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Daubechies

GMRES

- GMRES

[ ] FMM [ ] Panel Clustering

[ ]

Rokhlin و Coifman Beylkin

[ ]

Panel

FMM Clustering

Frontal Sky Line

$$t_i = \frac{-1}{4\pi(1-\nu)r} \left\{ (1-2\nu)\delta_{ij} + 2r_{,i}r_{,j} \right\} r_{,n} - \left[ (1-2\nu)(r_{,j}n_{,i} - r_{,i}n_{,j}) \right] \quad (1)$$

$$\delta_{ij} n_i t_j$$

$$u_i(P) + \int_{\Gamma} T_{ij}(P,Q) u_j(Q) d\Gamma(Q) = \int_{\Gamma} U_{ij}(P,Q) t_j(Q) d\Gamma(Q) \quad (2)$$

$$(3)$$

$$u_{i,jj} + \left( \frac{1}{1-2\nu^*} \right) u_{j,ij} = -\frac{f_i}{\mu} \quad (4)$$

$$\nu^* = \frac{\nu}{1+\nu}$$

G

$$(5)$$

$$\nu^* = \frac{\nu}{1+\nu} \quad (6)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} c_{xx}(P) & c_{xy}(P) \\ c_{yx}(P) & c_{yy}(P) \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} u_x(P) \\ u_y(P) \end{Bmatrix} + \sum_{m=1}^M \sum_{c=1}^3 \int_{\Gamma_m} \begin{bmatrix} T_{xx}(P,Q) & T_{xy}(P,Q) \\ T_{yx}(P,Q) & T_{yy}(P,Q) \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} u_x(Q) \\ u_y(Q) \end{Bmatrix} d\Gamma_m(Q)$$

$$N_c(\xi) J(\xi) d\xi \begin{Bmatrix} u_x(Q) \\ u_y(Q) \end{Bmatrix} = \sum_{m=1}^M \sum_{c=1}^3 \int_{\Gamma_m} \begin{bmatrix} U_{xx}(P,Q) & U_{xy}(P,Q) \\ U_{yx}(P,Q) & U_{yy}(P,Q) \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} t_x(Q) \\ t_y(Q) \end{Bmatrix} d\Gamma_m(Q)$$

$$N_c(\xi) J(\xi) d\xi \begin{Bmatrix} t_x(Q) \\ t_y(Q) \end{Bmatrix} \quad (7)$$

$$c_{ij} N_c(\xi) (c=1,2,3)$$

$$u_i = \frac{1}{8\pi\mu(1-\nu)} \left[ (3-4\nu) L n \left( \frac{1}{r} \right) \delta_{ij} + r_{,i} r_{,j} \right] \quad (8)$$

( )

$$c_{ij} = \frac{1}{2} \delta_{ij} ; i, j = x, y$$

( )

B A

$$[B] [A] \quad ( )$$

B

( )

A

$$\begin{bmatrix} c_{xx}(P) & c_{xy}(P) \\ c_{yx}(P) & c_{yy}(P) \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u_x(P) \\ u_y(P) \end{bmatrix} +$$

$$[A] \cdot [u] = (s[B]) \cdot \left(\frac{1}{s}\right)[t]$$

$$\sum_{m=1}^M \sum_{c=1}^3 \begin{bmatrix} A_{xx} & A_{xy} \\ A_{yx} & A_{yy} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u_x(Q) \\ u_y(Q) \end{bmatrix} =$$

( )

( )

s

$$\sum_{m=1}^M \sum_{c=1}^3 \begin{bmatrix} B_{xx} & B_{xy} \\ B_{yx} & B_{yy} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} t_x(Q) \\ t_y(Q) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$s = \frac{E}{L_{max}}$$

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( )

L<sub>max</sub>

E

$$[A] \cdot [u] = [B] \cdot [t]$$

( )

$$[A^*] \cdot [x] = [B^*] \cdot [y] = [c]$$

Q P

( )

:

Q P -

( )

: P ≠ Q

Q P -

T<sub>ij</sub> U<sub>ij</sub>

[A\*]

