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(CFD)

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cP

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$$m = \frac{c - \bar{c}}{\bar{c}}$$

m

()

m=

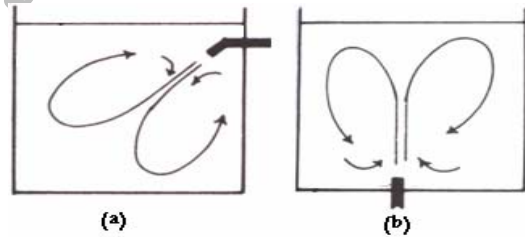
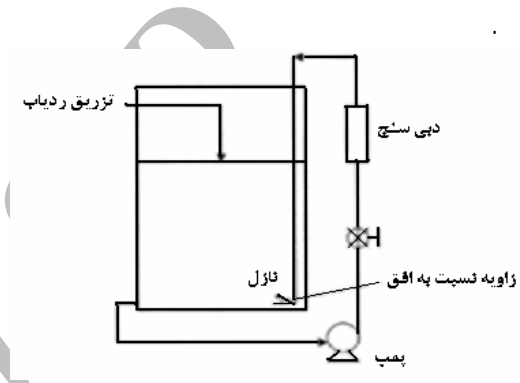
m=

m= /

%

[]

[] Fossett [] Fossett & Prosser



شکل ۲: (a) جت کنار-ورود (b) جت محوری.

CFD

(H = / cm D= / cm)

[] Fossett & Prosser

$$t_m = \frac{C_1 H^{1/\Delta} D}{\text{Re}_j^{1/\gamma} (v_j d_j)^{1/\beta} g^{1/\delta}}$$

$$200 < \text{Re}_j < 1/\epsilon \times 10^5$$

C_1, C_2

[] Van de Vusse

) D

: v_j, d_j

$$t_m = \frac{D^r}{v_j d_j} \quad ()$$

$\text{Re}_j < \text{Re}_j = \rho v_j d_j / \mu$

($\text{Re}_j > \dots$)

()

($H = \dots, D = \dots$ / $m, H = \dots, D = \dots$ / m)

($D = \dots, H < \dots$ / m)

$$\theta = \frac{\Delta \pi}{\gamma \epsilon}$$

% -

[] Fossett .

$$t_m = \frac{\lambda / \gamma D^r \sin \theta}{d_j v_j}$$

()

l, m

[] Okita & Oyama

l, m

$$t_m = \frac{D^r}{v_j d_j}$$

()

[] Fox & Gex

PH

($\text{Re}_j > \dots$)

% ± 3

$$t_m = \frac{1/\lambda \times 10^r D^{1/\Delta} H^{1/\Delta}}{\text{Re}_j v_j d_j}$$

$1000 < \text{Re}_j < \dots$ (-)

$$t_m = \frac{\gamma / \epsilon D^{1/\Delta} H^{1/\Delta}}{v_j d_j}$$

$\dots < \text{Re}_j < \dots$ (-)

[] Coldrey

$$t_m = \frac{C_1 H^{1/\Delta} D}{\text{Re}_j^{1/\gamma} (v_j d_j)^{1/\beta} g^{1/\delta}}$$

$200 < \text{Re}_j < \dots$

(-)

[] Fossett & Prosser

$$t_m = F_v \frac{H^{1/\Delta} D^1}{(v_j d_j)^{1/\Delta} g^{1/\Delta}} \quad (-)$$

Hiby & Modigell -

[] Prosser Fossett

$$t_m = F_v \frac{H^{1/\Delta} D^{1.97\Delta}}{(v_j d_j)^{1/\Delta} g^{1.17\Delta}} \quad (-)$$

Lane & Rice -

$$t_m = F_v \frac{H^{1/\Delta} D^{1.7\Delta}}{(v_j d_j)^{1/\Delta} g^{1.7\Delta}} \quad (-)$$

() F_v F_v F_v

[] Maruyama

cm cm

[] Hiby & Modigell

[] Racz & Wassink

NaCl

cm³

cm³

Hiby & Modigell .

$$t_m = \frac{D^r}{v_j d_j} \quad \epsilon \dots < \text{Re}_j < \epsilon \dots \quad ()$$

