
ABS

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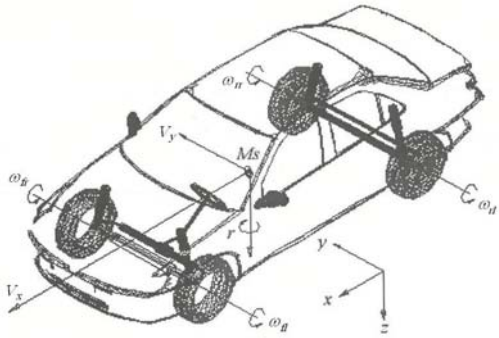
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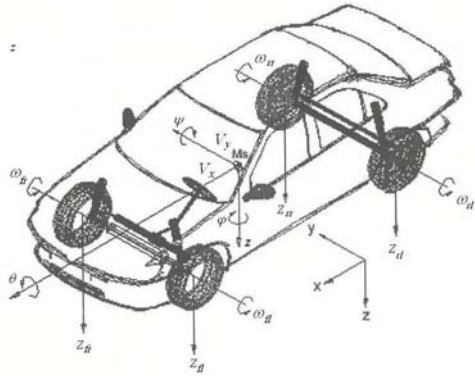
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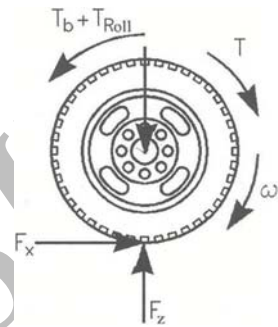
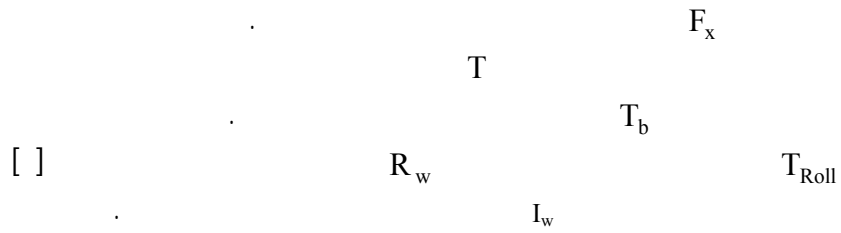
Archive of SID

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McPherson

Multi Link

$$I_w \dot{\omega} = -F_x \cdot R_w + T - T_b - T_{Roll} \quad (1)$$



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$$T_{Roll} = f_r \cdot F_z \cdot R_w \quad (2)$$

$$r_{des} = \frac{u \delta}{L(1 + Ku^2)}$$

u r_{des} δ L

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f_r

PID

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$$\lambda = \frac{V_r - V_x}{V_x}$$

$$V_r = R\omega$$

V_x

$$e = r - r_{des}$$

$$\varepsilon = K_I \int_0^t e dt + K_P e + K_D \frac{de}{dt}$$

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$$\lambda_0 = -0.125 \quad \begin{matrix} r_{des} \geq 0 \\ r_{des} < 0 \end{matrix} \quad ()$$

$$\dot{\lambda} = g + u_b$$

$$g = -\frac{\dot{v}_x}{v_x}(1 + \lambda) - \frac{R^2 F_x}{v_x I_w}$$

$$u_b = -\frac{R}{v_x I_w} T_b$$

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$$\lambda_{dfr} = \begin{cases} \lambda_0 + \varepsilon & r \geq 0 \ \& \ \varepsilon \geq 0 \\ \lambda_0 - \varepsilon & r \geq 0 \ \& \ \varepsilon \leq 0 \\ \lambda_0 - \varepsilon & r \leq 0 \ \& \ \varepsilon \geq 0 \\ \lambda_0 & \text{else} \end{cases}$$

