i+1} = Tq_i + \Delta Tq \quad ( )$$

Peterson

[ ]

$$\tau_{xym})_c = \frac{T_{qm}/2}{J} r_o$$

( )

$$k_f = 1 + \left( k_t - 1 / \left( 1 + \frac{a}{r} \right) \right)$$

( )

$$\tau_{xya})_c = \frac{T_{qa}/2}{J} r_o$$

( )

[ ] Ohira Ikawa

(( ) ( ) )

$$k_t = 1 + 2\sqrt{t/r}$$

( )

a

[ ] Peterson

( - )

( $\sigma_u$ )

$$a = 35.047 \left( \frac{1}{\sigma_u} \right)^{1.8}$$

$$\sigma_{max} = (\sigma_{xa} + \sigma_{xm}) \cos^2 \theta + (\sigma_{ya} + \sigma_{ym}) \sin^2 \theta + 2(\tau_{xya} + \tau_{xym}) \sin \theta \cos \theta$$

( )

( )

$$\sigma_n = \sigma_{xa} \cos^2 \theta + \sigma_{ya} \sin^2 \theta + 2\tau_{xya} \sin \theta \cos \theta$$

( )

( $\sigma_u$ )

a

$$\tau = (\sigma_{ya} - \sigma_{xa}) \sin \theta \cos \theta + \tau_{xya} (\cos^2 \theta - \sin^2 \theta)$$

( )

[ ]

Tulsa

( $\epsilon_a, \gamma_a$ )  $\theta$

$$\gamma_a = \frac{\tau}{G} = \frac{2(1+\nu)\tau}{E}$$

( )

[ ]

ANSYS

( ) ( )

ANSYS

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	[MPa]	[MPa]	
( )	240.965	274.335	1.14
( )	241.316	273.977	1.14
( )	154.808	159.779	1.03
( )	48.780	49.401	1.01

( ) ( )

Miner

( )

( )

( )

( )

( ) ( )

( )

( )

( ) ( )

	( )	[m]	[m]	[m]	[m]	[N/m]
( )	D	137.16	0.06985	0.17145	0.17145	1581.98
	D	137.16	0.0762	0.127	0.1651	729.69
	E	4114.8	0.127	0.127	0.161925	284.58

[ ] Tulsa

(Survey) :

	Build and hold
KOP(Kick-off point)	914.4 m
(Build up )	7 deg/30.48 m
	30 deg
	5334 m

(Survey) :

	11.751 N/L
	0.020 Pa.s
	957.605 N/m <sup>2</sup>
	1324.89 Lpm
	3 * 0.00873125 m
	133446.6 N
	1828.8 m
	0.3
	0.25
	0.220472 m
	0.2159 m
	100 rpm
	3.048 m/hr
	3253.962 N.m
	9.144 m

(Survey) :

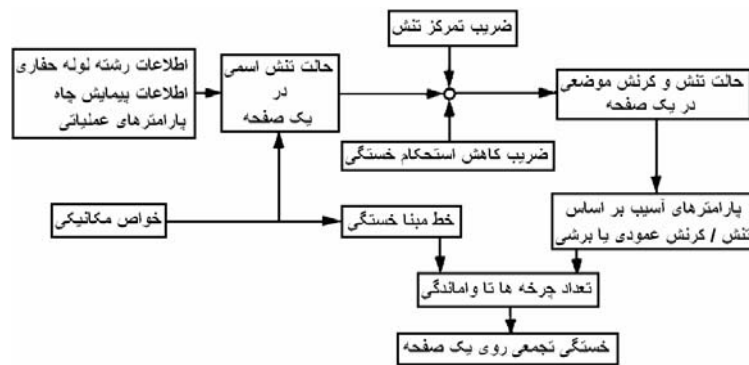
$\sigma_y, 0.2\%$	703.265 MPa
$\sigma_u,$	803.929 MPa
$E,$	209104.190 MPa
$\sigma'_f,$	941.134 MPa
$b,$	-0.0616
$\varepsilon'_f,$	6.2937
$c,$	-0.8317
$k,$	0.6
$t, ( )$	0.093218 mm
$r, ( )$	0.237236 mm
$k_t,$	1.14
$k_t,$	1.14
	1.03
	1.01



[ ]

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. [ ] Tulsa :

	[MPa]	[MPa]	[MPa]	[MPa]	
1	190.295	14.479	0	0	1032662
( )	142.721	25.511	0	0	1429244
( )	188.916	12.411	0	0	804668
( )	190.295	25.511	0	0	288240
( )	190.295	25.511	0	0	531178
6	766.697	53.090	0	0	10102
7	601.912	53.090	0	0	121222
( )	0	0	434.37	434.37	13654
( )	0	0	434.37	434.37	10120
( )	0	0	434.37	434.37	28500
( )	0	0	434.37	434.37	26480
( )	0	0	434.37	434.37	29908
( )	0	0	364.043	364.043	27354
( )	190.295	25.511	0	0	847348