%

Racz & Wassink

$$t_m = \frac{D^r}{v_j d_j} \quad ()$$

[] Lane & Rice

[] Coldrey

[] Hiby & Modigell

$$\left(\frac{t_m}{t_R} \right) \left(\frac{L}{d_j} \right) = \frac{r}{\Delta} - \gamma \quad ()$$

$$t_R = \frac{D}{(gH)^{1/\Delta}}$$

[] Fox & Gex [] Fossett & Prosser

[] Okita & Oyama [] Van de Vusse

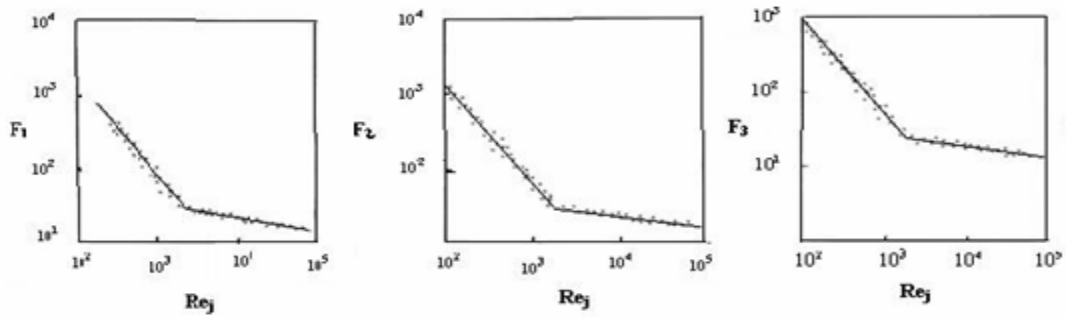
%

/ -

[] Simone & Fonade

F

Coldrey -



شکل ۳: محاسبه F_1 و F_2 و F_3 موجود در معادلات ۹ [۷].

$$R = \frac{1}{\sqrt{r}} \quad ()$$

[] Grenville & Tilton

$$t_m (gH)^{1/5} DJ_s^{1/5} \approx 1 \quad ()$$

$$t_m = k \frac{D^5 H}{d_j v_j L}$$

()

$$J_s = \frac{J}{\rho v_j g} \quad J = \rho A v_j^3$$

[] Orfaniotis

$$k = 13/8 \quad \theta > 15^\circ$$

$$k = 9/34 \quad \theta > 15^\circ$$

%

$$\frac{t_m}{t_R} J_s^{1/4} = 11/3 \quad ()$$

[] Grenville & Tilton

()

)

(

$$t_m = 3/ \cdot \frac{L^5}{d_j v_j} \quad ()$$

[] Maruyama
()

H/D

()

$$\theta = .^\circ$$

$$\theta = 45 - 50^\circ$$

$$\theta = 15 - 25^\circ$$

$$\theta = 75^\circ$$

$$\theta = 90^\circ$$

$$\theta < 15^\circ$$

()

Grinville & Tilton

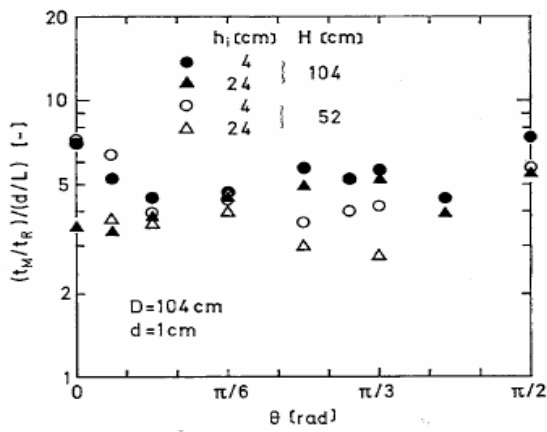
$$\theta < 15^\circ$$

()