GMRES

: P = Q

Q P -

B

A

A

(CPV)

$$a \quad \Psi\left(\frac{t-b}{a}\right) \quad b \quad u_i(p) + \int_{\Gamma} T_{ij}(p, Q) \cdot u_j(Q) d\Gamma(Q) = \int_{\Gamma} U_{ij}(p, Q) \cdot t_j(Q) d\Gamma(Q) \quad ( )$$

$$\sigma_{ij}(p) + \int_{\Gamma} S_{kij}(p, Q) \cdot u_k(Q) d\Gamma(Q) = \int_{\Gamma} D_{kij}(p, Q) \cdot t_k(Q) d\Gamma(Q) \quad ( )$$

$$D_{kij} \quad S_{kij} \\ [ ]$$

Daubechies

[ ]

( [ ] ) O(N.LOG(N))

$$(T^{FT})(\omega) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(t) \cdot e^{-i\omega t} dt \quad ( )$$

$$(T^{WFT})(\omega, \tau) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(t) \cdot g(t-\tau) \cdot e^{-i\omega t} dt \quad ( )$$

$$( ) \quad ( ) \quad (T^{WT})(a, b) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(t) \cdot \Psi\left(\frac{t-b}{a}\right) \cdot dt \quad ( )$$

$$[A^*] \cdot [x] = [c]$$

$$( ) \quad T^{WT} \quad T^{WFT} \quad T^{FT} \\ g(t-\tau) \quad f(t)$$



( [ ] ) GMRES

$$\begin{bmatrix} \cong \\ A \end{bmatrix}$$

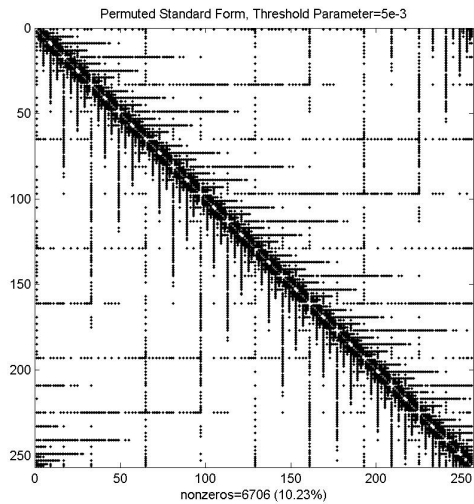
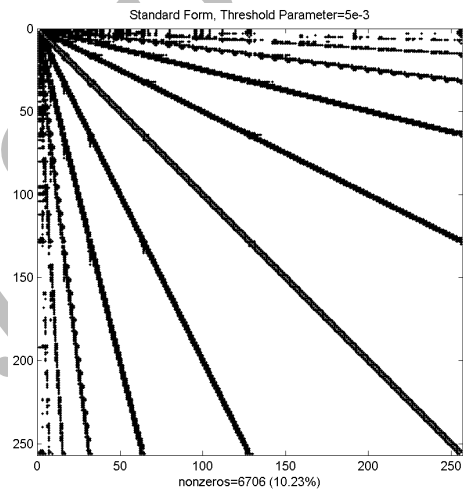
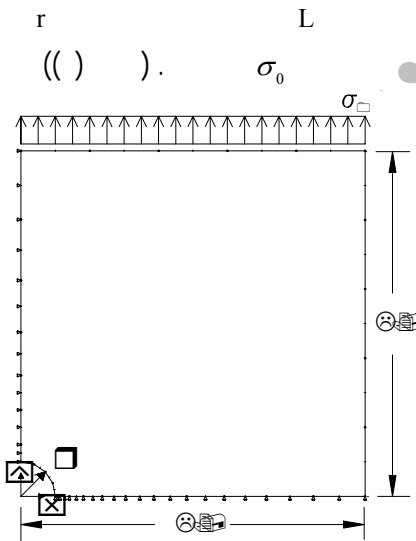
O(N.Log(N))

$$\begin{bmatrix} \cong \\ x \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \cong \\ A \end{bmatrix}$$

$$[x] = [P^T][W^T] \cdot \begin{bmatrix} \cong \\ x \end{bmatrix}$$

( )



$$\begin{bmatrix} \cong \\ A \end{bmatrix}$$

[ ]

$$\frac{\sigma_{yy}}{\sigma_0} = 0.5 \left[ 2 + \left(\frac{r}{x}\right)^2 + 3\left(\frac{r}{x}\right)^4 \right]$$