ASTM-A-370

NC-31

E

:

	EU	NC-31 2 7/8 IF
<i>OD</i>	0.073025 [m]	0.104775 [m]
<i>ID</i>	0.05461 [m]	0.053975 [m]
<i>W</i>	141 [N/m]	-
<i>E</i>	2.09104 [GPa]	2.03367 [GPa]
$\sigma_y$	703.265 [MPa]	910.108 [MPa]
$\sigma_u$	803.929 [MPa]	1027.319 [MPa]
	8.74% (in 1 Centimeter)	3.54% (in 1 Centimeter)
	69.2%	59.0%

ASTM E-606

E

:

	(95% Confidence band per ASTM E-739)		(95% Confidence band per ASTM E-739)
$\sigma'_f$	918.382 [MPa]	941.134 [MPa]	962.508 [MPa]
<i>b</i>	-0.0633	-0.0616	-0.0600
$\epsilon'_f$	4.3674	6.2937	8.9812
<i>c</i>	-0.8432	-0.8317	-0.8205
<i>k'</i>	810.823 [MPa]	798.482 [MPa]	785.658 [MPa]
<i>n'</i>	0.0694	0.0712	0.0731

<i>r</i>	0.74422	0.07112	0.2286	0.09906	0.2413	0.96266
[mm]						
<i>t</i>	0.12446	0.0381	0.10414	0.07112	0.08128	0.1397
[mm]						
<i>K<sub>f</sub></i>	1.69	1.49	1.84	1.70	1.73	1.67
[ ] ( )						
<i>K<sub>f</sub></i>	1.96	2.14	1.77	1.85	1.76	1.70

( )

( N = N )

( )

Tulsa

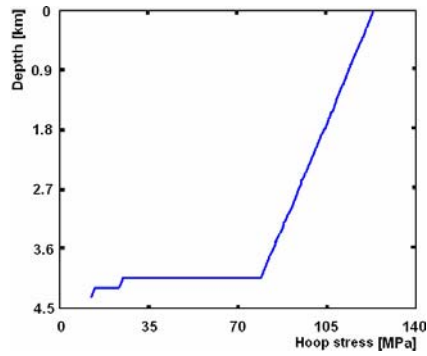
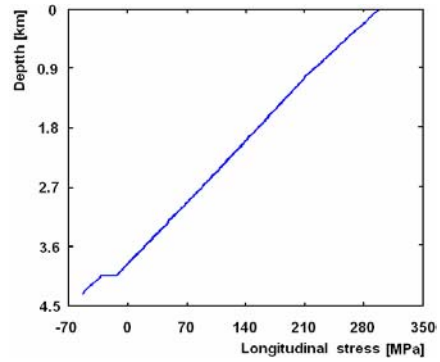
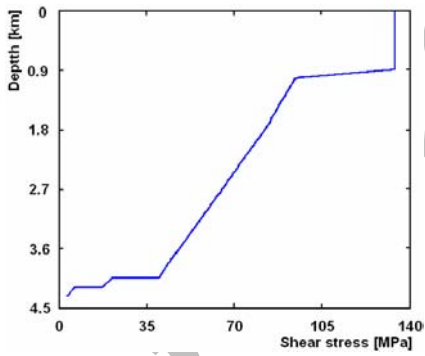
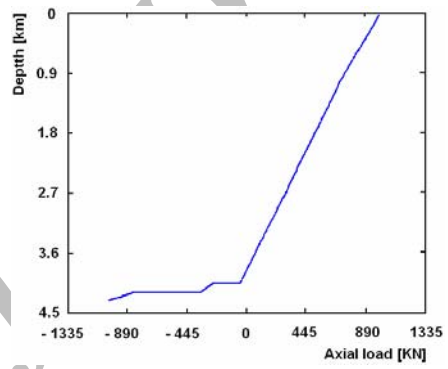
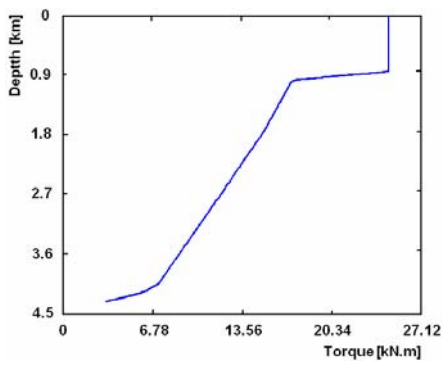
E