$$\lambda_{dfl} = \begin{cases} \lambda_0 - \varepsilon & r \geq 0 \ \& \ \varepsilon \geq 0 \\ \lambda_0 + \varepsilon & r \geq 0 \ \& \ \varepsilon \leq 0 \\ \lambda_0 + \varepsilon & r \leq 0 \ \& \ \varepsilon \geq 0 \\ \lambda_0 & \text{else} \end{cases}$$

$$\lambda_{fr} = \lambda_{fr}$$

$$\lambda_{fl} = \lambda_{fl}$$

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$$|g - \hat{g}| \leq G$$

(n=1)

$$s = \lambda - \lambda_d$$

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$$\lambda_{dfr} = \begin{cases} \lambda_0 - \varepsilon & r \leq 0 \ \& \ \varepsilon \geq 0 \\ \lambda_0 + \varepsilon & r \leq 0 \ \& \ \varepsilon \leq 0 \\ \lambda_0 + \varepsilon & r \geq 0 \ \& \ \varepsilon \geq 0 \\ \lambda_0 & \text{else} \end{cases}$$

$$\lambda_{dfl} = \begin{cases} \lambda_0 + \varepsilon & r \leq 0 \ \& \ \varepsilon \geq 0 \\ \lambda_0 - \varepsilon & r \leq 0 \ \& \ \varepsilon \leq 0 \\ \lambda_0 - \varepsilon & r \geq 0 \ \& \ \varepsilon \geq 0 \\ \lambda_0 & \text{else} \end{cases}$$

$$\lambda_{fr} = \lambda_{fr}$$

$$\lambda_{fl} = \lambda_{fl}$$

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$$\frac{d}{dt} s = \dot{s} = 0$$

$$\text{sat}\left(\frac{s}{\phi}\right) = \begin{cases} 1 & s > \phi \\ \frac{s}{\phi} & |s| \leq \phi \\ -1 & s < -\phi \end{cases}$$

sgn(s)

$$\dot{\lambda} = 0 \quad () \quad ()$$

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$$\hat{u}_{b,eq} = -\hat{g}$$

$$\hat{g} = -\frac{\hat{v}_x}{v_x} (1 + \lambda) - \frac{R^2 \hat{F}_x}{v_x I_w} \quad ()$$

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$$u_b = \hat{u}_{b,eq} - k \text{sign}(s) \quad ()$$

ABS

$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{d}{dt} s^2 \leq -\eta |s| \quad ()$$

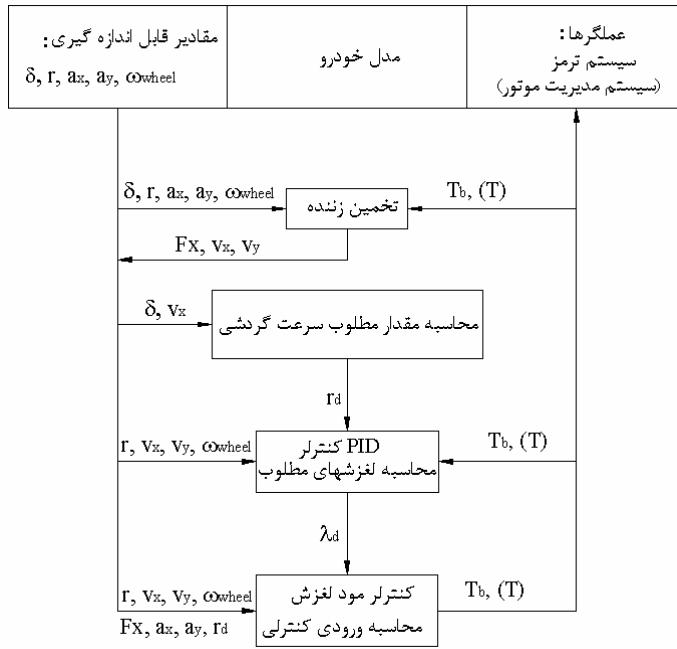
$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{2} \frac{d}{dt} s^2 &= \dot{s} \cdot s = [g + u_b] s \\ &= [g + \hat{u}_{b,eq} - k \text{sign}(s)] s \\ &= [g - \hat{g} - k \text{sign}(s)] s \\ &= (g - \hat{g}) s - k \text{sign}(s) s \\ &= (g - \hat{g}) s - k |s| \end{aligned} \quad ()$$