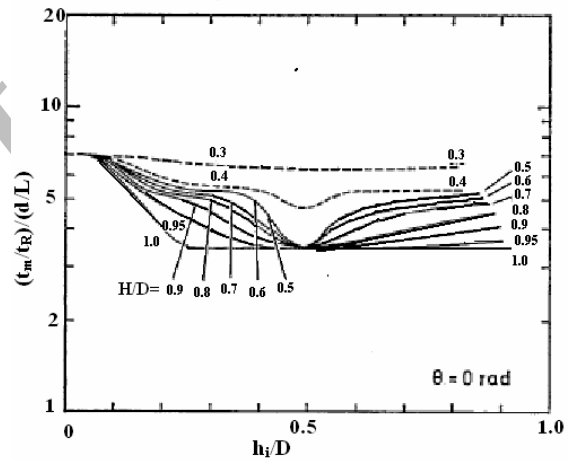
[]

()

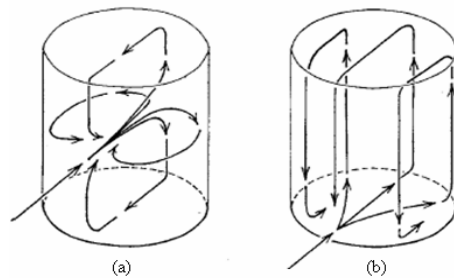
$$\theta < 15^\circ$$



[]



[] H/D

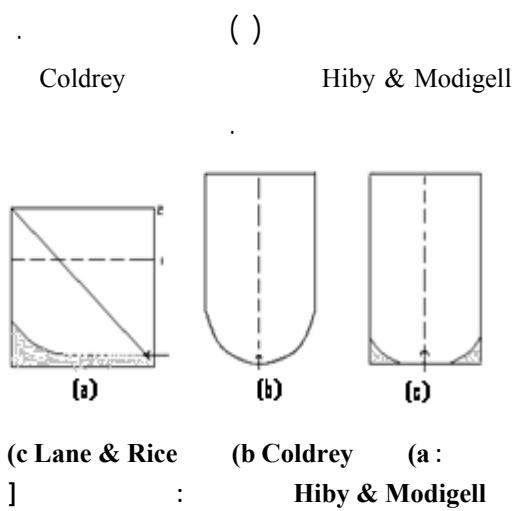


شکل ۵: الگوی جریان ایجاد شده با (a) جت مدور و (b) جت دیواری [۱۶].

[] Perona

[] Simone & Fonade

[] Lane & Rice [] Coldrey



< Re_j <

[] Fox & Gex .

[] Revill

[] Orfaniotis .

[] Lane & Rice

$$t_m = F_r \frac{H^{1/\Delta} D^{1/\Delta}}{(v_j d_j)^{1/\Delta} g^{1/\Delta}} \quad (-)$$

[] Lane & Rice

F_3

()

[] Coldrey

[] Hiby & Modigell

[] Lane & Rice

[] Revill

()

$$\cdot / \gamma \Delta \leq H/D \leq \gamma -$$

$$\cdot / \gamma \Delta \leq H/D \leq 1/\Delta -$$

$$v_c \quad v_j \geq 1.5 v_c$$

$$H/D \geq 3 \quad H/D \leq 1/2 \Delta$$

[] Fossett & Prosser

X X < d_j

$$v_c = \left[\frac{\gamma g G H \left(\frac{\rho_r - \rho_l}{\rho_r} \right)}{\sin^2 \theta} \right] \quad () \quad () \quad ()$$

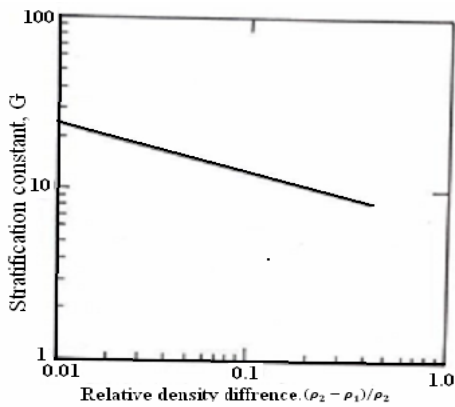
() H/d_j > G

$$\Delta \leq X/d_j \leq 4.0$$

$$p = \Delta p_l + \Delta p_r + p_r$$

Δp_l
 Δp_r

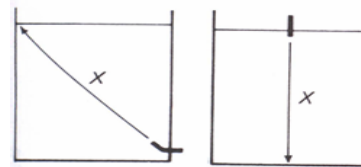
$$\frac{\rho_r - \rho_l}{\rho_r} \leq 1/10 \Delta$$