E

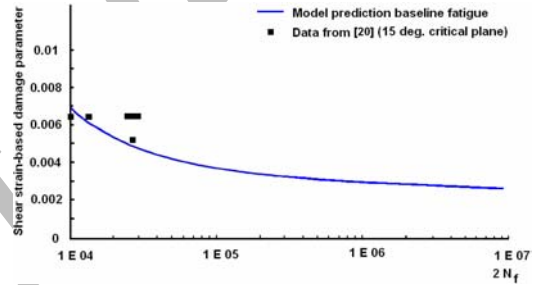
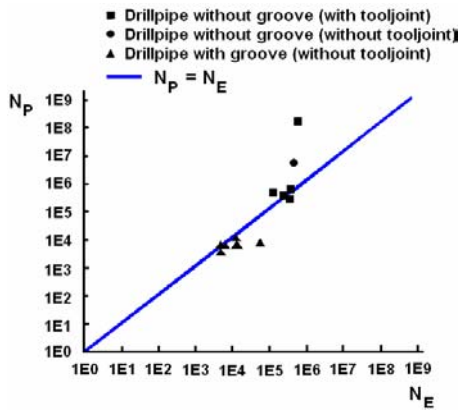
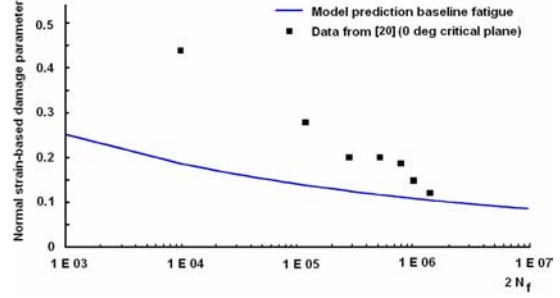
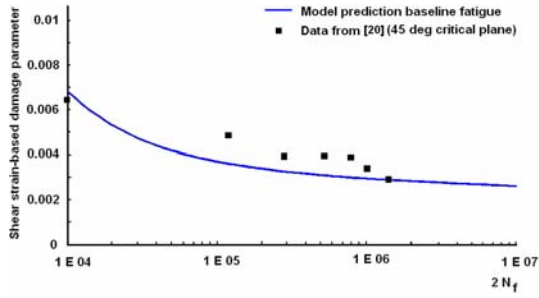
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k

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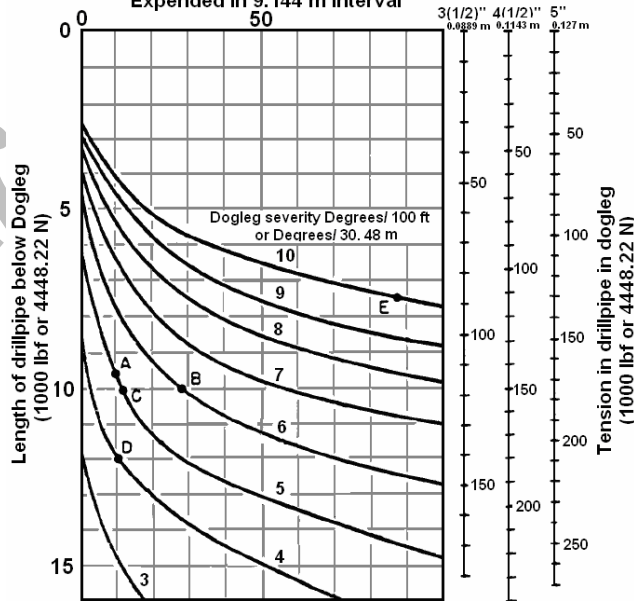


$N_E$

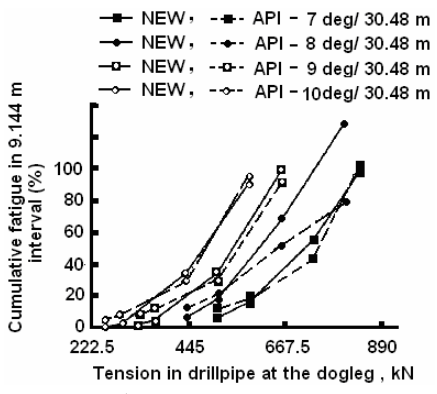
$N_P$

[ ]