$$k = G + \eta \quad ()$$

$$\begin{aligned} (g - \hat{g}) s - k |s| &= (g - \hat{g}) s - (G + \eta) |s| \\ &= (g - \hat{g}) s - G |s| - \eta |s| \\ &\leq -\eta |s| \end{aligned} \quad ()$$

$$a_x = \frac{1}{m} [(F_{xfl} + F_{xfr}) \text{Cos}(\delta) - (F_{yfl} + F_{yfr}) \text{Sin}(\delta) + F_{xrr} + F_{xrl}] \quad ()$$

$$a_y = \frac{1}{m} [(F_{xfl} + F_{xfr}) \text{Sin}(\delta) + (F_{yfl} + F_{yfr}) \text{Cos}(\delta) + F_{yrr} + F_{yrl}] \quad ()$$



$$a_y = \frac{1}{m} [(F_{xfl} + F_{xfr}) \sin(\delta) + F_{yfl} \cos(\delta) + F_{yrl}] \quad ()$$

$$\dot{r} = \frac{1}{I_{zz}} [(F_{xfl} + F_{xfr}) L_f \sin(\delta) + F_{yfl} L_f \cos(\delta) - F_{yrl} L_r + (F_{xfr} - F_{xfl}) \frac{T_f}{2} \cos(\delta) + (F_{xrr} - F_{xrl}) \frac{T_r}{2}] \quad ()$$

$$y(t) = W(t)a(t) \quad ()$$

$$y(t) = \begin{bmatrix} a_x & a_y & \dot{r} & \dot{\omega}_{fr} - \frac{T_{fr}}{I_w} \\ \dot{\omega}_{fl} - \frac{T_{fl}}{I_w} & \dot{\omega}_{rr} - \frac{T_{rr}}{I_w} & \dot{\omega}_{rl} - \frac{T_{rl}}{I_w} \end{bmatrix}^T \quad ()$$

$$a(t)$$

$$\dot{r} = \frac{1}{I_{zz}} [(F_{xfl} + F_{xfr}) L_f \sin(\delta) + (F_{yfl} + F_{yfr}) L_f \cos(\delta) - (F_{yrl} + F_{yrr}) L_r + (F_{xfr} - F_{xfl}) \frac{T_f}{2} \cos(\delta) + (F_{yfl} - F_{yfr}) \frac{T_f}{2} \sin(\delta) + (F_{xrr} - F_{xrl}) \frac{T_r}{2}] \quad ()$$

$$\dot{\omega}_{fl} = \frac{(T_{fl} - R_w F_{xfl})}{I_w} \quad \dot{\omega}_{fr} = \frac{(T_{fr} - R_w F_{xfr})}{I_w} \\ \dot{\omega}_{rr} = \frac{(T_{rr} - R_w F_{xrr})}{I_w} \quad \dot{\omega}_{rl} = \frac{(T_{rl} - R_w F_{xrl})}{I_w} \quad ()$$

$$\delta = 0 \\ F_{yrr} + F_{yrl} \quad F_{yfr} + F_{yfl}$$

$$a_x = \frac{1}{m} [(F_{xfl} + F_{xfr}) \cos(\delta) - F_{yfl} \sin(\delta) + F_{xrr} + F_{xrl}] \quad ()$$