[] G :

$V_1/V < 1/10 \Delta$

$V_1/V > 1/10 \Delta$



[] :

CFD

A

(H) (D)

H/D

(X)

$$\theta = \tan^{-1} H/D$$

$$\theta = \tan^{-1} D/H$$

$$v_j \geq v_c$$

[]

CFD

CFD

CFD

[]

:[]

()

()

CFD

[]

Rahimi

()

%

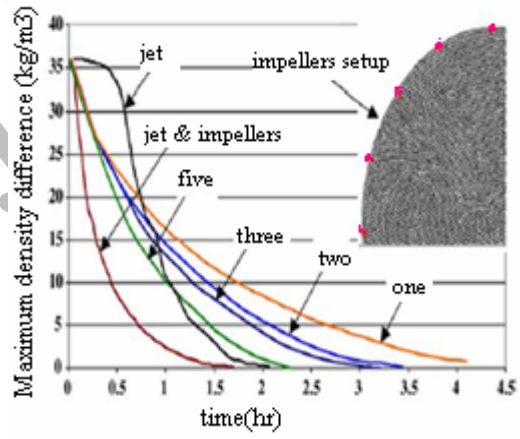
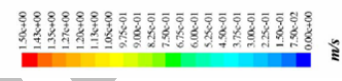
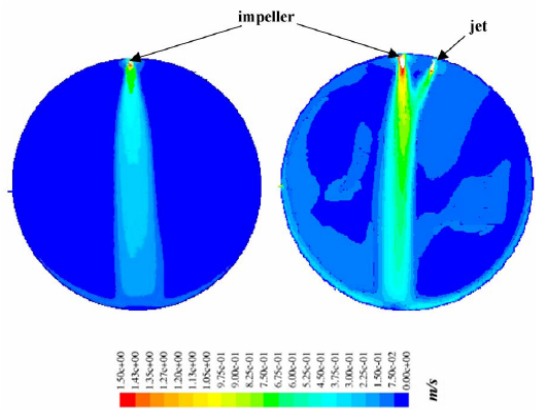
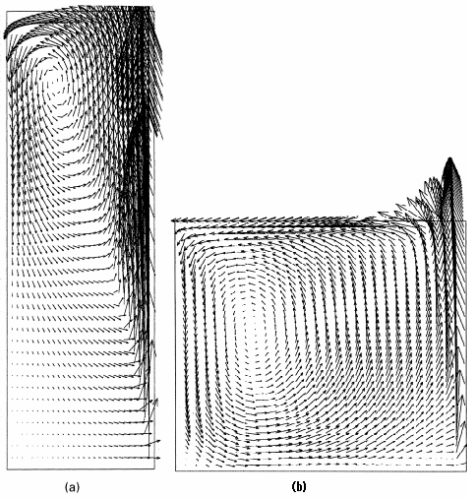
/ m/s

%

m m
kg / m^r

kg / m³

()



()

[] Jayanti

s

s %

s

()

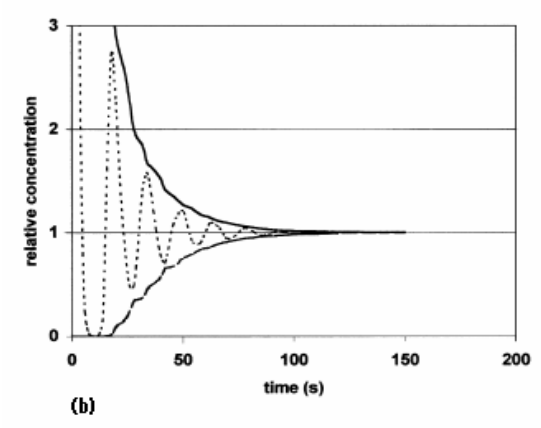
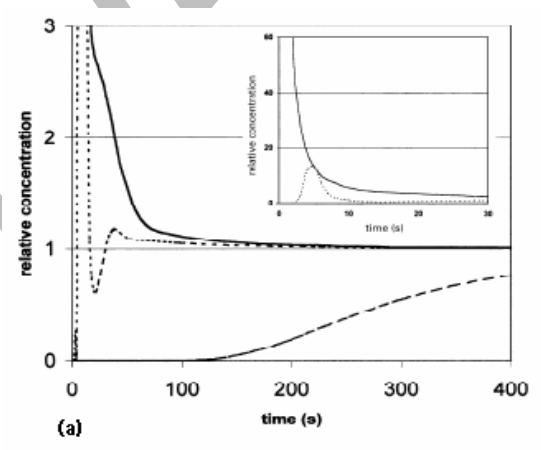
[]