(CC)<sup>2</sup>

( )

$$\begin{bmatrix} \cong \\ A \end{bmatrix}$$

$\sigma_0 \quad \sigma_{yy}$

$x$

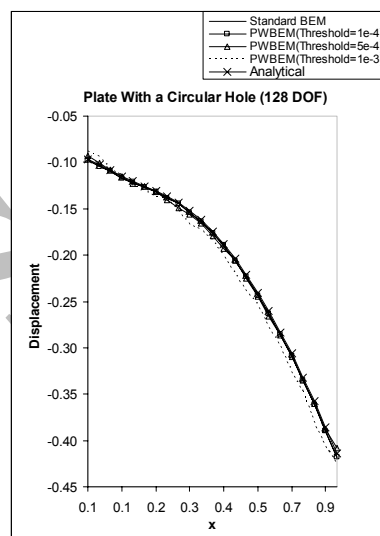
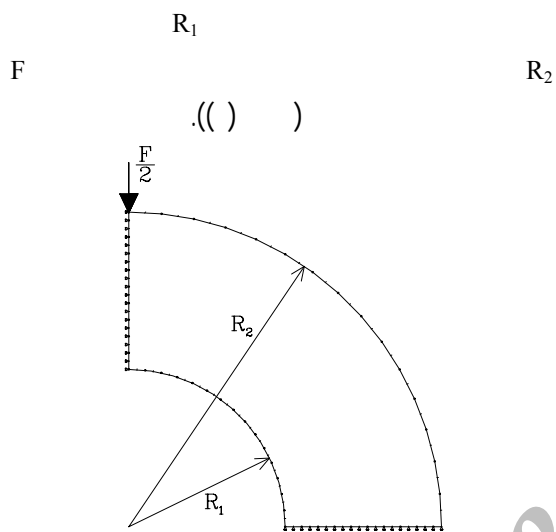
[ ]

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$L=2 \quad r=0.1$

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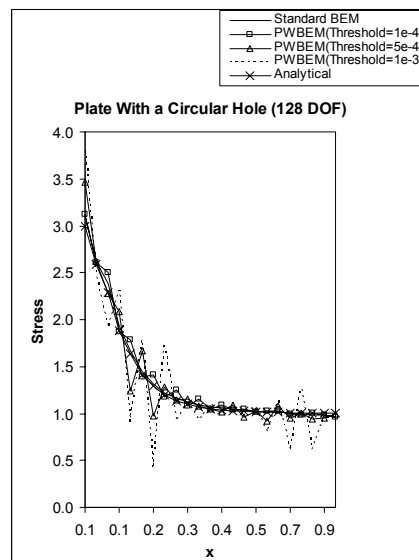
$\sigma_0 = 1.0$



( $u_y$ )

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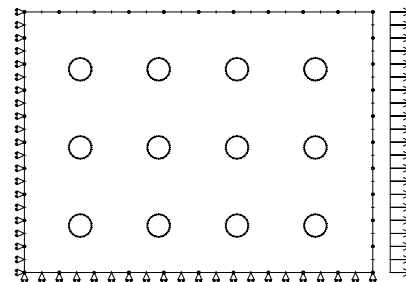
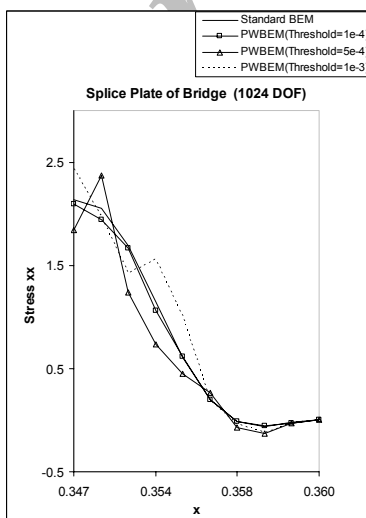
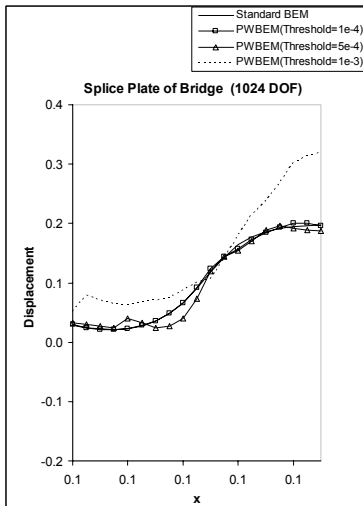
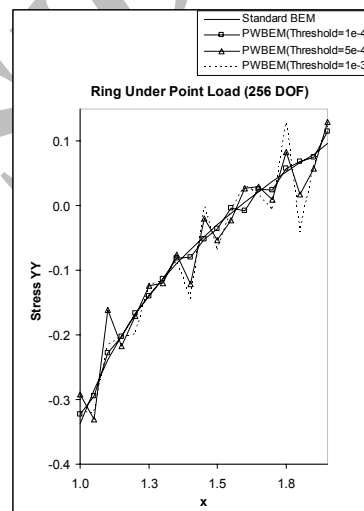
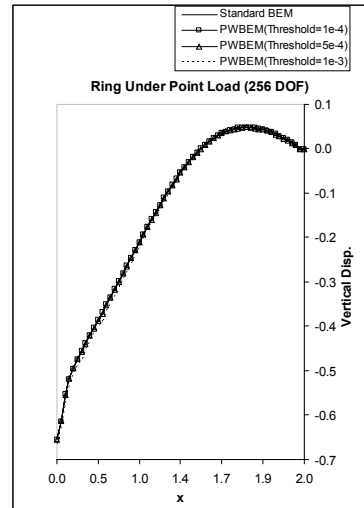
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GMRES