Parameter	Content	Unit
M_s	1270	Kg
M_{uf}	95.5	Kg
M_{ur}	108.8	Kg
I_x	346.73	Kgm^2
I_y	1675.8	Kgm^2
I_z	1808.8	Kgm^2
T_f	1.4375	m
T_r	1.4375	m
L_f	1.2247	m
L_r	1.4373	m
R_w	0.285	m
I_w	1.4	Kgm^2
K_f	15400	N/m
K_r	19000	N/m
C_f	1150	N.s/m
C_r	6000	N.s/m

$$a(t) = [F_{xfr} \quad F_{xfl} \quad F_{xrr} \quad F_{xrl} \quad F_{yf} \quad F_{yr}]^T \quad ()$$

$$W(t) = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\cos \delta}{m} & \frac{\cos \delta}{m} & \frac{1}{m} & \frac{1}{m} & \frac{\sin \delta}{m} & 0 \\ \frac{\sin \delta}{m} & \frac{\sin \delta}{m} & 0 & 0 & \frac{\cos \delta}{m} & \frac{1}{m} \\ L_f \sin \delta - \frac{T_f}{2} \cos \delta & L_r \sin \delta + \frac{T_r}{2} \cos \delta & -\frac{T_f}{2I_z} & \frac{T_r}{2I_z} & \frac{L_f \cos \delta}{I_z} & -\frac{L_r}{I_z} \\ -\frac{R_w}{I_w} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{R_w}{I_w} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{R_w}{I_w} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{R_w}{I_w} & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$a_x = \dot{v}_x - r v_y \quad ()$$

$$a_y = \dot{v}_y + r v_x \quad ()$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \begin{bmatrix} \hat{v}_x \\ \hat{v}_y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & r_m \\ -r_m & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \hat{v}_x \\ \hat{v}_y \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} a_{xm} \\ a_{ym} \end{bmatrix} \quad ()$$