[] Jayanti

/ m m

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s



()

() :

() ()

[] (b) (a)

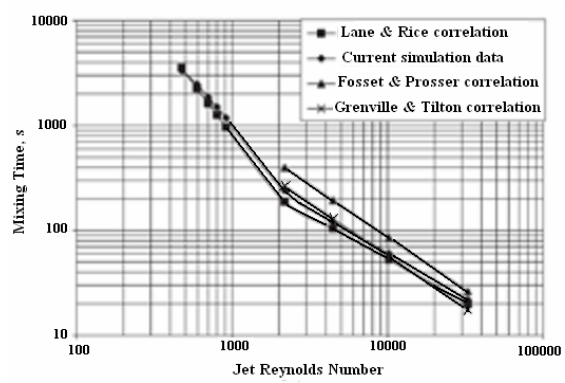
s

s

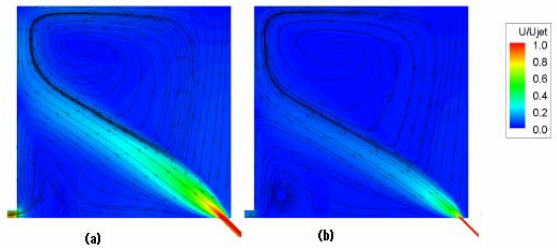
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[] :



(b) (a)

[] :

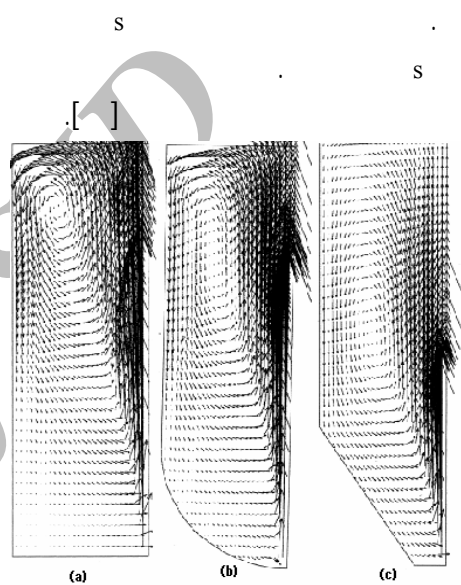
[]

$\theta = 90^\circ$ $\theta = 0^\circ$

%

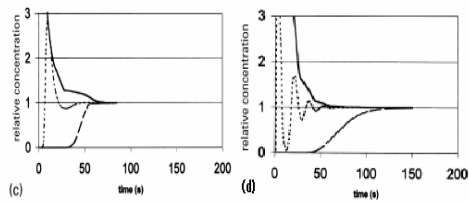
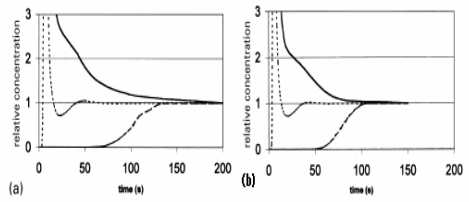
[] Zughbi & Rakib

[] Maruyama



(a) (b) (c)

[] (c) (b) (a)



() () ()

(c) (b) (a) (d)

[]

()