L :

h	DISP.	STR.(XX)	STR.(YY)	STR.(XY)	STR.(ZZ)	VON-MISES
1.E-04	2.45E-04	1.51E-02	3.43E-04	1.06E-02	0.00E+00	2.23E-03
5.E-04	4.52E-03	7.22E-02	4.52E-03	3.18E-02	0.00E+00	8.67E-03
1.E-03	1.68E-02	1.89E-01	1.49E-02	9.11E-02	0.00E+00	2.24E-02

L :

h	DISP.	STR.(XX)	STR.(YY)	STR.(XY)	STR.(ZZ)	VON-MISES
1.E-04	2.16E-03	2.92E-03	2.11E-03	2.70E-03	2.42E-03	2.18E-03
5.E-04	5.76E-03	1.29E-02	7.01E-03	9.44E-03	7.46E-03	7.48E-03
1.E-03	3.91E-02	4.94E-02	2.72E-02	3.75E-02	3.62E-02	2.72E-02

L :

h	DISP.	STR.(XX)	STR.(YY)	STR.(XY)	STR.(ZZ)	VON-MISES
1.E-04	5.90E-03	3.97E-02	1.31E-01	4.69E-02	0.00E+00	5.94E-02
5.E-04	9.81E-02	1.93E-01	6.63E-01	3.49E-01	0.00E+00	3.21E-01
1.E-03	2.68E-01	2.12E-01	7.12E-01	3.98E-01	0.00E+00	3.33E-01

Problem	DOF	NNZ			Compression Ratio		
		th=0.0001	th=0.0005	th=0.001	th=0.0001	th=0.0005	th=0.001
Example 1	128	13,200	10,395	9,111	1.24	1.58	1.80
	256	40,976	31,187	25,996	1.60	2.10	2.52
	512	128,723	90,581	70,152	2.04	2.89	3.74
	1024	413,309	253,594	172,154	2.54	4.13	6.09
Example 2	256	42,391	33,160	28,298	1.54	1.98	2.32
	512	134,037	100,126	76,704	1.96	2.62	3.42
	1024	457,527	300,799	180,426	2.29	3.48	5.81
Example 3	1024	631,876	426,476	320,185	1.66	2.46	3.27
	2048	1,903,013	1,120,267	772,211	2.20	3.74	5.43

Problem	DOF	Permuted Wavelet BEM		Standard BEM	
		Total Time	T <sub>1</sub>	Total Time	T <sub>1</sub>
Example 1	128	0.42	0.19	0.28	0.22
	256	1.93	1.31	1.83	1.61
	512	12.57	9.03	13.34	12.80
	1024	89.21	68.17	103.67	101.80
Example 2	256	1.97	1.34	1.88	1.66
	512	12.41	8.88	13.25	12.69
	1024	86.99	64.96	101.31	99.31
Example 3	1024	88.01	65.83	101.80	99.98
	2048	715.94	574.37	876.63	869.64

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1 - Fast Wavelet Transform  
2 - Compressed Coordinate