$$r_m \quad a_{ym} \quad a_{xm}$$

$$\hat{v}_y \quad \hat{v}_x$$

Matlab/Simulink

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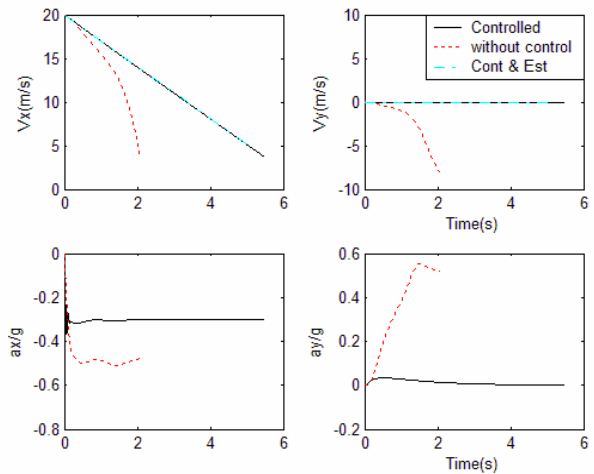
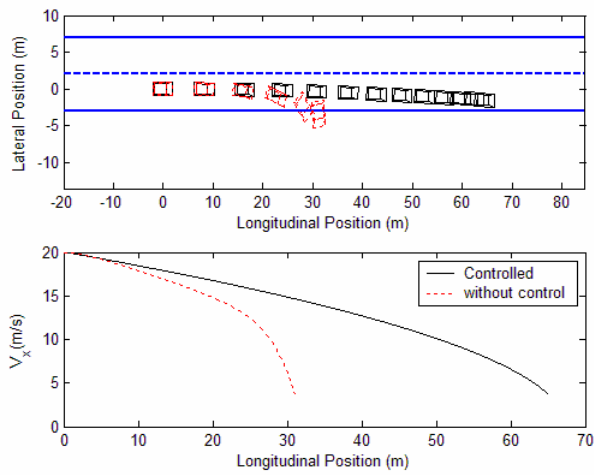
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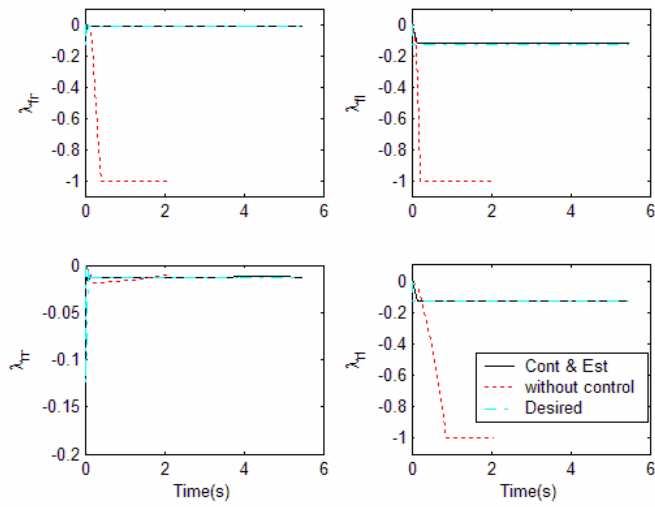
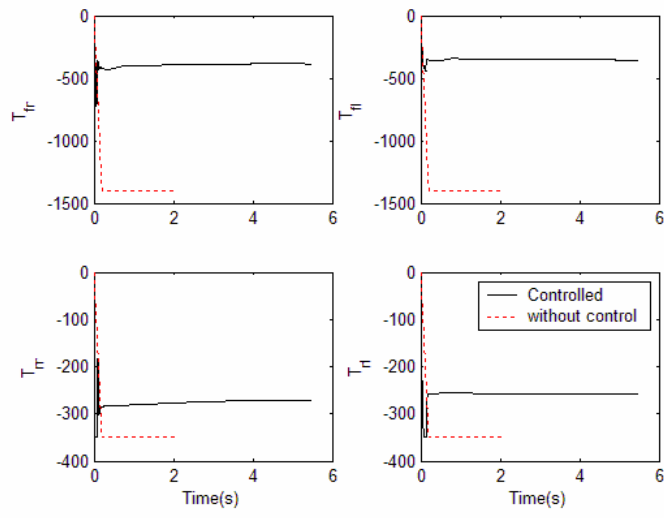
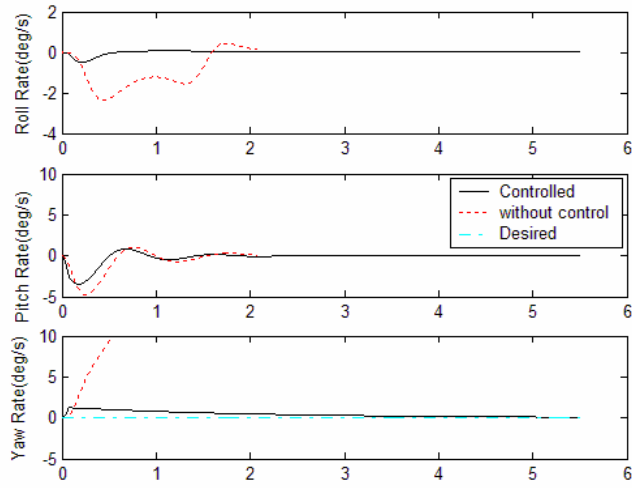