[] Rakib & Zughbi

[] Coldrey

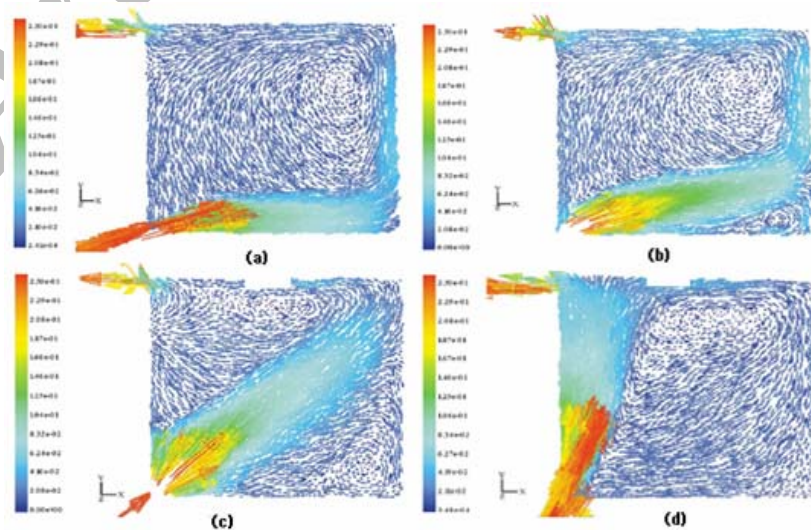
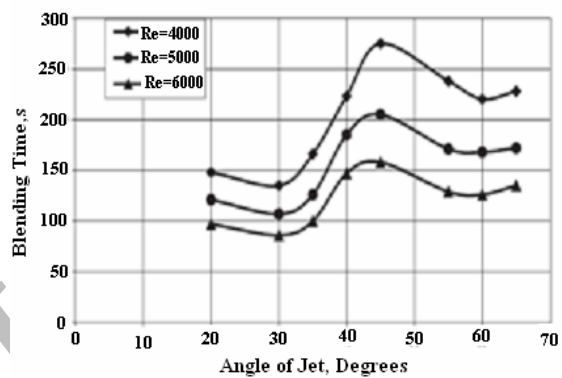
[] Lane & Rice

[] ()

cm

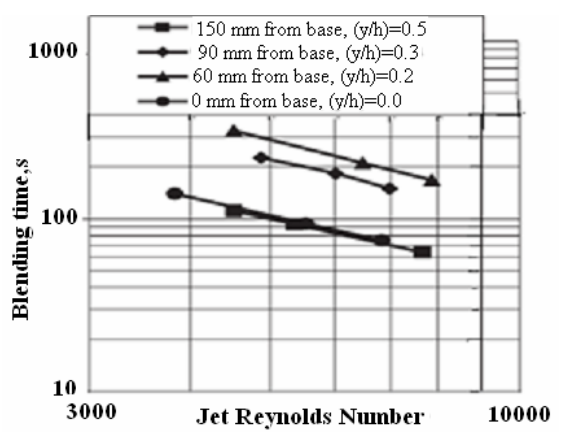
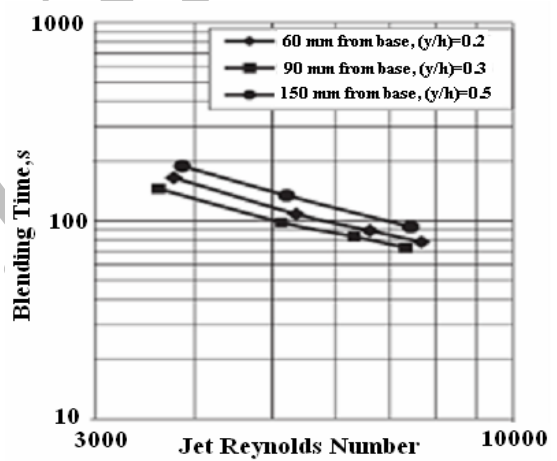
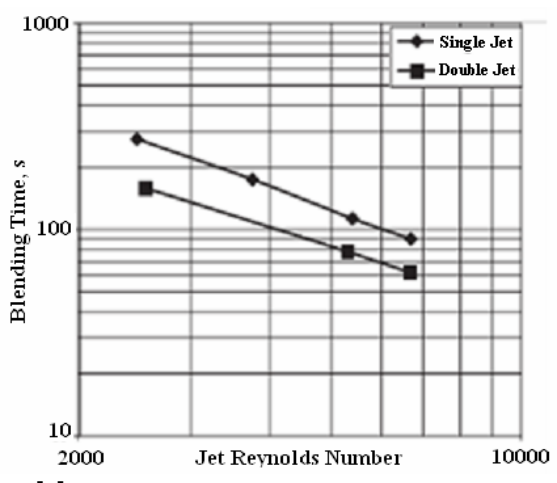
[] cm
(-)