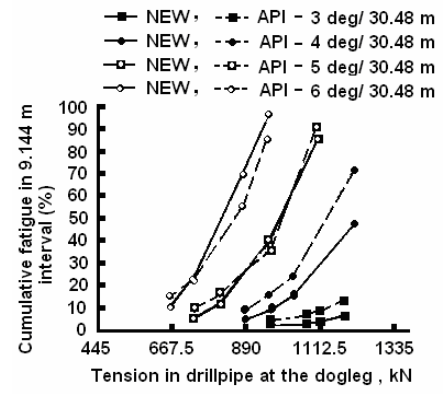
Percent fatigue life  
Expended in 9.144 m interval



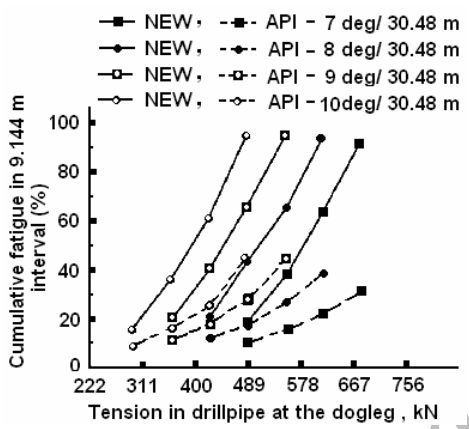
[ ]



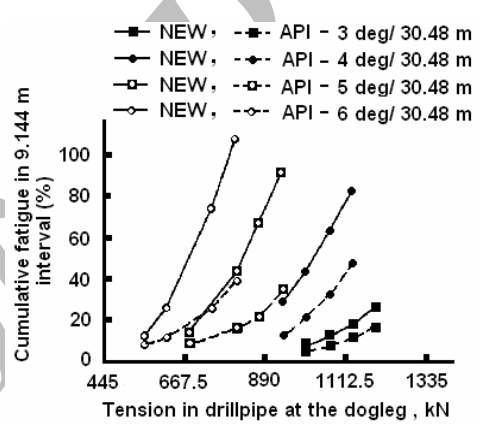
[ ] API :  
 . S



[ ] API :  
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[ ] API :  
 . Build and Hold



[ ] API :  
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 ) ( ) Build and hold  
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API  
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Build and hold

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	: A	( /
	: A <sub>1</sub>	API
		API
	: BSMF	
	: b	
	: b <sub>0</sub>	
	: c	Build and hold
	: c <sub>w</sub>	S
	: c <sub>o</sub>	
	: c <sub>p</sub>	S Build and hold
	: E	
	: G	API
	: J	
	: k	
	: K'	API
	: k <sub>t</sub>	
	: K <sub>f</sub>	
	: N	
	: N <sub>f</sub>	
	: 2N <sub>f</sub>	
	: OD <sub>TJ</sub>	
	: OD <sub>DP</sub>	
	: P <sub>h</sub>	
	( )	
	: r	
	: r <sub>0</sub>	
	: $\bar{r}$	
	: R	
	: T <sub>1</sub>	
	: T	
i	: T <sub>i</sub>	
i+1	: T <sub>i+1</sub>	
i	: Tq <sub>i</sub>	
i+1	: Tq <sub>i+1</sub>	API
	: Tq	
	: h	
	: t	
	: σ <sub>Y</sub>	

: (Peterson) a

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	: $\bar{\alpha}$		: $w$
	: $\theta$		: $WOB$
	: $\mu$	$\theta$	: $\epsilon_a$
			: $\epsilon_f'$
	: $\nu$		: $\epsilon_a \sigma_{max}$
	: $\Delta\phi$		: $\sigma_f'$
	: $\Delta\alpha$	$\theta$	: $\sigma_{max}$
	: $\Delta P$	$\theta$	: $\sigma_n$
	: $\Delta T$		: $\sigma_x$
	: $\Delta T_q$		: $\sigma_{xa}$
	: $\tau_{xym} )_d$		: $\sigma_{xm}$
	: $\tau_{xym/a} )_c$		: $\sigma_{ya}$
			: $\sigma_{ym}$
	: $\tau_{xya}$		: $\sigma_y$
	: $\tau_{xym}$		: $\sigma_u$
$\theta$	: $\tau$		: $\gamma_a \left( 1 + k \frac{\sigma_{max}}{\sigma_y} \right)$
	: $\tau_{xy}$		: $\gamma_a$
	: $\tau_{max}$	$\theta$	: $\gamma_f'$
	: $\tau_f'$		: $\phi$
			: $\alpha$

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|---|---------------------------|
| 1 - Monitoring                          | 2 - Upset fade-out zone   |
| 3 - Corrosion pits                      | 4 - Slip marks            |
| 5 - Interlocking                        | 6 - Soft element mode     |
| 7 - Bending stress magnification factor | 8 - Micro discontinuities |
| 9 - Weight on bit                       |                           |