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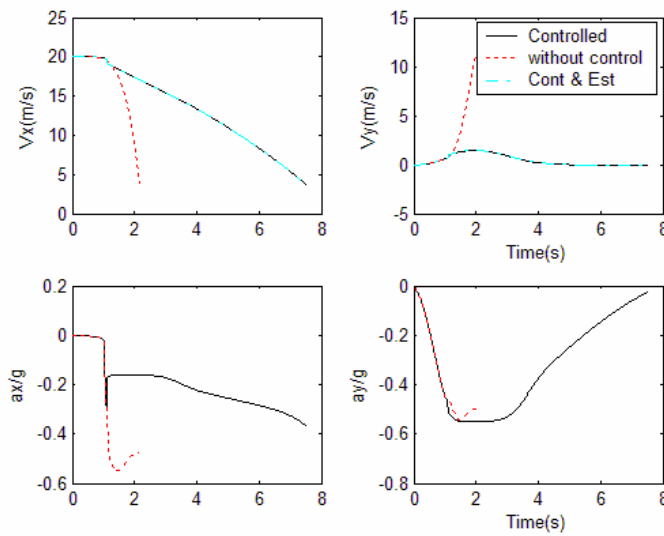
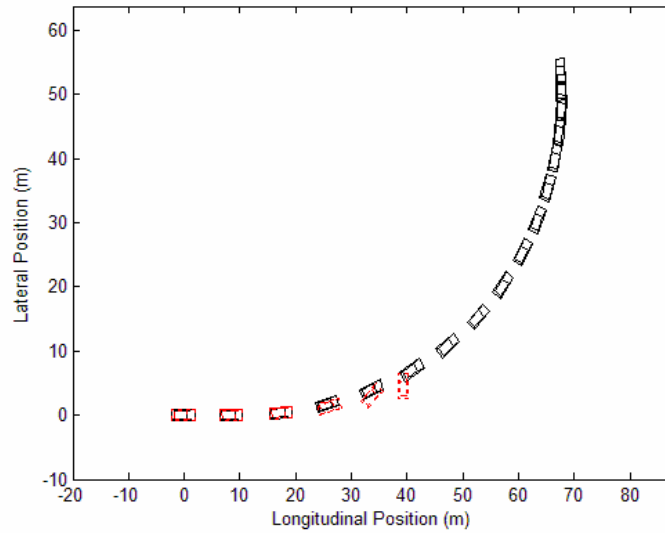
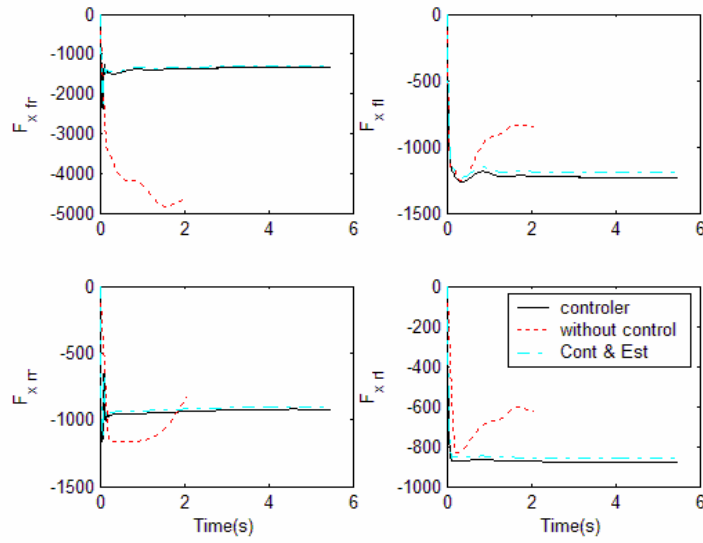
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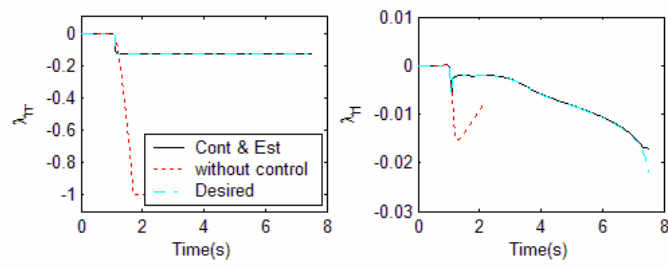
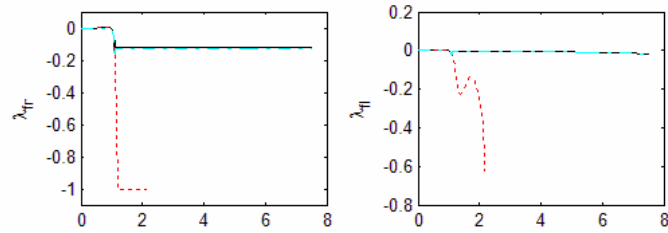
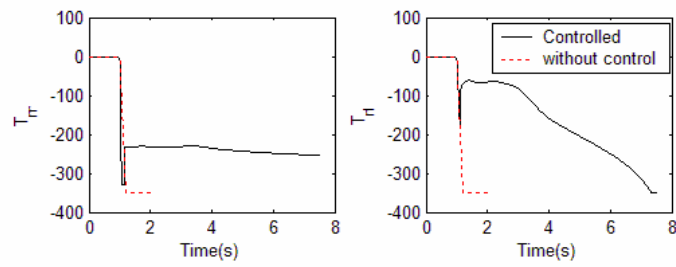
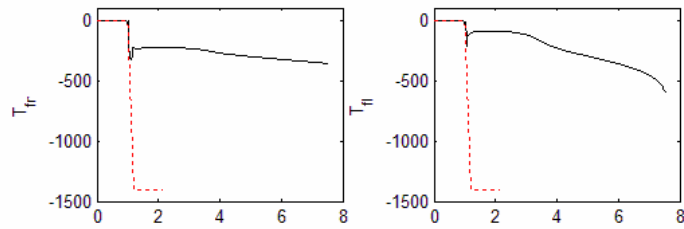