%



[] °(d) °(c) °(b) °(a) :

()
 ()
 %



Marek [] Patwardhan
 [] Rahimi & Parvaresh []

RNG

$k - \epsilon$

cm cm

[] Rakib & Zughbi

() ° ()

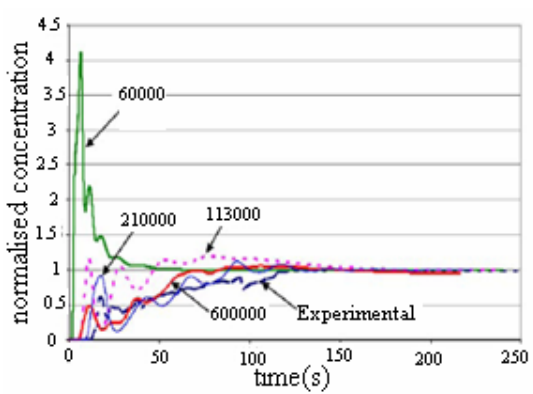
RNG

RNG / °

RNG

()

[]



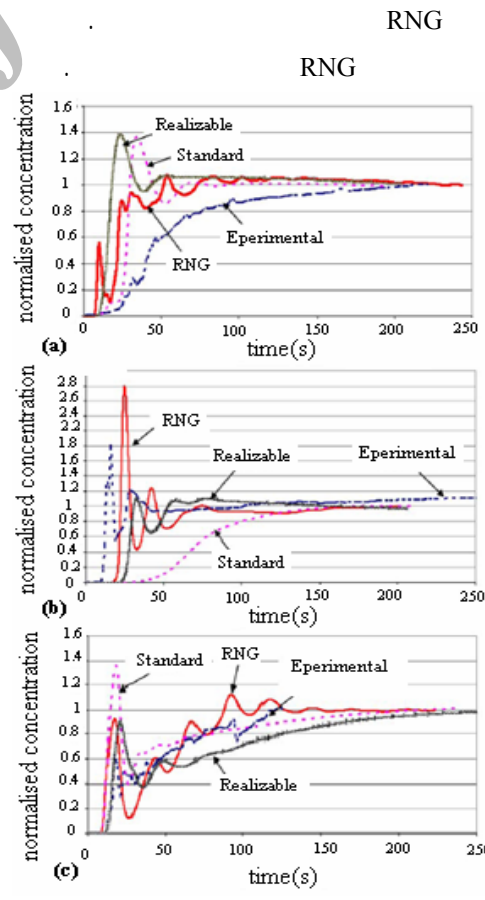
[]

$$v_{\tau} = C_{\mu} \frac{k^{\gamma}}{\varepsilon} \quad (1)$$

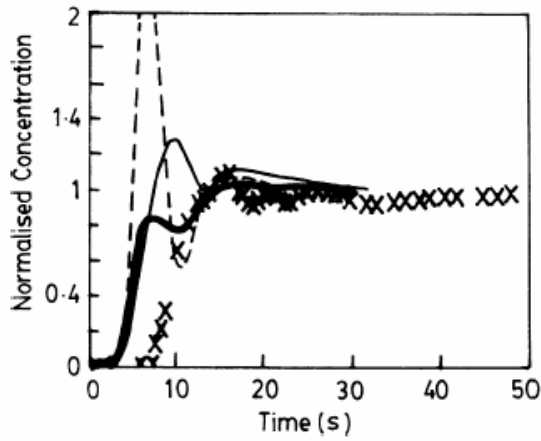
$$S_{\varepsilon} = \frac{\varepsilon}{k} \quad (2)$$

$$C_{\varepsilon\gamma} = C_{\varepsilon\gamma} \quad (3)$$

$$C_{\varepsilon\lambda} = C_{\varepsilon\gamma} - \frac{k^{\gamma}}{\sigma_{\varepsilon} \sqrt{C_{\mu}}} \quad (4)$$