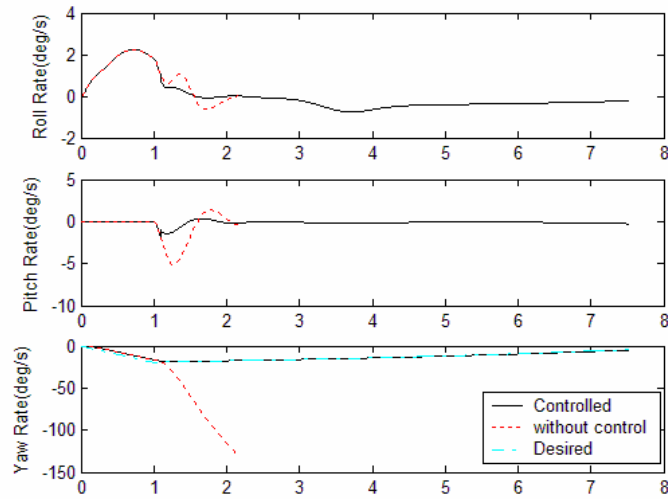
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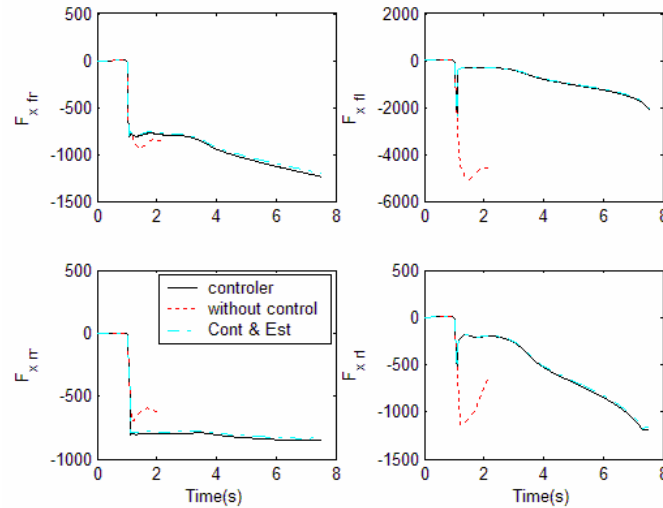
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1 - Anti Lock Brake System

2 - Wheel Slip

3 - Sliding Mode Control

4 - Least Squares with Exponential Forgetting

5 - Longitudinal

6 - Lateral

7 -Yaw

8 - Rolling Resistance

9 - Spilit