[] (c) , (b) (a)



CFD
 $C_{\mu} = 0.45$ - - - - -
 $C_{\mu} = 0.9$ ————
 $C_{\mu} = 1.35$ —————
 ×××××××

C_{μ} -
 C_{μ} -
 $C_{\varepsilon\gamma}$ -
 $C_{\varepsilon\lambda}$ -
 $C_{\varepsilon\lambda}$ -
 C_{μ} -

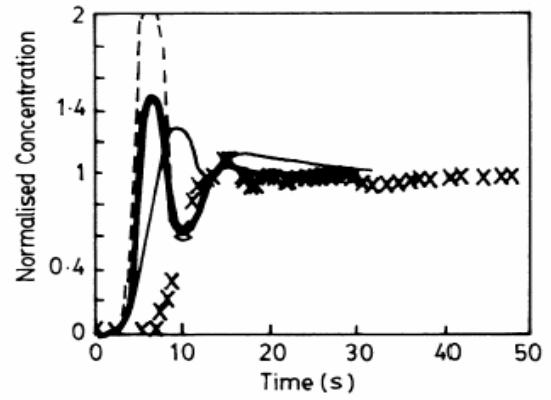
$C_{\varepsilon\lambda}$

$C_{\varepsilon\gamma}$ -
 $C_{\varepsilon\lambda}$ -
 C_{μ} -
 $C_{\mu}, C_{\varepsilon\lambda}$ -

CFD

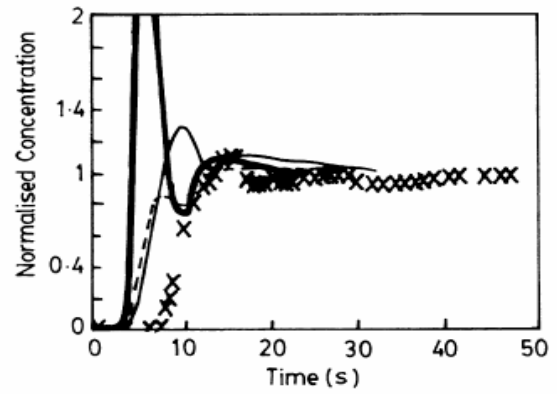
RNG

$k-\varepsilon$



[] CFD

$C_{\varepsilon 1} = 1/44$	$C_{\mu} = 0.045$	-----
$C_{\varepsilon 1} = 1/44$	$C_{\mu} = 0.09$	—————
$C_{\varepsilon 1} = 1/31$	$C_{\mu} = 0.045$	—————
		xxxxx



[] CFD

$C_{\varepsilon 1} = 1/44$	$C_{\mu} = 0.135$	-----
$C_{\varepsilon 1} = 1/44$	$C_{\mu} = 0.09$	—————
$C_{\varepsilon 1} = 1/57$	$C_{\mu} = 0.135$	—————
		xxxxx

(m) : A
 $k-\varepsilon$: $C_{\mu}, C_{\varepsilon 1}, C_{\varepsilon 2}$

: c

: \bar{c}

(m), : D

(m), : d, d_j

: F_x, F_y, F_z

() : G

(m/s) : g

(m), : H

: h_i

(kg m/s) : J

: J_s

(m /s) : k

(m), : L

: m

(H/D), : R

$(\rho v_j d_j / \mu)$, : Re_j

: t_m, t_M

: t_R

نتیجه گیری

CFD

	: θ		: V
(m /s)	: v		: V_1
(m /s) ()	: v_r	(m/s),	: v, v_j
(kg/m),	: ρ		: v_c
	: ρ_1	(m),	: X
	: ρ_r	(m /s)	: ε
		(kg m/s),	: μ

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واژه های انگلیسی به ترتیب استفاده در متن

- 1 - Computational Fluid Dynamics
- 2 - Side Entry Jet
- 3 - Axial Jet
- 4 - Tracer Injection
- 5 - Circular Jet
- 6 - Wall Jet
- 7 - Realizable
- 8 - Peak
- 9 - Eddy Diffusivity (Turbulent Diffusivity)